

# Route map through learning, teaching and assessment

**Course: Biology**

**Level: Advanced Higher**

This route map is intended to assist staff in planning and delivering the overall vision for Curriculum for Excellence. It has been developed to signpost the relevant support materials available to assist staff in the planning of learning, teaching and assessment of Advanced Higher Biology.

The vision for the new qualifications is to create assessment opportunities that follow and support learning and teaching. This follows the principles laid out in *Building the Curriculum 5* and makes assessment a natural part of learning and teaching.

These support materials are not intended to constrain staff, hence they are neither prescriptive nor exhaustive. They provide suggestions on approaches to learning and teaching that will provide intellectual challenge to learners either in a formal learning environment or through independent learning. Learners will have the opportunity to develop deep learning and acquire high-level skills such as research and analysis through the medium of Advanced Higher Biology. Staff are encouraged to draw on these materials, and existing materials, to develop programmes of learning which are appropriate to the needs of learners within their own context.

The link to Education Scotland's support materials can be found below together with other subject-specific links you may find helpful as you develop programmes of learning for Advanced Higher Biology. These links are followed by a sequential list of the key guidelines, advice and support for Advanced Higher Biology qualifications. This information is intended to support staff in deciding the most appropriate ways to generate evidence and assess learners.

## Useful links for learning and teaching Advanced Higher Biology

Education Scotland NQ Higher Sciences website: <http://bit.ly/AHBioNQHS>

Education Scotland NQ course materials on Glow (login and password required)

- Advanced Higher Biology resource guide: <http://bit.ly/AHBiology>
- Advanced Higher Biology learning journey: <http://bit.ly/AHBiologyLJ>
- Advanced Higher Support materials on Glow sciences site: <http://bit.ly/AHBioGlowscience>

### Education Scotland – key curriculum support

- A quick guide to finding vital information about Curriculum for Excellence:  
<http://www.educationscotland.gov.uk/keycfesupport/index.asp>

This appears under three headings:

- the latest guidance, updates and plans for embedding Curriculum for Excellence
- information on assessment
- information on the new qualifications.

### SQA Course and Unit Support Notes

- These provide advice and guidance on learning and teaching:  
[http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/AHCUSNBiology.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/AHCUSNBiology.pdf)

### Advanced Higher Biology course content

The main SQA Biology pages are found at <http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/45723.html> with those specifically related to Advanced Higher at <http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/48458.html>. Staff should also regularly check the updates and announcements section of this page.

The Course Specification can be found at:

<http://www.sqa.org.uk/files/nq/AHCourseSpecBiology.pdf>

More detail on course coverage can be found in the Course and Unit Support Notes:

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/AHCUSNBiology.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/AHCUSNBiology.pdf)

Further mandatory information on course coverage can be found on pages 7-17 of the Course Assessment Specification:

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/AHCASBiology.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/AHCASBiology.pdf)

A course comparison between National 5, Higher and Advanced Higher highlights points of change and areas of stability and can be found at:

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files\\_ccc/AH\\_Biology\\_Course\\_comparison.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files_ccc/AH_Biology_Course_comparison.pdf)

Support for learners moving from Traditional Higher to CfE Advanced Higher is published on the glowsciences site: <http://bit.ly/glowsciences>

## Course assessment

At Advanced Higher added value will be assessed in a course assessment. Component one consists of a question paper worth 100 marks. Component two consists of a project worth 30 marks. The course will be graded A–D.

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/AHCASBiology.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/AHCASBiology.pdf)

### *Question paper*

The purpose of the question paper is to assess breadth and depth of knowledge and understanding from across the units. The question paper will assess scientific inquiry skills and analytical thinking skills:

- The question paper will have 90 marks and will be in two sections
- Section 1 will contain objective questions and will have 25 marks
- Section 2 will contain restricted and extended response questions and will have 65 marks
- Marks will be distributed approximately proportionately across the units
- The majority of the marks will be awarded for applying knowledge and understanding. Other marks will be awarded for applying scientific inquiry and problem solving skills.

