

Children looked after by local authorities in England

Technical specification to the 2015 to 2016 data collection, version 1.1

November 2015

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1. Summary of data items

Header information – to be collected for all children

Episode information – to be collected for all children looked after during the year

Review information – to be collected for all children looked after for at least 20 working days at 31 March

Unaccompanied asylum seeker child (UASC) information – to be collected for all children

Adoption information – to be collected for all children adopted from care

Children who should/should no longer be placed for adoption – to be collected for any child where the decision is made that the child should or should no longer be placed for adoption

Previous permanence option – to be collected for all children who start to be looked after during the year

Children missing from care – to be collected for any children who have been missing or away from placement without authorisation during the year

OC2 information – to be collected for children looked after continuously for 12 months at 31 March

OC3 information – Care leaver's 17th/18th/19th/20th/21st birthday information

Data item name	Description	Type and format	Code set/valid values	XML tag
Child identifier (ie	Unique id for each	A(10)	Any combination of	CHILDID
CHILD_LA_CODE)	child	Α(10)	alphabetical or numeric	CHILDID
CHILD_LA_CODL)	Ciliu		characters up to ten	
			characters	
Gender	Gender of child	A(1)	Characters	SEX
Certaer	Certaer or orma	/(()	1=Male	OLX
			2=Female	
			2 i sinale	
Date of birth	Date of birth of child	DD/MM/YYYY		DOB
Ethnic origin code	Ethnicity of child	A(4)	WBRI=White British	ETHNIC
J		, ,	WIRI=White Irish	
			WOTH=Any other White	
			background	
			WIRT=Traveller of Irish	
			Heritage	
			WROM=Gypsy/Roma	
			MWBC=White and Black	
			Caribbean	
			MWBA=White and Black	
			African	
			MWAS=White and Asian	
			MOTH=Any other Mixed	
			background	
			AIND=Indian	
			APKN=Pakistani	
			ABAN=Bangladeshi	
			AOTH=Any other Asian	
			background	
			BCRB=Caribbean	
			BAFR=African	
			BOTH=Any other Black	
			background	
			CHNE=Chinese	
			OOTH=Any other ethnic	
			group	
			REFU=Refused	
			NOBT=Information not yet	
			140b1-illioilliation flot yet	

Header information – to be collected for all children							
Data item name	Description	Type and format	Code set/valid values	XML tag			
Unique Pupil Number (UPN)	A unique pupil number (UPN) is allocated to each pupil in maintained schools in England and Wales. It is an identifier for use in the educational context during a child's school career only and subject to data protection restrictions	A(13) or A(3)	A9999999999999999999999999999999999999	UPN			
Motherhood status	Indicates whether or not the looked after girl is a mother	A(1)	0=No 1=Yes	MOTHER			
Date of birth of mother's child	Date of birth of the first child	DD/MM/YYYY		MC_DOB			

Episode in	Episode information – to be collected for children looked after during the year							
Data Item	Description	Type and	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag				
Name		Format						
Date	Date	DD/MM/YYYY		DECOM				
episode	episode of							
commenced	care began							
Reason for	Reason why	A(1)	S=Started to be looked after	RNE				
new	a new		L=Change of legal status					
episode of	episode of		only					
care	care starts		P=Change of placement (ie					
			carer) only					
			T=Change of placement (but					
			same carer) only					
			B=Change of both legal					
			status and placement (ie					
			carer) at same time					
			U=Change of legal status					
			and change of placement					
			(but same carer) at same					
			time					

