## Key Stage 2 and 3 assessment performance in Wales: Comparison with England and its regions, 2013

This Statistical Bulletin presents a summary of previously published Key Stage 2 to 3 results for Wales, England and the English Government Office Regions (GOR).
Note: The national results presented for Wales and England in Tables 1 to 2 include both maintained and independent schools. They differ from charts 2 to 7 which relate to maintained schools only in Wales and the English GORs (published in the Department for Education Releases SFR51/2013, SFR40/2013).

Chart 1: Key Stage 2 and 3 teacher assessment results summary, all schools in England and Wales, 2013


## Key Results

Key Stage 2: Table 1 (all schools) and Charts 2 to 4 (maintained schools)

- In 2013, pupils in Wales performed better than their counterparts in England in Maths and Science.
- The difference in performance was greatest in Science: in 2013, 90 per cent of pupils in Wales achieved the expected level compared with 88 per cent in England.
- For the second consecutive year, pupils in Wales matched their English counterparts in English.
- In 2013, pupils in maintained schools in Wales achieved higher results than all GORs in England in Science. Results for Wales were one percentage point below the highest performing GORs in both English and Mathematics.

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Key Stage 3: Table 2 (all schools) and Charts 5 to 7 (maintained schools)

- In 2013, pupils in Wales performed better than their counterparts in England in Science for the first time since 2005.
- English pupils continue to perform better than their Welsh counterparts in English, however, the difference decreased by 2 percentage points since 2012.
- Results for pupils in Wales were lower than all GORs in England for English. For Mathematics, the Welsh figure matched the average for England and was one percentage point behind the highest performing GORs. Wales matched the highest performing GORs in England in Science.

Table 1: Key Stage 2 - National Curriculum Assessments of 11 year olds, Wales and England (a)

|  | Percentage of all pupils attaining the expected level by Teacher Assessment (TA) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wales | England |
| Key Stage 2 |  |  |
| English |  |  |
| 2002 | 76 | 73 |
| 2003 | 76 | 72 |
| 2004 | 77 | 74 |
| 2005 | 79 | 75 |
| 2006 | 79 | 77 |
| 2007 | 79 | 78 |
| 2008 | 80 | 79 |
| 2009 | 81 | 79 |
| 2010 | 82 | 81 |
| 2011 | 83 | 81 |
| 2012 | 85 | 85 |
| 2013 | 87 | 87 |
| Mathematics |  |  |
| 2002 | 75 | 74 |
| 2003 | 76 | 74 |
| 2004 | 78 | 75 |
| 2005 | 80 | 76 |
| 2006 | 81 | 78 |
| 2007 | 80 | 78 |
| 2008 | 81 | 79 |
| 2009 | 82 | 80 |
| 2010 | 83 | 81 |
| 2011 | 85 | 82 |
| 2012 | 87 | 85 |
| 2013 | 88 | 87 |
| Science |  |  |
| 2002 | 83 | 82 |
| 2003 | 84 | 82 |
| 2004 | 86 | 82 |
| 2005 | 87 | 83 |
| 2006 | 86 | 84 |
| 2007 | 85 | 85 |
| 2008 | 86 | 85 |
| 2009 | 86 | 86 |
| 2010 | 86 | 85 |
| 2011 | 87 | 85 |
| 2012 | 89 | 86 |
| 2013 | 90 | 88 |

(a) Includes all maintained schools and those independent schools that returned results. The data show n in Charts 2-4 include maintained schools only and may differ from this table.
Since 2005 in Wales statutory assessment at the end of Key Stage 2 has been by means of teacher assessment only.
The general expectation is the majority of 11 year olds will attain level 4.

Table 2: Key Stage 3 - National Curriculum Assessments of 14 year olds, Wales and England (a)

|  | Percentage of all pupils attaining the expected level by Teacher Assessment (TA) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wales | England (b) |
| Key Stage 3 |  |  |
| English |  |  |
| 2002 | 64 | 67 |
| 2003 | 65 | 68 |
| 2004 | 67 | 69 |
| 2005 | 67 | 71 |
| 2006 | 68 | 73 |
| 2007 | 69 | 74 |
| 2008 | 69 | 76 |
| 2009 | 71 | 77 |
| 2010 | 72 | 79 |
| 2011 | 76 | 82 |
| 2012 | 79 | 84 |
| 2013 | 83 | 86 |
| Mathematics |  |  |
| 2002 | 66 | 70 |
| 2003 | 69 | 72 |
| 2004 | 71 | 74 |
| 2005 | 73 | 75 |
| 2006 | 72 | 77 |
| 2007 | 70 | 79 |
| 2008 | 72 | 79 |
| 2009 | 73 | 79 |
| 2010 | 75 | 80 |
| 2011 | 78 | 81 |
| 2012 | 81 | 83 |
| 2013 | 84 | 84 |
| Science |  |  |
| 2002 | 66 | 67 |
| 2003 | 69 | 69 |
| 2004 | 72 | 71 |
| 2005 | 72 | 71 |
| 2006 | 73 | 73 |
| 2007 | 70 | 75 |
| 2008 | 74 | 76 |
| 2009 | 76 | 78 |
| 2010 | 77 | 80 |
| 2011 | 80 | 83 |
| 2012 | 84 | 85 |
| 2013 | 87 | 85 |