### *Project*

The purpose of the project is to allow the learner to carry out an in-depth investigation of a biology topic and produce a project report:

- The project will have 30 marks
- The majority of the marks will be awarded for applying scientific inquiry skills. Other marks will be awarded for applying related knowledge and understanding
- The learner will submit their project report as evidence. The project report will be externally assessed.

A specimen question paper and marking instructions can be found at:

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/BiologySQPAH.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/BiologySQPAH.pdf)

Guidance on the use of past paper questions can be found at:

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/BiologySQPAHPPGuidance.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/BiologySQPAHPPGuidance.pdf)

## Unit assessment

Units are mandatory when taken as part of the Advanced Higher Biology course but they can also be taken independently. Unit support notes can be found at the back of the Course and Unit Support Notes document: [http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/AHCUSNBiology.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/AHCUSNBiology.pdf)

There are three units. Each individual unit has an Advanced Higher Unit Specification which gives details of the outcomes and assessment standards:

Cells and Proteins

<http://www.sqa.org.uk/files/nu/AHUnitCellsandProteins.pdf>

Organisms and Evolution

<http://www.sqa.org.uk/files/nu/AHUnitOrganismsEvolution.pdf>

Investigative Biology

<http://www.sqa.org.uk/files/nu/AHUnitInvestigativeBiology.pdf>

Learners must meet all the outcomes and assessment standards, and staff should read the documentation carefully. Evidence should be generated through learning and teaching. Assessment evidence can be drawn from a variety of activities and presented in a variety of formats. All of the evidence does not have to be generated from one activity but can be from several tasks and assessments carried out throughout the course. Learners should have access to resources to complete the assessment task and no time restrictions should be imposed. Staff should use their professional judgment when looking at the assessment evidence and ensure that minimum competency is met. They should undertake quality assurance regularly.

Three different ways of gathering evidence have been suggested by SQA. The most traditional approach is unit by unit. A combined approach links knowledge and understanding from two or more units together. Many staff will move towards the portfolio approach as their confidence grows. Here evidence is gathered from everyday learning using key classroom tasks. Unit assessment support is kept on the SQA Secure website.

Practitioners should note that unit assessment for each unit has two outcomes:

1. Apply skills of scientific inquiry and draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of the unit to carry out an experiment
2. Draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of the unit and apply scientific skills.

### Verification

<http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/58448.html>

The verification process is meant to be supportive and not onerous. Internal verification is the process of ensuring standards are applied uniformly and consistently within a school in line with national standards. External verification is the process of ensuring that national standards are maintained consistently across all schools and carried out by SQA.

### Prior verification

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/files\\_ccc/Prior%20Verification%20Centre%20Guidance%20FINAL.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/files_ccc/Prior%20Verification%20Centre%20Guidance%20FINAL.pdf)

Staff who devise their own assessments can send them to SQA for prior verification, free of charge. This is only necessary where significant changes have been made to the unit assessment provided by SQA. It gives staff confidence that their proposed assessment is fit for purpose and meets national standards.

### Internal verification

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files\\_ccc/InternalVerificationGuideforSQAcentres.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files_ccc/InternalVerificationGuideforSQAcentres.pdf)

As a matter of course, staff should be quality assuring their assessments by carrying out activities that they have used previously, for example double marking and blind marking. Samples of learners' work should be marked by more than one staff member in a department or in single-person departments an arrangement should be made with another school.

### External verification

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files\\_ccc/Evidence\\_required\\_for\\_verificationevents.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files_ccc/Evidence_required_for_verificationevents.pdf)

SQA intend that every school will be verified over the first few years. Verification will take place at various points in the year. Twelve samples will be asked for.

Schools must retain the evidence until 31 July of each academic year.

[http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files\\_ccc/SQA\\_Evidence\\_retention\\_requirements\\_A3\\_table.pdf](http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/files_ccc/SQA_Evidence_retention_requirements_A3_table.pdf)

Key messages from verification will be published on the SQA website.

### Results services

<http://www.sqa.org.uk/sqa/65427.html>

SQA offers two services:

- *Exceptional Circumstances Consideration Service* (details to be provided to SQA within ten days of the learner sitting the external assessment)
- *Post Results Service* which consists of a clerical check and/or a marking review if the centre has concerns about the results of an individual or group.