

Institute for Apprenticeships Statement: Quality Apprenticeships

What is an apprenticeship?

1. An apprenticeship is a job with training to industry standards. It should be in a **recognised occupation**, involve a substantial programme of **on and off-the-job training** and the apprentice's occupational competence should be tested by an **independent, end point assessment**. Apprenticeships are **employer-led**: employers set the standards, create the demand for apprentices to meet their skills needs, fund the apprenticeship and are responsible for employing and training the apprentice. But the **needs of the apprentice** are equally important: to achieve competence in a skilled occupation, which is transferable and secures long term earnings power, greater security and the capability to progress in the workplace.
2. Not all training is an apprenticeship. Work experience alone, shorter duration training for a job, attending a course, or assessing and certificating an employee who is already working in the occupation, are all positive forms of learning and accreditation at work but they are not apprenticeships.

High Quality Apprenticeships

3. Apprenticeships are built upon:

An Agreed Partnership:

- An **employer** with the intention and capability of employing the apprentice to completion of their training and end-point assessment and securing their longer term future
- An **apprentice** who is motivated to learn and work diligently to complete their apprenticeship
- Training and support delivered either wholly in house or on behalf of the employer by a **training provider, college or university**
- An **initial assessment** of the apprentice's prior learning and the job role, against the standard
- An **Apprenticeship Agreement and Commitment Statement** between the employer, the apprentice and the provider, which sets out the training programme and covers the points in this statement

The Occupation and Standard

- **Entry to a recognised occupation** which can be transferred to other relevant employers and is sufficiently skilled to require employment and training of at least a year's duration with 20% of the time in off the job training
- A written **standard** approved by the Institute¹, which fully defines the occupation in terms of the responsibilities and tasks involved and the skills, knowledge and behaviours required to achieve competence

The Job

- Employment in a **job** with legal and contractually acceptable terms and conditions
- The job role, together with the off the job training, provides opportunities to cover the **full occupational profile** and learning all of the skills, knowledge and behaviours required

The Training Programme

- A challenging and stretching training and learning programme developed and delivered with the active involvement of the employer(s), which uses a range of **effective on and off the job training methods** as well as experience of work
- A **motivating and supportive workplace** with coaching and mentoring support for the apprentice
- **An extended period of on and off the job training** (at least twelve months duration with a minimum of 20% of the time in off the job training) which develops not only the knowledge and skills required but also the additional transferable skills² which allow an apprentice to deal with new employers, situations, problems and equipment
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End-point Assessment and Certification

- Achievement prior to entry to end-point assessment, of the appropriate level of **English and maths**, any digital skills required and other specified components of the Apprenticeship, signed off by the employer
- **National standards** built into a **demanding independent³ assessment** at the end of the apprenticeship, carried out by a registered apprenticeship assessment organisation, which meets the Institute's requirements for quality, set out in its guidance on external quality assurance.⁴

¹ The Institute began operation in April 2017. Many standards were approved before this by the Department for Employment (and before July 2017 by the Department for Business, Innovation and Skills).

² Often termed "metaskills" these are the higher order skills, which allow other skills to be used and developed. Apprenticeships are a particularly good way to develop these very important skills because of the combination of off the job training with doing, and technical with non-technical skills.

³ Degree Apprenticeships where the Degree incorporates both the workplace and off the job training (known as "Integrated Degree Apprenticeships") are exempt from the requirement for independence of end-point assessment.

⁴ Four options are available for trailblazers for external quality assurance of end-point assessment: 1. Employer-led 2. Professional body-led, 3. Ofqual and 4. Institute for Apprenticeships. Integrated Degree Apprenticeships end-point assessment is quality assured by the HEFCE/OFS

- **Certification** by the Institute on completion of the whole apprenticeship. Recruiting employers and apprentices use this trusted record of employability as a licence for the occupation and to access related professional status

Quality Indicators

4. We will use this Quality Statement as a reference point for our work on apprenticeships and we expect employers, colleges, providers and universities to use it when considering the design and quality of their own apprenticeships. We will use the statement as the basis for a Quality Strategy, which we will develop with employers, our apprentice's panel and our stakeholders.
5. The statements under the headings in paragraph 3 will be embedded in different ways. Some: those under "The Occupation and Standard" and "End-point Assessment and Certification" require direct action by the Institute. Those under "An Agreed Partnership" and "The Job" require contractual compliance.
6. We have identified six key indicators that will enable us to measure the extent to which Apprenticeships meet the skills needs of employers and apprentices and the quality and outcomes of training for apprentices.

Apprenticeships will meet the **skills needs of employers and apprentices** by reflecting the range of occupations and skill levels in our diverse economy.

We will measure this by:

- Cumulative entry to and achievement of apprenticeships by occupation, level and age group
- The number of employers recruiting and training apprentices by size and sector

Apprenticeships will deliver **high quality training and outcomes for apprentices** in terms of quality, achievement and wage gain.

We will measure this by:

- Ofsted overall and apprenticeship grades/HEFCE (OfS) judgements
- Days of off-the-job training delivered to apprentices
- Ratio of apprentice completion to starts and success in end-point assessment
- Wage gain after apprenticeships

7. We will calculate a baseline for these indicators, gather data regularly over a period and determine any action needed.. Once the indicators have bedded down, we will then consider whether we should set any associated targets.

8. We intend to gather feedback from employers and apprentices initially using the existing employer and learner surveys operated by the DfE. We aim to develop both of these surveys to include feedback on meeting skills needs, occupations/standards, job roles, training programmes and end-point assessment.
9. We will work also with the Apprenticeship Service to develop a new on-line approach to employer feedback. The Institute operates an Apprentices Panel and we see this and its wider network of apprentices as an important sounding board for all quality matters.