# Harnessing Technology in Schools Survey 2007 Technical Report Sarah Kitchen, Rupert Sinclair, Sarah Tipping National Centre for Social Research (NatCen)

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## **Background**

The *Harnessing Technology in Schools Survey* was designed to gather data on key indicators of e-maturity and ICT usage in schools. It was carried out for Becta by the National Centre for Social Research (NatCen). This technical report outlines the research methods used in the survey.

The DCSF strategy document *Harnessing Technology* (March 2005) sets out the need for a more strategic approach to the future development of ICT in education, skills and children's services. This approach is intended to:

- transform teaching and learning and help to improve outcomes for children, young people and adults through shared ideas, more exciting lessons and online help for professionals
- engage 'hard to reach' learners with special needs, support more motivating ways of learning and more choice about how and where to learn
- build an open, accessible system with more information and services online for parents and carers, children, young people, adult learners and employers and more cross-organisation collaboration to improve personalised support and choice
- achieve greater efficiency and effectiveness, with online research, access to shared ideas and lesson plans, improved systems and processes in children's services, shared procurement and easier administration.

The Harnessing Technology in Schools Survey had the following objectives:

- To provide indicators of progress across the transformational themes of the Harnessing Technology Strategy.
- To identify progression towards institutional and practitioner e-maturity.
- To provide measures of teachers' use of ICT to improve productive time.

The survey was conducted in maintained primary and secondary schools in England in autumn 2006.

## 1 Sample design

The sample for this survey was selected from EduBase, a database of information on all schools in England held on behalf of the Department for Children, Schools and Families (DCSF).

The sample was drawn in three stages:

- Local authorities were selected.
- The number of selected local authorities were then picked at random.
- Within selected local authorities, schools were selected.

Each of these stages is described in more detail below:

## 1.1 Schools excluded from sample

In order to avoid over burdening schools with research requests, a number of schools were excluded from the sampling frame prior to sampling. These included schools sampled for recent studies conducted on behalf of Becta and EdExcel.

Special schools and pupil referral units were also excluded.

## 1.2 How the sample was drawn

The first stage of the sampling was to select 110 local authorities. Small local authorities (for example, City of London and Scilly Isles) were excluded before sampling.

All large local authorities were automatically selected; smaller local authorities were selected with probability proportional to total pupil numbers (which is closely correlated with both the number of primary schools and the number of secondary schools). Large local authorities are defined as having 50,900 or more pupils<sup>1</sup> and there were 43 such local authorities. The remaining local authorities were then stratified by Government Office Region (GOR) and within GOR by total number of pupils and 67 selected with probability proportional to size.

To increase fieldwork efficiency, the selected local authorities were split into two equal halves based on the easting grid references of the schools. The second stage of sampling was to select one local authority at random.

The third stage of sampling was to select the schools. The schools in the selected local authorities were stratified before selection took place. The schools were sorted by school type, area-level deprivation indicator, area-level measure of ethnicity and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The decision to split at 50,900 was based on the fact that this is the lowest number for which none of the PPS sampling fractions would exceed one (found out by trial and error).

school size (based on total number of pupils). The area-level deprivation indicator used was the 2004 Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) at the Super Output Area. The area-level measure of ethnicity was based on the 2001 census data.

#### 1.3 Selection of schools

The final stage of sampling was to draw 400 primary schools and 431 secondary schools from the selected local authorities. A 'weighted' sampling approach was used to draw the sample. The down-weighted schools, in larger local authorities, meaning an even number of schools was drawn from each local authority.

The probability of selection for each school in each local authority was calculated (based on a sample drawn with equal probability). This was calculated as s\* Ni/N, where Ni is the number of pupils in the school, N is the total number of pupils and s is the sample size<sup>2</sup>.

A correction factor was then calculated which was used to adjust the selection probabilities. The number of pupils in each school was weighted by this correction factor. This correction factor ensured an even number of schools were sampled within each of the selected local authorities (the numbers drawn per local authority are given in the table below).

The secondary and primary schools were drawn separately. Secondary schools were selected with probability proportional to the weighted number of pupils within them. The weighted pupil count was cumulated down the complete ordered list of secondary schools. The sampling interval, I, was generated where I = total weighted pupil count/ 431. A random start, R, between 1 and I was generated and 431 schools selected by taking those containing the Rth, (R+I)th, (R+2I)th,... pupil, working down the cumulative total.

The same method was used to draw 400 primary schools.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The schools were drawn with probability proportional to size, giving larger schools a greater chance of being included in the survey. This gives a sample that is representative of pupils, rather than a sample that is representative of schools, meaning school-level estimates will be biased towards larger schools. The schools should have been drawn with equal probability. A selection weight is required to give correct school-level estimates.

Table 1.1 Distribution of sampled schools by GOR

GOR	Primary (n)	Secondary (n)	Total (n)	Percentage of total sampled
East Midlands	27	28	55	7
East of England	31	36	67	8
London	73	75	148	18
North East	30	31	61	7
North West	58	64	122	15
South East	47	51	98	12
South West	44	46	90	11
West Midlands	43	48	91	11
Yorkshire and The Humber	47	52	99	12
Total	400	431	831	

Note: Percentages may add up to more than 100 due to rounding.

## 2 Questionnaire

Six self-completion questionnaires were used for the study:

- 1 Primary school leadership questionnaire
- 2 Primary school ICT infrastructure questionnaire
- 3 Primary school teacher questionnaire
- 4 Secondary school leadership questionnaire
- 5 Secondary school ICT infrastructure questionnaire
- 6 Secondary school teacher questionnaire

Leadership questionnaires were completed by the headteacher of the school and ICT infrastructure questionnaires completed by the ICT co-ordinator. In primary schools teacher questionnaires were completed by subject co-ordinators for maths, English and science. In secondary schools, teacher questionnaires were completed by the heads of department for maths, English, science, modern languages, geography and music.

There were only minor differences between questionnaires for primary and secondary schools, such as references to relevant key stages.

Questionnaires were professionally typeset. Each of the six questionnaires was printed in a different colour in order to make it easy to distinguish between them.

## 2.1 Leadership questionnaire

Primary and secondary leadership questionnaires included the following sections:

- Role of respondent within school
- ICT strategy and finance
  - ICT strategy/ improvement plan
  - o Investment in ICT infrastructure
  - Proportion of budget spent on ICT
  - Priorities for ICT spending
  - Technology for collaborating with other organisations
  - Influences on e-learning strategy
  - Data protection policy
  - Acceptable use policy
- Use of ICT in school management
  - Accounting and financial management
  - o Pupil achievement records
  - Pupil attendance
- Use of ICT for learning

- o How decisions about use of digital learning resources are made
- Use of email/ online discussion/ personal websites for assisting learning
- Methods of communication with parents
- Pupil use of school ICT facilities outside lessons
- Community use of ICT facilities

## 2.2 ICT infrastructure questionnaire

Primary and secondary ICT infrastructure questionnaires included the following sections:

- Role of respondent within school
- Network
  - Types of networks
  - Network cabling
  - Wireless networking
  - Access
  - Maintenance
- ICT resources
  - Availability
  - o Fitness for purpose
  - Rating of quantity
- Internet and email
  - o Access
  - o Rating of speed
  - o Rating of number of connections
  - School website
  - o Intranet
  - Extranet
  - Learning platforms
- Software
  - Finding software
  - Fitness for purpose
  - Location
- Technical support and policy on ICT use
  - Resourcing technical support
  - o Technical support staff
  - Virus protection
  - o Firewalls

- o Backing-up data
- ICT procurement
  - o Purchasing equipment
  - Obtaining ICT support and advice
  - o Purchasing internet services
- Staff use of ICT
  - o Training
  - Teachers' confidence/enthusiasm in using ICT for delivering the curriculum

## 2.3 Teacher questionnaire

Primary and secondary teacher questionnaires included the following sections:

- Subject taught and key stage
- Access to ICT resources
  - o Resources available in lessons
  - Rating of quantity
  - Learning platforms
  - Networks
- Lesson planning
  - Digital learning resources
  - Paper-based resources
  - Rating of curriculum-related software
- ICT in the classroom
  - Frequency of use of resources
  - Use of ICT for homework
- Assessment
  - Use of technology for assessment
  - Electronic storage of assessment information
- Technical support
  - o Frequency of technical problems with ICT equipment/ networks
- Continuous professional development
  - o Personal effectiveness in using ICT to support the curriculum
  - ICT training
  - Advice about ICT in teaching
- Impacts of ICT
  - Impacts of ICT on different groups of pupils

Copies of all questionnaires can be found in Appendix A.