Data Item	Description	Type and	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag
Name		Format		
Legal	Legal status	A(2)	C1=Interim care order	LS
Status	underlying		C2=Full care order	
	being		D1=Freeing order granted	
	"looked		E1=Placement order granted	
	after"		V2=Single period of	
			accommodation (under	
			Section 20) of the Children	
			Act 1989	
			V3=Accommodated under	
			an agreed series of short-	
			term breaks, when individual	
			episodes of care are	
			recorded	
			V4=Accommodated under	
			an agreed series of short-	
			term breaks, when	
			agreements are recorded (ie	
			not individual episodes of	
			care)	
			L1=Under police protection	
			and in local authority	
			accommodation	
			L2=Emergency protection	
			order	
			L3=Under child assessment	
			order and in local authority	
			accommodation	
			J1=On remand, or	
			committed for trial or	
			sentence, and	
			accommodated by local	
			authority	
			J2=Detained in local	
			authority accommodation	
			(under Police and Criminal	
			Evidence Act 1984 (PACE))	
			J3=Sentenced to (Children	
			and Young Persons Act	
			1969) supervision order with	
			residence requirement	

Episode information – to be collected for children looked after during the year							
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag			
Category of need code	The main reason why a child is being provided with services	A(2)	N1=Abuse or neglect N2=Child's disability N3=Parental illness or disability N4=Family in acute stress N5=Family dysfunction N6=Socially unacceptable behaviour N7=Low income N8=Absent parenting	CIN			
Home postcode	Postcode of the address where the child was living when they were first taken into care	Not specified		HOME_ POST			
Placement postcode	Postcode of the location where the child is placed	Not specified		PL_POST			
Placement URN	Placement unique reference number (URN)	SC999999, or 999999 for secure training centres or 9999999 for newly registered providers		URN			
Placement type	Indicates in a broad sense where the child is living	A(2)	A3=Placed for adoption with parental/guardian consent with current foster carer (under Section 19 of the Adoption and Children Act 2002) or with a freeing order where parental/guardian consent has been given (under Section 18(1)(a) of the Adoption Act 1976) A4=Placed for adoption with parental/guardian consent not with current foster carer (under Section 19 of the	PL			

Episode information – to be collected for children looked after during the year						
Data Item	Description	Type and	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag		
Name		Format				
			Adoption and Children Act			
			2002) or with a freeing order			
			where parental/guardian			
			consent has been given			
			(under Section 18(1)(a) of			
			the Adoption Act 1976)			
			A5=Placed for adoption with			
			placement order with current			
			foster carer (under Section			
			21 of the Adoption and			
			Children Act 2002) or with a			
			freeing order where			
			parental/guardian consent			
			was dispensed with (under			
			Section 18(1)(b) the			
			Adoption Act 1976)			
			A6=Placed for adoption with			
			placement order not with			
			current foster carer (under			
			Section 21 of the Adoption			
			and Children Act 2002) or			
			with a freeing order where			
			parental/guardian consent			
			was dispensed with (under			
			Section 18(1)(b) of the			
			Adoption Act 1976)			
			H5=Residential			
			accommodation not subject			
			to children's homes			
			regulations			
			K1=Secure unit			
			K2=Homes and hostels			
			P1=Placed with own parents			
			or other person with parental			
			responsibility			
			P2=Independent living, eg in			
			flat, lodgings, bedsit, B&B or			
			with friends, with or without			
			formal support			
			P3=Residential employment			
			R1=Residential care home			
			R2=NHS/Health Trust or			
			other establishment			
			providing medical or nursing			
			care			
			R3=Family centre or mother			
			and baby unit			

Episode information – to be collected for children looked after during the year						
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag		
Hame		Tomat	R5=Young offender			
			institution or prison			
			S1=All residential schools,			
			except where dual-			
			registered as a school and			
			children's home			
			T0=All types of temporary			
			move			
			T1=Temporary periods in			
			hospital			
			T2=Temporary absences of			
			the child on holiday			
			T3=Temporary			
			accommodation whilst			
			normal foster carer is on			
			holiday			
			T4=Temporary			
			accommodation of seven			
			days or less, for any reason,			
			not covered by codes T1 to			
			T3			
			U1= Foster placement with			
			relative or friend- long-term fostering			
			U2 = Fostering placement			
			with relative or friend who is			
			also an approved adopter –			
			FFA/concurrent planning			
			U3 = Fostering placement			
			with relative or friend who is			
			not long-term or			
			FFA/concurrent planning			
			U4 = Foster placement with			
			other foster carer - long term			
			fostering			
			U5 = Foster placement with			
			other foster carer who is also			
			an approved adopter –			
			fostering for adoption			
			(FFA)/concurrent planning			
			U6 = Foster placement with			
			other foster carer - not long			
			term or fostering for adoption			
			(FFA)/concurrent planning			
			Z1=Other placements (must			
			be listed on a schedule sent			
			to DfE with annual			