(a) Includes all maintained schools and those independent schools that returned results. The data show n in Charts 5-7 include maintained schools only and may differ from this table.
Since 2006 in Wales statutory assessment at the end of Key Stage 3 has been by means of teacher assessment only.
The general expectation is the majority of 14 year olds will attain level 5 .
(b) England data for 2013 is provisional.

Chart 2: Percentage of pupils achieving level 4 or above for English Teacher Assessment at Key Stage 2, 2013


Chart 3: Percentage of pupils achieving level 4 or above for Mathematics Teacher Assessment at Key Stage 2, 2013


Chart 4: Percentage of pupils achieving level 4 or above for Science Teacher Assessment at Key Stage 2, 2013


Chart 5: Percentage of pupils achieving level 5 or above for English at Key Stage 3, 2013


Chart 6: Percentage of pupils achieving level 5 or above for Mathematics at Key Stage 3, 2013


Chart 7: Percentage of pupils achieving level 5 or above for Science at Key Stage 3, 2013


Chart 8: Key Stage 2 National Curriculum Assessments of 11 year olds, English
Chart 9: Key Stage 2 National Curriculum Assessments of 11 year olds, Mathematics
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Chart 10: Key Stage 2 National Curriculum Assessments of 11 year olds, Science


Chart 11: Key Stage 3 National Curriculum Assessments of 14 year olds, English


Chart 13: Key Stage 3 National Curriculum Assessments of 14 year olds,

## Science



Chart 12: Key Stage 3 National Curriculum Assessments of 14 year olds, Mathematics


## Key Quality Information

## 1. Data Collection and quality

- Key Stage 2 information for England is taken from the Statistical First Release National Curriculum Assessments at Key Stage 2: 2012 to 2013 SFR 51/2013
- Key Stage 3 information for England is taken from the Statistical First Release 2013 GCSE and equivalent results including Key Stage 3 (provisional) SFR 40/2013
- Data for Wales are taken from the Statistical First Release End of Foundation Phase Outcomes and National Curriculum Teacher Assessment of Core Subjects at Key Stages 2 and 3, 2013, SDR 128/2013
- Information on data quality and collection methods can be found in these releases.


## 2. Data Coverage and Comparability

- For tables 1-2, results for all schools in Wales and England are included.
- Government Office Region (GOR) statistics for England include maintained mainstream and maintained special schools only. This includes City Technology Colleges and Academies but excludes hospital schools and pupil referral units. The Wales maintained schools figure includes maintained mainstream and maintained special schools only, but excludes pupil referral units for consistency with England figures.
- From 2005 in Wales statutory assessment at the end of Key Stage 2 has been by means of teacher assessment only. From 2006 in Wales statutory assessment at the end of Key Stage 3 has been by means of teacher assessment only. All data provided in this bulletin are consistent.
- For the majority of pupils the expected level of achievement at National Curriculum is level 4 at Key Stage 2 and level 5 at Key Stage 3.
- England data for Key Stage 22012 are revised.


## Who are the key users of this data?

These statistics are used widely both within and outside the Welsh Government. Some of the key users are:

- Ministers and the Members Research Service in the National Assembly for Wales;
- The Department for Education in England;
- Other government departments;
- Local authorities;
- Schools;
- Estyn, Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Education and Training in Wales;
- The Department for Education and Skills in the Welsh Government;
- Other areas of the Welsh Government;
- The research community;
- Students, academics and universities;
- Individual citizens and private companies.


## What are the data used for?

These statistics are used in a variety of ways. Some examples of these are:

- advice to Ministers;
- the all-Wales education core data packs (the replacement for the National Pupil Database);
- local authority and school comparisons and benchmarks;
- to inform the education policy decision-making process in Wales;
- to inform ESTYN during school inspections;
- contributes to the National Performance Indicators;
- international benchmarking;
- to assist in research in educational attainment.

3. Symbols
. The data item is not applicable.
.. The data item is not available.

## 4. Further Information

- The above releases are published by the Department for Education. Further details and historical data can be found at http://www.education.gov.uk/researchandstatistics/statistics.
- Data for Wales can be found at http://wales.gov.uk/statistics-and-research/?lang=en .

We are currently seeking views on the usefulness and future of this Bulletin as comparisons can no longer be made between Foundation Phase and Key Stage 4 data in Wales and similar data in England. If you would like to provide us with any feedback regarding the usefulness of this Bulletin please e-mail school.stats@wales.gsi.gov.uk