## 3 Survey developments

A small pilot survey was carried out between the 15 and 25 September 2006. Three primary schools and three secondary schools were selected to participate in the pilot. The sample was selected from the EduBase database and included schools in different geographic regions.

Questionnaires were posted to the headteacher, ICT co-ordinator and relevant subject co-ordinators or subject heads at each school.

In the time available it was only possible to collect feedback from four respondents at two secondary schools: two headteachers, one ICT co-ordinator and one head of department for English. Two of the schools declined to take part, while other individuals might have co-operated if more time had been available.

Feedback was collected by the Telephone Unit at NatCen. Focusing on each section of the questionnaire in turn, telephone interviewers were instructed to collect information on any questions that the respondent found difficult to understand or difficult to answer.

No serious issues were reported with the questionnaires. Two minor changes were made as a result of feedback:

- A definition of 'learning platform' was added to teacher and ICT questionnaires.
- A definition of 'secure' (in the context of a 'secure personal area for storing work') was added to the ICT questionnaires.

## 4 Data collection

## 4.1 Telephone check and letter to headteachers

Calls were made to selected schools by NatCen's Telephone Unit before the initial mailing to confirm the details of the headteacher on the sample file and update where necessary. Contact details for the ICT co-ordinator were also collected. Calls were made between 6 and 14 September 2006.

Following this, a letter was sent to headteachers on 2 October. The letter explained that the study would be taking place later in the term and an interviewer would be in touch with the person responsible for ICT in the school.

## 4.2 Contacting ICT co-ordinators

Interviewers then posted letters to the ICT co-ordinators providing information on the study and informing them that they would soon be in contact by telephone to arrange an appointment to visit them at the school. Interviewers were provided with these letters on 31 October and posted them over the following days.

#### 4.3 First school visit

Following these telephone calls, interviewers made their first visits to the schools. During these visits they placed questionnaires with ICT co-ordinators for them to distribute to their colleagues as well as a questionnaire for the ICT co-ordinator to complete themselves. A covering letter was left with each questionnaire.

Appointments were made for the interviewer to return to collect the completed questionnaires.

Following each visit, interviewers mailed a postcard to the NatCen Field department informing them that they had placed their questionnaires for a particular school. This allowed the Field department to monitor field progress.

Copies of all covering letters can be found in Appendix B.

Copies of all advance letters can be found in Appendix C.

#### 4.4 Second school visit

During the second school visit (typically a week after the first), interviewers collected completed questionnaires from the ICT co-ordinator. Return envelopes were left for questionnaires that had not been returned for interviewer collection so that these could be posted back to NatCen once completed.

# 4.5 Fieldwork timetable

Table 4.1 Fieldwork timetable

Fieldwork stage	Date
Telephone unit calls to check/collect names	6-14 September 2006
Advance letter sent toheadteachers	2 October 2006
Interviewers begin to send advance letters to ICT co-ordinators	31 October 2006
Interviewers begin telephoning ICT co- ordinators to make appointments	2 November 2006
Interviewers begin making visits to schools to distribute	3 November 2006
questionnaires	
End of fieldwork (all questionnaires collected and returned	31 January 2007
to office)	

# 5 Response

## 5.1 Outcomes by school type

Table 5.1 shows the outcomes for issued schools (broken down by primary and secondary).

Interviewers were able to carry out two visits in 63 per cent of both primary and secondary schools. The most common unproductive outcomes were refusals to the interviewer from the school (14 per cent of primary schools and 11 per cent of secondary schools) and the interviewer being unable to make contact with the ICT co-ordinator (eight per cent of both primary and secondary schools).

Table 5.1School outcomes

Outcomes	Primary	Secondary
Schools issued	400	431
Ineligible	6	0
Total eligible	394	431
Two visits conducted	249	273
	(63%)	(63%)
One visit only conducted	24	30
	(6%)	(7%)
Refusal to office	20	22
	(5%)	(5%)
Refusal to interviewer	55	47
	(14%)	(11%)
Broken appointment	3	4
	(1%)	(1%)
No contact with school	0	1
		(0%)
Contact with school but	32	35
not ICT co-ordinator	(8%)	(8%)
Contact with ICT co-	8	15
ordinator but unable to arrange visit	(2%)	(3%)
Other unproductive	3	4
	(1%)	(1%)

While interviewers made two visits at 63 per cent of primary and secondary schools, the second visit did not always produce completed questionnaires. In other cases interviewers were unable to make a second visit but the school returned the questionnaires directly to the NatCen Field Department. In total, 248 primary schools and 283 secondary schools returned at least one completed questionnaire and were therefore defined as having participated in the survey.

## 5.2 Rate of participation by Government Office Region (GOR)

Tables 5.2 and 5.3 show the rate of participation amongst primary and secondary schools by GOR. Participating schools are defined as those from which at least one completed questionnaire was collected.

Around three-quarters of selected primary schools participated in the study, in the East of England (74 per cent), North East (73 per cent) and South East (72 per cent). In comparison, approximately half of schools participated in London (49 per cent), the North West (53 per cent) and the West Midlands (53 per cent).

Table 5.2 Primary rate of participation by GOR

GOR	Participating schools (n)	Total number sampled in GOR (n)	Percentage of sampled schools participating
East Midlands	18	27	67
East of England	23	31	74
London	36	73	49
North East	22	30	73
North West	31	58	53
South East	34	47	72
South West	30	44	68
West Midlands	23	43	53
Yorkshire and Humber	31	47	66
Total	248	400	62

Among secondary schools the highest response was from schools in the South East (75 per cent) while the lowest was in London (52 per cent) (Table 6.3).

Table 5.3 Secondary rate of participation by GOR

GOR	Participating schools (n)	Total number sampled in GOR (n)	Percentage of sampled secondary schools in GOR
East Midlands	19	28	68
East of England	25	36	69
London	39	75	52
North East	21	31	68
North West	44	64	69
South East	38	51	75
South West	29	46	63
West Midlands	32	48	67
Yorkshire and Humber	36	52	69
Total	283	431	66

## 5.3 Response by questionnaire type

Table 5.4 shows the total numbers of each type of questionnaire received.

The highest response was from the ICT co-ordinator, with ICT questionnaires received from 59 per cent of all issued primary schools and 60 per cent of secondary schools. Response rates for other questionnaires were lower – this was to be expected to some extent as the other questionnaires were distributed and collected by the ICT co-ordinator. In primary schools, subject questionnaires were received from 53 per cent of eligible teachers in all issued schools and a leadership questionnaire was received from 53 per cent of all issued schools. In secondary schools, 46 per cent of eligible teachers in all issued schools completed a questionnaire and leadership questionnaires were received from 42 per cent of issued schools. The response rates among teachers as a proportion of responding schools were very similar to the Curriculum Online surveys. The lower response among teachers and headteachers in secondary schools was probably partly due to the greater size of secondary schools which makes it more difficult for ICT coordinators to ensure questionnaires are completed.

Table 5.4 Questionnaires received

Questionnaire type	Number received (n)	%of all issued schools	Percentage of schools with ICT questionnaire
Primary ICT	234	59	-
Secondary ICT	258	60	-
Primary leadership	210	53	90
Secondary leadership	183	42	71
Primary teacher	621	53	88
Secondary teacher	1200	46	77

#### 5.4 Fieldwork issues

The achieved response rate of interviewers conducting two visits at 63 per cent of schools fell short of the 67 per cent target.