Episode information – to be collected for children looked after during the year							
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag			
			submission)				
Placement provider	Information on the party providing the placement	A(3)	PR0=Parents or other person with parental responsibility PR1=Own provision (by the local authority) PR2=Other local authority provision PR3=Other public provision (eg by a Primary care trust, etc.) PR4=Private provision PR5=Voluntary/third sector	PLACE_ PROVIDER			
Dete	Dete		provision	DEC			
Date episode ceased	Date episode of care ended	DD/MM/YYYY		DEC			
Reason episode ceased	Reason why an episode of care ended	A(3)	X1= Episode ceases, and new episode begins on same day, for any reason E11= Adopted - application for an adoption order unopposed E12= Adopted – consent dispensed with by court E2= Died E3= Care taken over by another local authority in the UK E4A= Return home to live with parents, relatives, or other person with parental responsibility as part of the care planning process (not under a residence order (or, from 22 April 2014, a child arrangements order) or special guardianship order) E4B= Return home to live with parents, relatives, or other person with parental responsibility which was not part of the current care planning process (not under a residence order (or, from 22 April 2014, a child	REC			

Episode information – to be collected for children looked after during the year						
Data Item	Description	Type and	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag		
Name		Format				
			arrangements order) or			
			special guardianship order)			
			E13= Left care to live with			
			parents, relatives, or other			
			person with no parental			
			responsibility			
			E41= Residence order (or,			
			from 22 April 2014, a child			
			arrangements order which			
			sets out with whom the child			
			is to live) granted			
			E43= Special guardianship			
			made to former foster carers			
			E44= Special guardianship			
			made to carers other than			
			former foster carers			
			E5= Moved into independent			
			living arrangement and no			
			longer looked after:			
			supportive accommodation			
			providing formalised			
			advice/support			
			arrangements (eg most			
			hostels, YMCAs, foyers, and			
			care leavers projects)			
			E6= Moved into independent			
			living arrangement and no longer looked after:			
			accommodation providing no			
			formalised advice/support			
			arrangements (eg bedsit,			
			own flat, living with friends)			
			E7= Transferred to			
			residential care funded by			
			adult social services			
			E9= Sentenced to custody			
			E14= Accommodation on			
			remand ended			
			E15= Age assessment			
			determined child is aged 18			
			or over and 'E5', 'E6' and			
			'E7' do not apply eg an			
			unaccompanied asylum			
			, ,			
			age has been disputed			
			E16= Child moved abroad			
			E8= Period of being looked			
			seeking child (UASC) whose age has been disputed E16= Child moved abroad			

Data Item	Description	Type and	Code set / Valid Values	XML Tag
Name		Format		
			after ceased for any other	
			reason	
Reason for	Reason why	A(5)	CARPL=Change	REASON_PLACE_CHANGE
placement	placement		to/implementation of care	
change	changes		plan	
			CLOSE=Resignation/closure	
			of provision	
			ALLEG=Allegation (s47)	
			STAND=Standards of care	
			concern	
			APPRR=Approval removed	
			CREQB=Carer requests	
			placement end due to child's	
			behaviour	
			CREQO=Carer requests	
			placement end other than	
			due to child's behaviour	
			CHILD=Child requests	
			placement end	
			LAREQ=Responsible	
			area/local authority requests	
			placement end	
			PLACE=Change in the	
			status of a placement only	
			OTHER=Other	

Review Infor	Review Information – to be collected for children looked after for at least 20							
working days	s at 31 March							
Data item	Description	Type and	Code set/valid values	XML tag				
name		format						
Date of each	Date of each	DD/MM/YYYY		REVIEW				
statutory	statutory review							
review								
Method of	The method of	A(3)	PN0=Child aged under 4 at the	REVIEW_CODE				
participation of	participation in		time of the review					
each review	each statutory		PN1=Child physically attends					
	review		and speaks for him or herself					
			PN2=Child physically attends					
			and an advocate speaks on his					
			or her behalf					
			PN3=Child attends and conveys					
			his or her view symbolically (non-					
			verbally)					
			PN4=Child physically attends but					
			does not speak for him or herself, does not convey his or					
			her view symbolically (non-					
			verbally) and does not ask an					
			advocate to speak for him or her					
			PN5=Child does not attend					
			physically but briefs an advocate					
			to speak for him or her					
			PN6=Child does not attend but					
			conveys his or her feelings to the					
			review by a facilitative medium					
			PN7=Child does not attend nor					
			are his or her views conveyed to					
			the review					

Unaccom	Unaccompanied Asylum Seeker (UASC) Information – to be collected for all						
children							
Data Item	Description	Type and	Code Set/Valid Values	XML			
Name		Format		Tag			
UASC status	Indicates if a child has been an Unaccompanied Asylum Seeking Child (UASC) at any time during the year	A(1)	0=If the child has not been an unaccompanied asylum seeking child (UASC) at any time during year 1=If the child has been an unaccompanied asylum seeking child (UASC) at any time during year	UASC			
Date UASC status ceased	Indicates the date unaccompanied asylum seeking child (UASC) status ended	DD/MM/YYYY		DUC			

Adoption Informa	Adoption Information – to be collected for all children adopted from care					
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag		
Date of decision child should be placed for adoption	Date which the local authority formally decides that a child should be placed for adoption	DD/MM/YYYY		DATE_INT		
Date of decision child should be placed for adoption with particular prospective adopters	Date on which the local authority formally decides that the child should be placed for adoption with the particular prospective adopter(s)	DD/MM/YYYY		DATE_MATCH		
Child adopted by former foster parents	Indicates whether or not the child is adopted by their current carer	A(1)	0=No 1=Yes	FOSTER_CARE		
Number of adopters	The number of person(s) adopting the looked after child	A(1)	1=Child has been adopted by one person 2=Child has been adopted by two persons	NB_ADOPTR		
Gender of adopters	Gender(s) of the person(s) adopting the child	A(2)	M1=The single adopter is a male F1=The single adopter is a female MM=The adopting couple are both males FF=The adopting couple are both females MF=The adopting couple are male and female	SEX_ADOPTR		

Adoption Information – to be collected for all children adopted from care					
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag	
Legal status of adopters	Legal status of the adopter(s)	A(3)	L0 =Single adopter L11= Different gender married couple L12= Same gender married couple L2= Civil partnership couple L3= Different gender unmarried couple L4= Same gender couple not married or in a civil partnership	LS_ADOPTR	

Children who should/should no longer be placed for adoption - to be collected for any child where the decision is made that the child should or should no longer be placed for adoption

Data Item	Description	Type and	Code Set/Valid	XML Tag
Name		Format	Values	
Date of	The date that the	DD/MM/YYYY		DATE_PLACED
decision that	local authority			
the child	formally decides			
should be	that a child should			
placed for	be placed for			
adoption	adoption			
Date of	The date that the	DD/MM/YYYY		DATE_PLACED_CEASED
decision that	local authority			
the child	formally decides			
should no	that a child should			
longer be	no longer be			
placed for	placed for			
adoption	adoption			
Reason why	Reason for	A(3)	RD1=The child's	REASON_PLACED_CEASED
the child	reversal of		needs changed	
should no	decision to adopt		subsequent to the	
longer be			decision	
placed for			RD2=The court did	
adoption			not make a	
			placement order	
			RD3=Prospective	
			adopters cannot be	
			found	
			RD4=Any other	
			reason	