We have investigated the reasons why the response rates to this survey fell short of the target:

- Feedback from interviewers suggests that more problems were encountered making contact with the ICT co-ordinator than had been found on the Curriculum Online studies, in particular getting past the school receptionist. Where attempts at telephone contact were unsuccessful, interviewers tried visiting in person and in cases where email addresses could be collected, emails were sent from the office.
- Refusals were often because schools were 'too busy' with a number of schools citing Ofsted inspections.
- Schools complained about the volume of research requests they receive which is perceived to be increasing year on year.
- Some interviewers reported that the direct involvement of the headteacher in this study (to complete the leadership questionnaire) meant that the cooperation of the school had to be secured through the head, which made it more difficult.

Some interviewers also reported that as ICT use has become more main-stream there was less enthusiasm for the study than was the case with Curriculum Online.

# 6 Data processing

Questionnaires were edited and coded at NatCen's central data processing offices in Brentwood.

Questionnaires were keyed by an outside organisation and computer edited at NatCen's data processing offices in Brentwood using Qudicor editing programs. These editing programs were based on a series of logical and range checks written by the researchers. Any inconsistencies or anomalies were identified and the questionnaires were checked by staff at Brentwood. Where necessary these problems were referred to the researchers who made decisions about how to resolve them.

## 7 Weighting

Selection weights were applied to the samples of primary and secondary schools. These selection weights were generated as the inverse of the overall selection probabilities and adjusts the sample to make it representative of the population of schools. This weight is required because we over-sampled larger local authorities and schools and because we drew roughly even numbers of schools per local authority (see Section 2.1). The selection weight will allow us to produce school level estimates that are comparable to those from the Curriculum Online surveys previously conducted by NatCen on behalf of Becta.

The selection weights have the effect of making the sample representative of the population of schools. This can be seen when the responding sample (weighted by the selection weight) is compared to the population of schools (see the first and third columns in Tables 1 and 2). The profile of the responding sample, weighted by the selection weight, is close to the population. However there are still some small discrepancies.

A non-response analysis was carried out which showed there were some significant differences in response between different groups in the sample. For the primary schools, the sample under-represented deprived areas like London, the north-west and voluntary controlled schools. The sample over-represented primary schools in the south-east. For secondary schools the sample also under-represented London and over-represented the south-east. In addition, there was a significant difference in response by school size with a poorer response from 'middle sized' secondary schools (schools with 500–999 pupils). We decided to include a non-response element in the weights. Further to the selection weights, a set of non-response weights were generated to correct for any bias in the sample due to differential non-response.

Rather than weight back to the issued sample, we chose to weight back to the whole population of schools. This had the added advantage of correcting for exclusions made from the sample frame prior to selection.

The non-response weights were generated using raking ratio weighting (also known as rim weighting). The selection weights are adjusted using an iterative procedure until the weighted sample has a distribution that matches the population for a number of key characteristics. In this case the variables used were those significantly related to non-response in our analysis. For primary schools we used school type, Government Office Region (GOR) and area-level deprivation indicators. For secondary schools we used school size and GOR. The adjusted weight was trimmed at the top and bottom two per cent to remove very high or very low weights. The final weight was then scaled to the number of responding schools; all schools with an ICT, teacher or headteacher response.

The final, weighted sample is representative of the population of schools and comparable to COL. The weighted and unweighted distributions for primary and secondary schools are given in Tables 8.1 and 8.2.

Table 7.1 Sample and population distributions of primary schools

	Population of schools		Achieved sample weighted by final weight		Achieved sample weighted by selection weight only		Achieved sample - unweighted	
	n	%	N	%	n	%	n	%
GOR								
East Midlands	1703	9.8	24	9.8	468	9.5	18	7.3
East of England	2059	11.8	29	11.8	578	11.7	23	9.3
London	1824	10.5	26	10.5	371	7.5	36	14.5
North East	926	5.3	13	5.3	291	5.9	22	8.9
North West	2573	14.7	37	14.7	589	11.9	31	12.5
South East	2684	15.4	38	15.4	994	20.1	34	13.7
South West	1951	11.2	28	11.2	530	10.7	30	12.1
West Midlands	1847	10.6	26	10.6	451	9.1	23	9.3
Yorkshire and Humber	1880	10.8	27	10.8	666	13.5	31	12.5
School type								
Community	10948	62.1	154	62.1	3137	63.5	183	73.8
Foundation	367	2.1	5	2.1	126	2.6	6	2.4
Voluntary aided	3757	21.3	53	21.3	1117	22.6	46	18.5
Voluntary controlled	2569	14.6	36	14.6	557	11.3	13	5.2
Urban/rural								

Rural	5249	29.8	85	34.2	1692	34.3	44	17.7
Urban	12175	69.0	163	65.8	3246	65.7	204	82.3
IMD								
0.59->8.35 [least	3449	19.5	48	19.5	1135	23.0	51	20.6
deprived]								
8.35- >13.72	3811	21.6	54	21.6	1094	22.2	37	14.9
13.72- >21.16	3643	20.6	51	20.6	1023	20.7	53	21.4
21.16- >34.21	3293	18.7	46	18.7	841	17.0	48	19.4
34.21- >86.36 [most deprived]	3446	19.5	48	19.5	845	17.1	59	23.8
School size								
<250	10320	58.5	151	60.8	3017	61.1	97	39.1
250-499	6633	37.6	88	35.5	1735	35.1	129	52.0
500-999	562	3.2	9	3.8	186	3.8	22	8.9
Weighted base	-		248		4938		-	
Unweighted base	17642		248		248		248	

Table 7.2 Sample and population distributions of secondary schools

	Popula school	ation of	Achieved sample weighted by final weight		Achieved sample weighted by selection weight only		Achieved sample - unweighted	
	n	%	N	%	n	%	n	%
GOR								
East Midlands	299	8.9	25	8.9	68	8.4	19	6.7
East of England	427	12.7	36	12.7	111	13.7	25	8.8
London	402	11.9	34	11.9	68	8.4	39	13.8
North East	205	6.1	17	6.1	54	6.6	21	7.4
North West	473	14.1	40	14.1	128	15.8	44	15.5
South East	503	14.9	42	14.9	132	16.3	38	13.4
South West	319	9.5	27	9.5	75	9.3	29	10.2
West Midlands	415	12.3	35	12.3	92	11.4	32	11.3
Yorkshire and Humber	323	9.6	27	9.6	80	10.0	36	12.7
School type								
Community	2178	64.2	174	61.5	497	61.6	178	62.9
Foundation	532	15.7	40	14.0	125	15.5	41	14.5
Voluntary aided	562	16.6	58	20.4	152	18.9	52	18.4
Voluntary controlled	121	3.6	12	4.2	33	4.1	12	4.2
Urban/rural								
Rural	523	15.4	46	16.1	123	15.2	35	12.4
Urban	2835	83.6	237	83.9	684	84.8	248	87.6

IMD								
0.59->8.35	703	20.7	55	19.3	160	19.8	53	18.7
[least								
deprived]								
8.35-	696	20.5	65	22.9	165	20.4	55	19.4
>13.72								
13.72-	732	21.6	72	25.5	210	26.1	61	21.6
>21.16								
21.16-	687	20.2	46	16.3	139	17.2	58	20.5
>34.21								
34.21-	575	16.9	45	16.0	133	16.5	56	19.8
>86.36								
[most								
deprived]								
School size								
<250	24	0.7						
250-499	212	6.3	18	6.3	49	6.1	5	1.8
500-999	1392	41.2	117	41.5	276	34.2	82	29.0
	898	26.6	76	26.8	254	31.5	93	32.9
Weighted	853	25.2	72	25.4	228	28.2	103	36.4
base								
Unweighted								
base								

# 8 Analysis

## 8.1 Analysis outputs

Analysis outputs have been prepared in the form of data for analysis in SPSS for Windows.

A full report of the survey findings has been prepared for Becta.

## 8.2 Standard errors

Tables in this section, present estimates for standard errors for key variables in the main report, taking into account the complex sample design of the survey.

The standard errors were calculated on weighted data using STATA (a statistical analysis software package).