Children with	previous permanence opti	on – to l	be collected for all child	Iren who
started to be	looked after during the yea	r		
Data item name	Description	Type and format	Code set/valid values	XML tag
Previous permanence option	For any child who starts to be looked after during the year, have they previously ceased to be looked after due to adoption, special guardianship or residence order (or, from 22 April 2014, a child arrangements order which sets out with whom the child is to live)	A(2)	P1=Adoption P2=Special guardianship order P3=Residence order (or, from 22 April 2014, a child arrangements order which sets out with whom the child is to live) P4=Unknown Z1=Child has not previously had a permanence option	PREV_PERM
Local authority where permanence option arranged	Local authority code where previous permanence option was arranged	A(3)	For local authorities in England the 'LA code' of the local authority responsible for the previous permanence option plus: NIR=Northern Ireland NUK =Outside of the UK SCO=Scotland WAL=Wales	LA_PERM

Children with	Children with previous permanence option – to be collected for all children who					
started to be	started to be looked after during the year					
Data item	Description	Туре	Code set/valid values	XML tag		
name		and				
- 1 1 4 5 4	T	format	5 ((1)	DATE DEDM		
The date of the	The date the order for the	A(10)	Date of the order (if known)	DATE_PERM		
order for the	previous permanence order was		in the form dd/mm/yyyy			
previous	granted		If the exact date is			
permanence option			unknown, the month and			
Οριίοπ			year in the form			
			zz/mm/yyyy, using zz as			
			the day should be used, ie			
			for May 2010 with the			
			exact date being unknown			
			enter zz/05/2010.			
			If the month is unknown,			
			the year in the form			
			zz/zz/yyyy should be used,			
			for example, where the			
			year of 2010 only is known			
			enter zz/zz/2010.			
			If no information is known			
			about the date of the order			
			record as zz/zz/zzzz.			
			ICCOID AS ZZIZZIZZZZ.			

Missing fro	Missing from care information - to be collected for all children who were missing				
or away from placement without authorisation during the year					
Data Item	Description	Type and	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag	
Name		Format			
Missing	Whether child was missing or	A(1)	M = Missing; A = Away	MISSING	
	away from placement without		from placement without		
	authorisation in the year		authorisation		
Missing	Date the missing episode or	DD/MM/YYYY		MIS_START	
Episode	period of being away from				
start date	placement without authorisation				
	started				
Missing	Date the missing episode or	DD/MM/YYYY		MIS_END	
Episode end	period of being away from				
date	placement without authorisation				
	ended				

OC2 Information – to be collected for all children looked after continuously for 12					
months at 31 M	March				
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag	
Child convicted during year	Indicates whether or not the child has offended in the year ending 31 March	A(1)	0=Child has not been convicted or subject to a final warning or reprimand during the year 1=Child has been convicted or subject to a final warning or reprimand during the year	CONVICTED	
Health surveillance checks up-to- date	Indicates whether or not a child's health surveillance or health promotion checks were up-to- date on 31 March	A(1)	0=Child's health surveillance or health promotion checks were not up- to-date 1=Child's health surveillance or health promotion checks were up-to- date	HEALTH_CHECK	
Immunisations up-to-date	Indicates whether or not a child's immunisations were up-to-date on 31 March	A(1)	0=Child's immunisations were not up-to-date 1=Child's immunisations were up-to-date	IMMUNISATIONS	
Teeth checked by a dentist	Indicates whether or not a child had their teeth checked by a dentist in the year ending 31 March	A(1)	0=Child did not have their teeth checked by a dentist 1=Child did have their teeth checked by a dentist	TEETH_CHECK	
Annual health assessment	Indicates whether or not a child received their annual health assessment during the year ending 31 March	A(1)	0=Child did not have their annual health assessment 1=Child had their annual health assessment	HEALTH_ASSESSMENT	

OC2 Information	OC2 Information – to be collected for all children looked after continuously for 12					
months at 31 M	March					
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag		
Child identified as having a substance misuse problem	Indicates whether or not a child was identified as having a substance misuse problem during the year ending 31 March	A(1)	0=Child was not identified as having a substance misuse problem 1=Child was identified as having a substance misuse problem	SUBSTANCE_MISUSE		
Child received an intervention for substance misuse problem	Indicates whether or not a child received an intervention for their substance misuse problem	A(1)	0=Child did not receive an intervention for their substance misuse problem 1=Child received an intervention for their substance misuse problem	INTERVENTION_RECEIVED		
Child offered an intervention for substance misuse problem	Indicates whether or not a child was offered an intervention for their substance misuse problem	A(1)	0=Child was offered an intervention for their substance misuse problem and accepted it 1=Child was offered an intervention for their substance misuse problem but refused it	INTERVENTION_OFFERED		
Strengths and difficulties questionnaire (SDQ) score	Single score from Strengths and difficulties questionnaire (SDQ)	A(2)	0 to 40, or blank	SDQ_SCORE		

OC2 Information	OC2 Information – to be collected for all children looked after continuously for 12					
months at 31 M	March					
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag		
Reason for not submitting SDQ score	Reason why it was not possible to submit a Strengths and difficulties questionnaire (SDQ) score	A(4)	SDQ1=No form returned as child was aged under 4 or over 17 at date of latest assessment SDQ2=Carer refused to complete and return the questionnaire SDQ3=Not possible to complete the questionnaire due to severity of the child's disabilities SDQ4=Other SDQ5=Child or young person refuses to allow a strengths and difficulties questionnaire (SDQ) to be completed	SDQ_REASON		

OC3 information:	Care leaver's 19th/20t	h/21st b	irthday Information	
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag
Local authority in touch on 17 th /18 th /19 th /20 th /21 st birthday	Indicates if the local authority was in touch with the young person on, or near, his/her 17 th /18 th /19 th /20 th /21 st birthday	A(1)	YES=Yes NO=No DIED=Died after leaving care REFU=Young person refuses contact NREQ=Young person no longer requires services RHOM= Young person returned to live with parents or someone with parental responsibility for a continuous period of six months or more	IN_TOUCH
Activity on 17 th /18 th /19 th /20 th /21 st birthday	Reflects the young person's main activity status on or around their 17 th /18 th /19 th /20 th /21 st birthday	A(2)	F1=Young person engaged full time in higher education (ie beyond A level) P1=Young person engaged part time in higher education (ie beyond A level) F2=Young person engaged full time in education other than higher education P2 =Young person engaged part time in education other than higher education F3=Young person engaged full time in training or employment P3=Young person engaged full time in training or employment G4=Young person engaged part time in training or employment G4=Young person not in education, employment or training because of illness or disability G5=Young person not in education, employment or training: other circumstances G6=Young person not in education, employment or training due to pregnancy or parenting	ACTIV
Accommodation on 17 th /18 th /19 ^{th/} 20 th /21 st birthday	Type and suitability of accommodation young person is living in on or around their 17 th /18 th /19 ^{th/} 20 th /21 st	A(2)	B=With parents or relatives C=Community home or other form of residential care such as an NHS establishment D=Semi-independent,	ACCOM

OC3 information: Care leaver's 19th/20th/21st birthday Information				
Data Item Name	Description	Type and	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag
		Format		
	birthday		transitional accommodation	
			(eg supported hostel or	
			trainer flats); self-contained	
			accommodation with	
			specialist personal assistance	
			support (eg for young people	
			with disabilities, pregnant	
			young women and single	
			parents); and self-contained	
			accommodation with floating	
			support	
			E=Supported lodgings	
			(accommodation, usually in a	
			family home, where adults in	
			the "host family" provide	
			formal advice and support)	
			G=Gone abroad	
			H=Deported	
			K=Ordinary lodgings, without	
			formal support R=Residence not known	
			S=No fixed abode/homeless	
			T=Foyers and similar	
			supported accommodation	
			which combines the	
			accommodation with	
			opportunities for education,	
			training or employment	
			U=Independent living, eg	
			independent tenancy of flat,	
			house or bedsit, including	
			local authority or housing	
			association tenancy, or	
			accommodation provided by a	
			college or university. Includes	
			flat sharing	
			V=Emergency	
			accommodation (eg night	
			shelter, direct access or	
			emergency hostel)	
			W=Bed and breakfast	
			X=In custody	
			Y=Other accommodation	
			Z=With former foster carers -	
			where the young person has	
			been fostered and on turning	