Table 8.1 Standard errors for key survey estimates

Characteristi c	Population	Percentage/ mean	Unweighted base	Standard error of p/mean
Figure 3.1 <sup>3</sup> Mean number of interactive whiteboards per school (2006)	All ICT respondents answering			
Primary		8.0	234	0.355
Secondary		22.3	258	1.260
Figure 3.2 Mean number of pupils per computer in schools (2006)	All ICT respondents answering			
Primary		6.6	234	0.245
Secondary		3.6	258	0.135

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Figures are in reference to the main survey report (published at http://partners.becta.org.uk/index.php?section=rh&catcode= re rp 02&rid=14110).

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Figure 3.4 Rating of fitness for purpose of software for school curriculum use	All ICT respondents answering			
Very good		27	233	3.809
Quite good		64	233	4.305
Not very good		8	233	2.783
Not at all good		0	233	2.7.00
Secondary			257	
Very good		29	257	3.434
Quite good		67	257	3.289
Not very good		2	257	0.920
Not at all good		1	257	1.094
Table 3.7 Rating of fitness for purpose of resources in primary schools (percentage quite/very good)	All with each type of resource answering (ICT respondents)			
Desktop computers		82	104-232	3.453
Laptops		94	104-232	2.168
Interactive whiteboards		99	104-232	0.553
Data loggers		78	104-232	6.530
Table 3.8 Rating of fitness for purpose of	All with each type of resource answering			

resources in secondary schools (percentage quite/very good)	(ICT respondents)			
Desktop computers		97	76-252	0.999
Laptops		86	76-252	2.382
Interactive whiteboards		95	76-252	1.686
Handheld computers		63	76-252	6.334
Data loggers		77	76-252	4.801
Tablet PCs		61	76-252	6.727
Table 3.9 Rating of quantity of resources in primary schools (percentage saying 'less than we need')	All with each type of resource answering (ICT respondents)			
Primary				
Desktop computers		27	103-229	4.155
Laptops		37	103-229	4.429
Interactive whiteboard		19	103-229	3.469
Data loggers		63	103-229	6.303
Table 3.10 Rating of quantity of resources in secondary schools (percentage saying 'less than we need')	All with each type of resource answering (ICT respondents)			

Desktop					
Computers   Laptops   42   70-256   3.465     Interactive whiteboard   49   70-256   3.984     Handheld computers   57   70-256   6.308     Data loggers   57   70-256   4.943     Tablet PCs   52   70-256   6.549     Table 3.17   Use of wireless networking technology in schools     Primary	Secondary				
Interactive whiteboard	-		48	70-256	4.213
whiteboard         43         70-256         6.308           Data loggers         57         70-256         4.943           Tablet PCs         52         70-256         6.549           Table 3.17         Use of wireless networking technology in schools         All ICT respondents answering	Laptops		42	70-256	3.465
computers         57         70-256         4.943           Tablet PCs         52         70-256         6.549           Table 3.17         All ICT respondents answering         Image: computer street of the property of			49	70-256	3.984
Tablet PCs			43	70-256	6.308
Table 3.17 Use of wireless networking technology in schools  Primary  Our whole network is wireless Substantial part of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  26  27  28  29  29  29  20  21  23  3.272  21  23  3.272  23  3.272  24  25  26  27  28  29  29  20  20  21  20  21  20  21  20  20  20	Data loggers		57	70-256	4.943
Use of wireless networking technology in schools  Primary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Sall part of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless	Tablet PCs		52	70-256	6.549
Use of wireless networking technology in schools  Primary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Sall part of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless					
Our whole network is wireless         2         233         1.161           Substantial part of network is wireless         21         233         3.272           Small part of network is wireless         26         233         3.640           None of network is wireless         50         233         4.474           Secondary         2         257         0.917           Our whole network is wireless         20         257         2.909           Substantial part of network is wireless         20         257         2.909	Use of wireless networking technology in	respondents			
network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  Small part of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Capable 1	Primary				
of network is wireless  Small part of network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless	network is		2	233	1.161
network is wireless  None of network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  20 233 4.474  24 257 0.917  257 2.909	of network is		21	233	3.272
network is wireless  Secondary  Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  20 257 257 2.909	network is		26	233	3.640
Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  2 257 0.917  257 2.909	network is		50	233	4.474
Our whole network is wireless  Substantial part of network is wireless  2 257 0.917  257 2.909	Socondary				
of network is wireless	Our whole network is		2	257	0.917
Small part of         60         257         3.417	of network is		20	257	2.909
	Small part of		60	257	3.417

	T	1	T	1
network is wireless				
		40	0.5.7	0.400
None of network is		18	257	3.183
wireless				
Will die George				
Table 3.19	All ICT			
Speed of	respondents			
internet	answering			
connection in				
schools				
Primary				
Fast enough for		65	233	4.260
all/most of our				
requirements		26	000	3.925
Fast enough for some of our		20	233	3.925
requirements				
Not fast enough		9	233	2.974
for our				2.0.
requirements				
Secondary				
Fast enough for		67	258	3.640
all/most of our				
requirements				
Fast enough for		25	258	3.249
some of our				
requirements			0=0	0.440
Not fast enough for our		8	258	2.110
requirements				
Table 3.20	All ICT			
Number of	respondents			
internet	answering			
connections in				
schools				
Primary				

More than we need		17	232	3.125
About the right amount		69	232	3.970
Less than we need		14	232	3.054
Secondary				
More than we need		24	252	3.114
About the right amount		58	252	3.317
Less than we need		18	252	2.536
Figure 4.10 Percentage of schools using paper, email and text messages to communicate with parents	All headteachers answering			
Primary				
Paper messages		99	181	0.529
Email		70	181	4.402
Text message		9	181	2.315
Secondary				
Paper messages		100	210	-
Email		86	210	2.888
Text message		36	210	4.503
Figure 5.2	All teachers			

Teachers' use of ICT resources in	answering			
lessons (proportions using in half or more lessons)				
Primary				
Computer packages		56	601-613	3.276
Internet-based resources		54	601-613	2.769
Display technologies		86	601-613	2.137
Subject-specific software		49	601-613	3.154
Digital video/camera		9	601-613	1.907
Secondary				
Computer packages		36	1180-1185	1.756
Internet-based resources		33	1180-1185	1.571
Display technologies		64	1180-1185	1.874
Subject-specific software		41	1180-1185	1.435
Digital video/camera		3	1180-1185	0.642
Figure 5.3	All teachers			
Teachers' use of ICT in lessons for different activities (proportions	answering			

using in half or more lessons)				
Primary				
Whole-class activities		80	609-613	2.277
Small-group activities		43	609-613	3.144
Working alone		31	609-613	3.896
Secondary				
Whole-class activities		53	1188-1192	1.982
Small-group activities		21	1188-1192	1.435
Working alone		22	1188-1192	1.426
Figure 5.4 Homework requiring a computer or internet access (% of teachers setting 'very often' or 'quite often')	All teachers answering			
Use of a		13	614	1.768
Access to the internet		11	614	1.601
Secondary				
Use of a computer		32	1192	1.502
Access to the internet		30	1192	1.578

Figure 5.14 Teachers' views of impacts of ICT on girls and boys (per cent agree strongly ICT can have a positive impact)	All teachers answering			
Primary  Motivation – boys		59	580-595	2.956
Motivation – girls		43	580-595	3.073
Attainment – boys		29	580-595	3.275
Attainment – girls		24	580-595	3.252
Secondary				
Motivation – boys		47	1143-1167	1.964
Motivation – girls		30	1143-1167	1.877
Attainment – boys		23	1143-1167	1.336
Attainment – girls		19	1143-1167	1.307
Figure 5.5 Primary teachers' perceived current time savings/ losses from ICT resources	All teachers using each resource			
Interactive whiteboards –		55	561	3.476

save				
Interactive whiteboards – lose		12	561	3.007
Online resources – save		58	564	3.245
Online resources - lose		12	564	2.731
MIS – save		50	168	6.831
MIS – lose		7	168	1.900
Learning platforms - save		37	94	6.915
Learning platforms – lose		9	94	3.982
Figure 5.6	All teachers			
Secondary teachers' perceived current time savings/ losses from ICT resources	using each resource			
Interactive whiteboards – save		44	842	1.991
Interactive whiteboards – lose		17	842	1.672
Online resources – save		49	1054	1.748
Online resources - lose		15	1054	1.282
MIS – save		37	621	2.534
MIS – lose		20	621	2.221
Learning platforms - save		27	305	3.155

Learning platforms – lose		18	305	3.011
Figure 5.9 Primary teachers' perceived future time savings/ losses from using ICT resources	All teachers answering			
Interactive whiteboards – save		62	596	3.582
Interactive whiteboards – lose		11	596	2.649
Online resources – save		64	587	3.292
Online resources - lose		9	587	2.682
MIS – save		17	540	3.001
MIS – lose		2	540	0.686
Learning platforms - save		10	534	1.751
Learning platforms – lose		2	534	0.815
Figure 5.10 Secondary teachers' perceived future time savings/ losses from using ICT resources	All teachers answering			
Interactive whiteboards –		41	1160	1.840

save			
Interactive whiteboards – lose	10	1160	1.190
Online resources – save	53	1146	1.852
Online resources - lose	12	1146	1.366
MIS - save	26	1100	1.885
MIS – lose	10	1100	1.277
Learning platforms - save	14	1085	1.327
Learning platforms – lose	6	1085	0.920

# 9 Appendices

# Appendix A – E-learning in Schools Survey

# **Questionnaire 1: Primary school leadership questionnaire**

Q1 Which of these best describes your role?

(PLEASE TIC	K ONE)
Headteacher	
Deputy headteacher	
Bursar	
ICT co-ordinator	
ICT subject leader	
Head of ICT	
ICT Manager	
Other (write in)	

# ICT STRATEGY AND FINANCE

Q2	Does your school have a written strategy or improvement plan for ICT and/or e-learning?	
	(PLEA:	SE TICK ONE)
	Yes, it is embedded within the whole-school development/ improvement plan	
	Yes, we have a separate ICT strategy/plan (separate from whole-school strategy)	
	No, we don't have a written strategy/plan	
Q3	How often is this strategy/plan reviewed?	
	(PLEASE TIC	K ONE)
	At least annually	
	About every two years	
	About every three years	
	Less often	
	When others ask to see it	
	Not applicable, we don't have a written strategy/plan	

Q4	Does your written strategy or plan for ICT and/or e-learning allow for the replacement of equipment?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)
	Yes
	No
	Not applicable, we don't have a written strategy/plan
	Don't know
Q5	Are you planning to invest in your network's current infrastructure in the next 12 months?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)
	Yes
	No
	Don't know

Q6	Who is involved in developing your school's whole-school development strat improvement?	egy or plan for
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	PPLY)
	Governors	
	Headteacher	
	School leadership team	
	ICT co-ordinator / ICT subject leader / Head of ICT	
	ICT technical staff	
	Don't have a whole-school development strategy	
Q7	What percentage of your overall school budget is spent on ICT equipm connectivity and support in this financial year?	ent, software,
	Please give an estimate even if you do not know precise figures	
	%	
Q8	Do you expect a change in your technology-related expenditure in the coming	years?
	(PLEASE TICK	(ONE)
	Expenditure will rise	
	Expenditure will stay at comparable levels	
	Expenditure will fall	
	Don't know	

# Q9 What level of priority do the following types of ICT spending have for investment in your school over the next three years?

# (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH TYPE OF SPENDING) Medium Don't Low High priority priority priority know Desktop computers Laptops Whole-class display technologies (e.g. interactive whiteboards) Handheld computers / personal digital assistants (PDAs) Learning platform (including intranet and extranet) The network infrastructure (wired and wireless) Technical support Technology-related training Software to support learning and teaching

# Q10 What level of priority do the following ways of using technology to support learning have in your school over the next three years?

## (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH WAY OF USING)

	Low priority	Medium priority	High priority	Don't know
Using technology to assess learner progress				
Using technology to record learner progress				
Using technology to support personalised learning				
Using technology to promote independent learning				
Using technology to extend learning beyond the classroom				
Using technology to improve communication with parents				

# Q11 Does your school use technology to collaborate with other organisations in any of the following ways?

(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH TYPE OF COLLABORATION)

	Joint curriculum and resource development e.g. online resource sharing	Joint learning and teaching activities e.g. video conferencing or collaborative	Continuing professiona developmen e.g. peer support activities
With schools			
With Local Authority / Regional Broadband Consortium (RBC)			
With professional associations			
None of these			

Q12 From which of the following people and bodies have you gained any information or advice that has influenced your school's e-learning strategy?

(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	PPLY)
The Local Authority	
DfES [	
Ofsted	
The Qualifications and Curriculum Authority (QCA)	
National College of School Leadership (NCSL)	
Specialist Schools and Academies Trust (SSAT)	
Becta (the British Educational Communications and Technology Agency)	
Your ICT supplier	
Other ICT consultants/advisers	
Governors	
Headteachers/teachers from other schools or colleges	
Unions	
None of these	

Q13	Does your school have	a documented data	a protection poli	cy that covers:
-----	-----------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-----------------

		-	-		
		(1	PLEASE TICK	ONE FOR E	ACH ITEM)
		Pupil personal inform- ation	Staff personal inform- ation	School manage- ment inform- ation	Other inform- ation
	Yes				
	No				
	Don't know				
Q14	Does your school have an Acceptable Use Poluse its ICT equipment and the Internet:	licy (AUP) w	hich provides	guidelines	on how to
		(PLE)	ASE TICK ONE	FOR EACH	HITEM)
		for s	taff? for P	•	for adult/ ommunity users?
		Yes			
		No			
	Don't k	now			
Q15	Does your school have a written policy on the	safe disposa	al of ICT equip	oment?	
			(PLEA	SE TICK ON	IE)
				Yes	
				No	
			Don't	know	

# **USE OF ICT IN SCHOOL MANAGEMENT**

Q16	How does your school conduct its accounting and financial management?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)
	Manually
	Electronically – using system developed in the school
	Electronically – using system developed elsewhere
Q17	How did your school prepare its most recent budget?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)
	Manually
	Electronically – using system developed in the school
	Electronically – using system developed elsewhere
Q18	How did your school prepare its most recent year end accounts?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)
	Manually
	Electronically – using system developed in the school
	Electronically – using system developed elsewhere
Q19	How does your school record pupil achievement?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)
	Manually (i.e. paper systems)
	Electronically – using system developed in the school
	Electronically – using system developed elsewhere

# Q20 How does your school record pupil attendance?

			(PLEASE TIC	K ONE)
	Manual	ly (i.e. paper registe	ers)	► GO TO Q23
	Electronically	– optical mark read	ers -	→ GO TO Q21
	ectronically – fully integrated electronic regist registration by session or lesson, linked to ma		ion	→ GO TO Q21
Q21	Have you analysed your electronic record attendance patterns:	s of attendance to	gain a better und	derstanding of
		(PLE	ASE TICK ONE FO	R EACH ITEM)
			for different groups of	
			pupils, for	
			example according to	
		for individual pupils?	gender, ethnic group or attainment level?	for particular lessons or teachers?
			icvei:	
	Yes			
	Yes			
Q22	No  Would you say that your school's effective		repeated non-atte	endance by
Q22	No		repeated non-atte	endance by
Q22	No  Would you say that your school's effective	attendance electro	repeated non-atte	
Q22	No  Would you say that your school's effective	attendance electro	repeated non-atte	
Q22	No  Would you say that your school's effective	attendance electro	repeated non-atte	
Q22	No  Would you say that your school's effective	Yes -	repeated non-attonically?  (PLEASE TICK) - more effective	

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# Q25 How often does your school use these types of software to assist learning?

(PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH TYPE)

	Email communication between teachers and pupils	Online discussion groups/ forums	Personal websites, blogs, wikis etc
Often			
Sometimes			
Rarely			
Never			

Q26 How frequently do you use the following methods of communication with parents?

(PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH METHOD)

	Sending messages on paper	Sending messages by email	Sending messages by text messaging
Always			
Often			
Sometimes			
Rarely			
Never			

Q27	7 Does your school make teacher email addresses available to parents?		
	(PLE)	ASE TICK ONE)	
	Always		
	Often		
	Sometimes		
	Rarely		
	Never		
Q28	Does your school or the Local Authority facilitate pupil use of the following ways?	of the school's ICT	facilities in any
	(PLEA:	SE TICK ALL THAT A	APPLY)
		Breakfast clubs	
		Lunchtime clubs	
		After-school clubs	
	Informal acc	cess before school	
	Informal access a	t lunchtime/breaks	
	Informal a	access after school	
	Remote access to school ICT resources for	om outside school	
		None of these	

Q29	Does your school or the Local Authority facilitate community use of the school's ICT facilities in any of the following ways?	
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)	
	Drop-in access to the internet during school day	
	Other access to ICT facilities during school day	
	Drop-in access to the internet <i>outside</i> school day	
	Other access to ICT facilities outside school day	
	Adult learning or evening classes	
	Remote access to school ICT resources from outside school	
	None of these	
Q30	Overall, how confident would you say teachers at the school are in the use of ICT in delivering the school curriculum?	
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)	
	Very confident	
	Quite confident	
	Not very confident	
	Not at all confident	

Q31	Finally, what would you say is the main benefit from the use of ICT in learning and teaching in your school? Please give details.
	THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO FILL IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

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# **Questionnaire 2: Primary school ICT infrastructure questionnaire**

Q32 Primary schools - Which of these best describes your role?

(TICK ON	IE ONLY)
Headteacher	
Deputy headteacher	
Bursar	
ICT co-ordinator	
ICT subject leader	
Head of ICT	
ICT Manager	
ICT teacher	
Other (write in)	

# **NETWORK**

Q33	Which of the following types of network does	your school have?
-----	--	-------------------

(TICK ALL	THAT APPLY)
P2P: This is where there is no server to store the data and instead data is stored on individual computers on the network	
Thin client: This is a network where nearly all processing and all data is stored on a server; the individual computers are unable to work fully without the server	
Fat Client: This is a network where data is stored on a server but computers can still provide functionality even if the network isn't available	
Hybrid: A mixture of fat and thin clients	
Other (please specify)	
The school has no network	
Which of these best describes the network cabling at your school?	
Which of these best describes the network cabling at your school?  (TICK ONE	· ONLY)
	E ONLY)
(TICK ONE	E ONLY)
(TICK ONE All cabling is CAT 6	E ONL Y)
(TICK ONE  All cabling is CAT 6  Majority of cabling is CAT 6, with some other	
(TICK ONE  All cabling is CAT 6  Majority of cabling is CAT 6, with some other  All cabling is CAT 5(e)	
(TICK ONE  All cabling is CAT 6  Majority of cabling is CAT 6, with some other  All cabling is CAT 5(e)  Majority of cabling is CAT 5(e), with some other	

Q34

Q35	What proportion of your school's network cabling was installed in the last five year	rs?
	(TICK ONE ONL)	Y)
	All	
	More than half	
	Less than half	
	None	
Q36	Does your school use wireless network technology?	
	(TICK ONE ONL)	Y)
	Our whole network is wireless	
	A substantial part of our network is wireless	
	A small part of our network is wireless	
	None of our network is wireless	
Q37	How many school computers can access a network?	
	(TICK ONE ONL)	Y)
	All	
	More than half	
	About half	
	Less than half	
	None	

Q38	Who can access a school network from outside the school?	
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT	APPLY)
	Senior teaching or administrative staff	
	Other teachers	
	Pupils	
	Parents or carers	
	No-one	
Q39	How can staff access the school's Management Information Systems (MIS) in	the school?
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT	APPLY)
	Restricted to specific workstations	
	Restricted to workstations in a separate admin network	
	There are no restrictions on access	
Q40	Who has the main responsibility for day-to-day maintenance and support for network(s)?	your school's
	(TICK ONE	ONLY)
	A teacher / ICT co-ordinator	
	A dedicated, school-based ICT technician	
	An ICT technician who is shared with another school	
	A Local Authority support service	
	An ICT supplier	

Q41	Which of the following best describes the way your school monitors the performetwork(s)?	ormance of its
	(TICK ONE	ONLY)
	Monitoring is carried out on an ad hoc basis according to need	
	Monitoring is carried out according to a pre-determined schedule	
Q42	How often is this scheduled maintenance carried out?	
	(TICK ONE	ONLY)
	At least weekly	
	Less often than weekly, at least monthly	
	Less often than monthly, at least termly	
	Less than once a term	

### **ICT RESOURCES** Q43 Which of the following resources are available at the school for teaching and learning? Please give approximate numbers for each Please give an estimate even if you do not know precise figures (PLEASE NUMBER ALL THAT APPLY) **Desktop Laptops** Interactive Handheld Data **Tablet PCs** comwhitecomputers/ loggers puters boards (portable personal devices for digital assistants capturing (PDAs) data) Number Q44 How would you rate the fitness for purpose of these resources? (For each available)? (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM) Interactive Handheld **Tablet PCs Desktop** Laptops Data comwhitecomputers/ loggers personal (portable puters boards digital devices for assistants capturing

Very good

Quite good

Not very good

Not at all good

Not available

(PDAs)

data)

## Q45 How would you rate the quantity of these resources (for each available)?

### (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH RESOURCE) Handheld Data computer loggers s/personal (portable Interactive digital devices white-**Tablet PCs** Desktop assistants for computer Laptops boards (PDAs) capturing s data) More than we need to deliver the curriculum adequately About the right amount to deliver the curriculum Less than we need to deliver the curriculum adequately Not available

## Q46 Which of the following devices are available at the school for teaching and learning?

Please give approximate numbers for each Please give an estimate even if you do not know precise figures

## (PLEASE NUMBER ALL THAT APPLY)

Multimedia/data projectors (excluding interactive inhibitational)

i-PODs/MP3 players

Digital multimedia microscopes

Location devices

Digital cameras

Digital video cameras

Smartphones

Sets of video conferencing equipment

# Q47 Which of these best describes how different forms of technology are made available in your school?

# (PLEASE TICK ONE DESCRIPTION FOR EACH FORM OF TECHNOLOGY)

	Desktop computers	Laptops	Interactive white- boards	Handheld computers/ personal digital assistants (PDAs)	Data loggers (portable devices for capturing data)
Only in dedicated ICT room/suite					
Mainly in dedicated ICT room/suite but some classroom facilities					
Mainly in classrooms, also dedicated ICT room/suite					
In classrooms, not in dedicated ICT room/suite					
Q48 Does your school have any of th support pupils with special educ	_		nnology devid	ces that are u	sed to
Devices to support physical ac	ccess (e.a. tra		EASE TICK AL		. <b>Y</b> )
Devided to dupport physical at			ds, pointing of		_
Devices to support sensor software, screen magnifiers, bi					
Devices to support cognitive	access (e.g. p		ord processor recognition s		]
			None	of these	

INTE	ERNET AND EMAIL	
Q49	Which of these best describes who has Internet access at the school?	
	(TICK ONE	ONLY)
	Staff and pupils have access	
	Staff have access, pupils have access only under supervision	
	Staff have access but pupils have no access	
	Neither staff nor pupils have access	
Q50	In which of these ways can the Internet be accessed for use in teaching and le school?	arning in the
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	APPLY)
	In a dedicated ICT room/suite	
	In a library / learning resource centre	
	In classrooms	
	On portable technology (e.g. laptops or handheld computers)	
	None of these	
Q51	How would you rate the school's Internet connection in terms of:	
	a) Speed? (PLEASE TIC	K ONE
	Fast enough for all or most of our requirements	
	Fast enough for some of our requirements	
	Not fast enough for our requirements	

	b) Number of available connections?	(PLEASE TIC	K ONE ONLY)
	More than we need to deliver the curriculum	adequately	
	About the right amount to deliver the curriculum	adequately	
	Less than we need to deliver the curriculum	adequately	
Q52	Does your school have its own website?		
		(TICK ONE	ONLY)
		Yes	
		No	
Q53	Which of the following is your website used for?		
	(PLEASE TICK	K ALL THAT A	APPLY)
	S	school news	
	E	mail access	
	Pupil lesson	n resources	
	Teacher lesson	n resources	
	Docum	nent access	
	Management Information Systems (N	MIS) access	
	Performance	information	
	Homework uploa	d/download	
	Paren	nt resources	
	Communication with individ	lual parents	
	No	one of these	