OC3 information: Care leaver's 19th/20th/21st birthday Information				
Data Item Name	Description	Type and Format	Code Set/Valid Values	XML Tag
			18 continues to remain with the same carer who had fostered them immediately prior to their reaching legal adulthood, and where the plan for their care involves their remaining with this former foster family for the future	
			1=Accommodation is considered suitable 2=Accommodation is considered unsuitable	

2. Formats for loading data

2.1. Overview

Local authorities will have two options for preparing SSDA903 data in a suitable electronic format which can be directly loaded into the system:

- One XML file; or
- Ten separate CSV files.

2.2. XML format

The file CLA.xsd is the XML "schema" and sets out the required layout for an SSDA903 XML file. All abbreviations used in this schema are explained in the summary of data items above.

The schema will be made available on our <u>website</u> and we will write to local authorities and suppliers to let them know when this happens.

List of XML tags

For a list of required XML tags refer to the XML schema.

Blank tags

The requirement for blank tags was relaxed in 2009-2010 in order to reduce the file size. The attribute minOccurs has been added to the tag to identify whether or not the element is required. The default is 1 (mandatory), but where minOccurs = **0** this means that the element is optional. If a tag has been identified as optional and you do not have any data for it, then you have two options which depend on the specification of the minimum length attribute, minLength:

- 1. If minLength is 0 or unspecified, then you can leave the tag blank;
- 2. If minLength is greater than zero, then the tag cannot be left blank and must be deleted.

Whilst XML files can be created using a standard commercial package designed for the purpose (DFE uses XML Spy v4.3). XML files for loading SSDA903 data are best prepared as a direct data output from your own system. DFE does not recommend preparing an XML file by direct input from a keyboard. If local authorities are obliged to key in every record individually, they would be far better advised to enter their data

directly onto the SSDA903 system input screens, rather than manually creating an XML file as an interim step prior to data loading.

2.3. CSV format

The CSV format involves the preparation of ten files in comma separated variable (CSV) file format. Column headers have been included in each file, to allow data to be checked easily.

The following points, common to all files, should be followed closely:

- A comma will be used to separate each data item from the next data item;
- If quotes are used to enclose data items, they must be double quotes (ie ")
- not single quotes (ie ');
- A null data item (eg DEC or REC) must still be delimited by commas (ie;);
- Dates (eg 'DOB') need to be in DD/MM/YYYY format (eg 24/12/2000);
- Leading zeros in date fields should be entered eg 03/01/2001;
- Each record ends with a carriage return control code (ie the next record beginning on a new line).

The 'CHILD' data item ((child identifier) ie 'CHILD_LA_CODE') is present in all files to enable the various files to be linked on the DfE Internet system. When the files are downloaded, the computer system will check that for every record in the 'Header' file there is at least one record for the child on the 'Episodes' file. If care leaver records are in the 'Header' file, these are not to be included in the 'Episodes' file. In this case, the system will generate a warning message but this does not interfere with the loading or validation process. Conversely, the system will check that every record on the 'Episodes' file has a corresponding record on the 'Header' file.

Description of the CSV files

SSDA903 load

The SSDA903 load must be done first and comprises of three files:

1. Header file

The first row in the 'Header' file will be a header row, as follows:

CHILD, SEX, DOB, ETHNIC, UPN, MOTHER, MC DOB

Each of the subsequent rows will contain the data items for each looked after child during the year ending 31 March, including those looked after under a series of short term placements. Care leaver (OC3) records can also be included; if not then they have to be entered manually. These data items will be in the above order.

2. Episodes file

The first row in the 'Episodes' file will be a header row, as follows:

```
CHILD, DECOM, RNE, LS, CIN, PLACE, PLACE_PROVIDER, DEC, REASON PLACE CHANGE, HOME POST, PL POST, URN
```

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the data items for a particular episode. All episodes for children looked after during the year ending 31 March should be included, each one on a separate row. These data items will be in the above order.