Q54	Does your school have an intranet? (An intranet is an internal website that can be used to securely share information with the schools' staff and learners.)
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	Yes  → GO TO Q24
	No ☐ → GO TO Q29
Q55	Who can access your intranet?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH)
	Teachers Pupils and other school staff
	Yes
	No
Q56	Can users download material from your intranet?
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	Yes
	No
Q57	Does your school have an extranet? (An extranet is a part of a schools' intranet that is extended, usually via the internet, to other authorised users such as parents.)
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	Yes  → GO TO Q27
	No ☐ GO TO Q29

# Q58 Who can access your extranet?

# Teachers and other school staff Pupils Parents Governors Local Authority staff Other external people Q59 Can users download material from your extranet? Yes No Can't say for each Pupils Pupils Parents Governors Covernors Co

Q60	Does your school offer secure login areas through a website, intranet or extranet for any of the following?
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)
	Staff
	Pupils
	Parents
	Governors
	Other
	None of these
	The term 'learning platform' describes a broad range of ICT systems used to deliver and support learning, such as a virtual learning environment (VLE) or a managed learning environment (MLE). A feature of a learning platform is that it combines delivery of a curriculum-related activity with a facility for learners and teachers to have a dialogue with each other about it, through personalised access points.
Q61	Does your school use a learning platform?
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	Yes GO TO Q31
	No ☐ GO TO Q32
Q62	Is your learning platform linked with any of your management information systems, such as your pupil attendance registration?
	(TICK ONE ONLY) Yes
	No
	Don't know

SOFTWARE		
Q63	How easy is it to find relevant software for school curriculum use?	
	(TICK ONE ONLY)	
	Very easy	
	Quite easy	
	Not very easy	
	Not at all easy	
Q64	Overall, how would you rate the fitness for purpose of software available for school curriculum use?	
	(TICK ONE ONLY)	
	Very good	
	Quite good	
	Not very good	
	Not at all good	
Q65	Where are the teaching software resources that your school uses located?	
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)	
	School 'cluster' repository	
	Local Authority repository	
	Regional repository	
	Repository at private provider	
	Other repository	
	None of these	

# TECHNICAL SUPPORT AND POLICY ON ICT USE

### Q66 How are the following technical support services mainly resourced for your school?

(PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH TYPE OF SUPPORT) Data Personal Network computing manage-Internet ment/ MIS support support support support Wholly in-house Partially outsourced Wholly outsourced We do not offer this type of support Q67 How many technical support staff does your school employ? Please exclude teachers who provide technical support and any personnel who are not directly employed by your school. (ENTER A FIGURE IN THE BOX BELOW)

Q68 Does your school provide technicians for other schools or colleges?

(TICK ON	E ONLY)
Yes	
No	

# Q69 Which of these best describes the virus protection used by your school? (TICK ONE ONLY) All workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product that is updated automatically online All workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product that is manually updated either online or by another method on at least a daily basis More than half of the school's workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product that is updated at least on a daily basis Less than half of the school's workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product updated on at least a daily basis Don't know Q70 Which of the following best describes the firewall used by your school? (TICK ALL THAT APPLY) School managed software firewall School managed firewall built into switch/router LA connection managed firewall RBC connection managed firewall Internet service provider managed firewall ICT supplier managed firewall None- no firewall in place

Q71	Do pupils have a personal secure area for storing their work? (By 'secure' we minformation that is safe and protected from inappropriate access, tampering ar	nd handling)
	Yes - all	90 TO Q41
	Yes - some	GO TO Q41
	No, none —	GO TO Q42
Q72	Who hosts the personal secure area that pupils can use for storing their work?	
	(TICK ONE C	ONLY)
	School	
	Local Authority	
	Regional broadband consortium (RBC)	
	Other (please specify)	
Q73	Does the school have a documented process for backing up its data?	
	(TICK ONE C	ONLY)
	Yes	
	No [	
	Don't know	

Q74 Are pupils allowed to use their own devices for learning in lessons in any of the following ways? (We are only thinking of equipment that is owned by pupils and their families, not equipment that is used by them but owned by the school)

(PLEASE TICK YES OR NO FOR EACH TYPE OF USE)

		Mobile phones	Handheld computers/ PDAs	Laptops
Allowed to bring into school?				
	Yes			
	No			
Allowed to use in at least some lessons?				
	Yes			
	No			
Allowed to link to school network?				
	Yes			
	No			

# ICT PROCUREMENT

# Q75 How does your school purchase the following ICT equipment?

# (PLEASE TICK ONE OPTION FOR EACH TYPE OF EQUIPMENT)

	ICT hardware such as workstations , servers and peripherals	ICT networking equipment and cabling
Through a regional broadband consortium (RBC)		
Through the local authority		
Through another school or group of schools		
Through its ICT supplier		
Through other independent sources		

# Q76 How does your school obtain the following types of ICT support and advice?

# (PLEASE TICK ONE OPTION FOR EACH TYPE OF SUPPORT/ADVICE)

	ICT technical support and mainten- ance services	Advice about designing school's ICT infra- structure
Through a regional broadband consortium (RBC)		
Through the Local Authority		
Through another school or group of schools		
Through its ICT supplier		
Through other independent sources		
Do not obtain this service		

# Q77 How does your school purchase the following internet services?

# (PLEASE TICK ONE OPTION FOR EACH TYPE OF SERVICE)

	Internet access	Content filtering for Internet connection	Content filtering for email
Through a regional broadband consortium (RBC)			
Through the Local Authority			
Through another school or group of schools			
Through its ICT supplier			
Through other independent sources			
Do not obtain this service			
Q78 Within your school, who is involved in making equipment or service?	purchasing (	decisions abou	it these types of ICT
(PLEASE TICK	ALL THAT AF	PPLY FOR EAC	H CATEGORY)
(PLEASE TICK	ICT	ICT or networkin	ICT technical g support and it maintenance
(PLEASE TICK) Headteacher	ICT hardware f your scho	ICT or networkin ol equipmen	ICT technical g support and it maintenance
	ICT hardware f your scho	ICT or networkin ol equipmen	ICT technical g support and it maintenance
Headteacher	ICT hardware f your scho	ICT or networkin ol equipmen	ICT technical g support and it maintenance
Headteacher ICT co-ordinator	ICT hardware f your scho	ICT or networkin ol equipmen	ICT technical g support and it maintenance

Q79 Which of these best describes how purchasing decisions for curriculum-relate made in your school?	d software are
(TICK	ONE ONLY)
Teachers submit requests and ICT co-ordinator, Headteacher or other senior staff member makes decision	
ICT co-ordinator, Headteacher or other senior staff member selects all software	
Departments select software independently	
Other (please specify)	
STAFF USE OF ICT	
Q80 Which of the following types of training in the use of technology are teachers able to obtain?	at the school
(PLEASE TICK ALL TH	HAT APPLY)
Training courses held away from the school	
Training courses delivered at the school	
One-to-one coaching delivered by external trainers and consultants	
One-to-one coaching delivered by other school staff	
None of these	

Q81	Overall, how confident would you say teachers at the school are in the use of ICT in delivering the school curriculum?
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	Very confident
	Quite confident
	Not very confident
	Not at all confident
Q82	What proportion of teachers at the school would you say are enthusiastic towards using ICT in delivering the school curriculum?
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	All/nearly all
	Most
	Some
	Few
	None

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO FILL IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

# **Questionnaire 3: Primary school teacher questionnaire**

Some of the questions in this questionnaire ask about 'digital learning resources'. By digital learning resources we mean any resources that you and your pupils use when using technology.