3. UASC file

To be completed in respect of children who are UASC only. The first row in the file will be a header row, as follows:

```
CHILD, SEX, DOB, DUC
```

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the three key UASC data items for each child. These data items must be in the above order.

Outcomes (OC2) load

This comprises of the 'OC2' file. To be completed in respect of children who were looked after at 31 March and had been looked after continuously for at least the previous twelve months only. The first row in the 'OC2' file will be a header row, as follows:

CHILD, DOB, SDQ_SCORE, SDQ_REASON, CONVICTED, HEALTH_CHECK, IMM UNISATIONS, TEETH_CHECK, HEALTH_ASSESSMENT, SUBSTANCE_MISUSE, INTERVENTION RECEIVED, INTERVENTION OFFERED

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the data items for each child who has been looked after for at least twelve months continuously at 31 March. These data items will be in the above order.

Adoption (AD1) load

This comprises of the 'AD1' file. To be completed in respect of children adopted from care during the year only. The first row in the AD1 file will be a header record, as follows:

```
CHILD, DOB, DATE_INT, DATE_MATCH, FOSTER_CARE, NB_ADOPTR, SEX_ADOPTR, LS_ADOPTR
```

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the data items for each child adopted from care during the year. These data items will be in the above order.

Should be placed for adoption load

This comprises of the 'Should Be Placed For Adoption' file. To be completed in respect of children for whom the decision is made, either during the current year or in a previous year, that the child should be placed for adoption or for whom the decision is made during the year that the child should no longer be placed for adoption. The first row in the Should be Placed for Adoption File will be a header row, as follows:

```
CHILD, DOB, DATE_PLACED, DATE_PLACED_CEASED, REASON PLACED CEASED
```

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the data items for each child for whom the decision is made that the child should be placed for adoption/should no longer be placed for adoption during the year. These data items will be in the above order.

Care leavers (OC3) load

This comprises of the 'OC3' file. To be completed for all young people who are eligible for care leaver support and whose 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th or 21st birthday falls within the collection period. For the 2015 to 2016 collection, this therefore covers young people whose date of birth fell between 1 April 1994 and 31 March 1999. The first row in the 'OC3' file will be a header row, as follows:

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the data items for each former looked after child for whom data are required. These data items will be in the above order.

Reviews load

This comprises of the 'Reviews' file. To be completed for all children looked after for at least 20 working days. The first row in the 'Reviews' file will be a header row, as follows:

CHILD, DOB, REVIEW, REVIEW CODE

Note that each review date for a particular child needs to be recorded on a separate row. 'REVIEW CODE' should be completed for all reviews held in this year.

Previous permanence load

This should be completed for each child who has started to be looked after at any point during the year. The first row in the 'Previous Permanence' file will be a header file, as follows:

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the data items for each child for whom data are required. These data items will be in the above order.

Missing load

This should be completed for each child who was missing or away from placement without authorisation during the year. The first row in the 'Missing' file will be a header file, as follows:

Each of the subsequent rows will begin with the relevant child code followed by the data items for each child for whom data are required. These data items will be in the above order.

Loading sequence for CSV files

If using the CSV option, the 'Header', 'Episodes' and 'UASC' files must be loaded first. These three files all load simultaneously. By selecting the 'Child ID', the system will then find and load the others.

On loading, the system will check that for every record in the 'Header' file, there is at least one record for the child on the 'Episodes' file. Failure to pass this check will bring the loading procedure to a halt. If the warning message refers to care leavers, then it can be ignored.

The 'OC3', 'OC2', 'AD1', 'Should be Placed for Adoption', 'Previous Permanence', 'Missing' and 'Reviews' files can then be loaded in any order. On loading each file, the system will check that for each child there is already a record on the system, either created by the current years Header file, or by an SSDA903 submitted in an earlier year.

Failure to find an existing record, or if there is a mismatch with the date of birth, will result in the loading procedure coming to a halt.



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