Q83	What subject do you teach / are you responsible for?
	(TICK ONE)
	Maths
	English
	Science
Q84	Which key stage(s) do you teach?
	(TICK ALL THAT APPLY)
	Key Stage 1
	Key Stage 2
Q85	Which of these best describes your role?
	(TICK ONE)
	Department Head
	Subject Co-ordinator
	Class teacher
	Other (please specify)

# **ACCESS TO ICT RESOURCES**

Q86	Which of	f the f	following	ICT resources are ava	ilable '	for use in	your lessons	?
-----	----------	---------	-----------	-----------------------	----------	------------	--------------	---

(TICK ALL THAT APPLY)

Networked desktop computers	
Networked laptop computers (including tablet PCs)	
Display technologies (e.g interactive whiteboards)	
Handheld computers (e.g. PDAs)	
Digital video and camera equipment	
Specialist subject equipment (e.g. data loggers, synthesizers)	
Mobile phones	

# Q87 For each available resource, how would you rate the quantity of ICT resources available for you to use in lessons?

#### (TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	curriculum	About the right amount to deliver the curriculum adequately	we need to deliver the curriculum	Not available
Networked desktop computers				
Networked laptop computers (including tablet PCs)				
Display technologies (e.g interactive whiteboards)				
Handheld computers (e.g. PDAs)				
Digital video and camera equipment				
Specialist subject equipment (e.g. data loggers, synthesizers)				
Mobile phones				

The term 'learning platform' describes a broad range of ICT systems used to deliver and support learning, such as a virtual learning environment (VLE) or a managed learning environment (MLE). A feature of a learning platform is that it combines delivery of a curriculum-related activity with a facility for learners and teachers to have a dialogue with each other about it, through personalised access points.

#### Q88 Does your school have a learning platform?

Yes	→ GO TO Q7
No	→ GO TO Q8
Don't know	→ GO TO Q8

Q89 Some common features of learning platforms are listed below. Please indicate how often you use your school's learning platform in each of these ways or tick the 'not available' box if your school's learning platform does not include these features.

	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	About once a month	About once a term	Less often	Never	Not Available
Locating digital learning resources through a search facility							
Uploading and storing digital learning resources							
Creating digital learning resources							
Conducting online assessment (including self and peer reviews)							
Creating and managing lesson plans							

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Customising the user interface (i.e personalising or changing the interface)							
Discussion forums (posting or reading messages)							
Accessing information on individual pupil progress and performance							

Q90	How often do you upload and store digita	l learning resources on the school's network?
		(TICK ONE)
	At least once a week	
	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
	About once a month	
	About once a term	
	Less often	
	Never	
	Not available	
LES	SON PLANNING	
Q91	Are you able to access the school's netwo	rk from home?
		(TICK ONE)
		Yes ☐ → GO TO Q10
		No <b>→</b> GO TO Q11
Q92	Do you access the network via a broadbar	nd connection?
		(TICK ONE)
		Yes
		No

# Q93 How much use do you make of the following digital learning resources when preparing lessons?

			(TICK ONE	BOX FOR E	ACH ITEM)
	Planning all or most lessons	Planning more than half of lessons	Planning around half of lessons	Planning less than half of lessons	Rarely or never
Software on CD-ROM / DVD					
Websites for teachers					
Other websites (not specifically for teachers)					
Digital resources other teachers have created					
Online subscription services					
Q94 Do you ever create digital learni	ing resources			O TO Q13 O TO Q16	
Q95 How often do you usually create	e digital learn	ing resource	s?		
		About once	At least once a e every 2 to 3 v About once a d	week veeks nonth	(ONE)
			Less	often	

Q96	Do you share the digital learning resources you make?	
	(TICK ALL T	HAT APPLY)
	Yes, with colleagues within the school	
	Yes, with other teachers outside the school	
	No, only use them myself	
Q97	How often do you reuse the digital learning resources you have created?	
	(TI	CK ONE)
	At least once a week	
	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
	About once a month	
	About once a term	
	Less often	
	Never	
Q98	How often do you use digital learning resources that have been created by ot other teachers or commercial suppliers)?	her people (e.g.
	(TI	CK ONE)
	At least once a week	
	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
	About once a month	
	About once a term	
	Less often	
	Never	

Q99	How often do you adapt digital learning resources that have been created by suit your own needs?	other people to
	(TI	CK ONE)
	At least once a week	
	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
	About once a month	
	About once a term	
	Less often	
	Never	
Q100	In planning the content of lessons, how much use do you make of paper-bas textbooks) and digital sources (e.g. web-based content, software packages)?	ed sources (e.g.
	(ENTER percentage to ac	ld to 100%)
	Paper-based sources (%)	
	Digital based sources (%)	

# Q101 How much time would you say that you currently lose or save each week by using the following ICT resources?

				(PL	EASE TICK	ONE BOX	FOR EAC	H ITEM)
	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours	Save up to 1 hour	Does not make any difference		Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose more than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't use these resources)
Interactive whiteboards								
Learning platforms								
Management Information Systems								
On-line resources								
Q102 And how m following to		would you	ı say you c		se or save o			
	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours		Does not make any difference		Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose momore than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't use ICT for this task)
Lesson planning and								
preparation Lesson delivery								
Assessment								
Depart keeping								

Record keeping

# Q103 How much time do you think you will save or lose each week over the next 12 months by using the following ICT resources?

				(PL	EASE TICK	ONE BOX	FOR EAC	H ITEM)
	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours		Will not make any difference		Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose more than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't plan to use these resources)
Interactive whiteboards								
Learning platforms								
Management Information Systems								
On-line resources								
Q104 How much using ICT fo		-	-		each weel			CH ITEM)
								Not

	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours	Save up to 1 hour	Will not make any difference	Lose up to 1 hour	Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose more than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't plan to use ICT for this task)
Lesson planning and preparation								
Lesson delivery								
Assessment								
Record keeping								

Internet-based resources

whiteboards)

Display technologies (e.g. interactive

Subject-specific software applications

Digital video or camera equipment

## Q105 Overall, how would you rate the curriculum-related software available to you for:

Q103 Overall, now would you rate the curricular	iii-i Ciate	u sortware a	ivaliable to	you loi.	
				(TIC	K ONE)
	Ve	, 0	Quite I good	Not very good	Not at all good
Fitness for purp	ose				
Technical quality (e.g. ease of robustness, quality of visual des					
ICT IN THE CLASSROOM					
Q106 How frequently do you use the following re	esource	s in lessons?			
		(TIC	CK ONE BC	X FOR EAC	CH ITEM)
	All / most lessons	More than half of lessons	Around half of lessons	Less than half of lessons	Rarely / Never
Computer packages (e.g. word- processing, spreadsheets)					

# Q107 How frequently do you use ICT in the following ways in lessons?

(TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

		( )	IICK ONE E	BOX FOR EAC	HIIEWI)
	All / most lessons	More than half of lessons	Around half of lessons	Less than half of lessons	Rarely / Never
Activities involving the whole class					
Pupils working in pairs or small					
Pupils working on their own					
Q108 How frequently do you use ICT in les	sons to hel	p pupils lear	n in the fo	llowing way	s?
		(7	TICK ONE E	BOX FOR EAC	CH ITEM)
	All / most lessons	More than half of lessons	Around half of lessons	Less than half of lessons	Rarely / Never
gathering information (e.g. researching on the internet)					
analysing information (e.g. using spreadsheets or graphs					
being creative (e.g. using digital video)					
problem-solving (e.g. using simulation software)					
working with others (e.g. online discussions)					

Q109	How	often do you set homework that r	equires			
	a)	Use of a computer?				
	b)	Access to the internet?				
				(TICK C	NE BOX FOR EA	CH ITEM)
			Very often	Quite often	Occasionally	Never
		Use of a computer				
		Access to the Internet				
Q110	_	ou encourage the use of social soft ne discussion groups, blogs, wikis et		s to support tl	heir learning (for	· example,
				(Ti Ye	s	
				N	o 🗍	

ASSESSMENT		

### Q111 How often do you use technology for assessment in the following ways?

	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3	About once a month	About once a term	Less often	Never
To enable pupils to demonstrate their learning as part of the assessment process (e.g. using presentation software)						
To assess work and offer feedback (e.g. marking/commenting electronically)						
Assessment activities leading to formal certification						
For on-line submission and return of work						
Computer-marked assignments (e.g. multiple-choice)						

# Q112 How often do you use pupil assessment information held in an electronic format in the following ways?

	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	About once a month	About once a term	Less often	Never
Share with other staff						
Make available to parents						
To enable diagnostic testing						
To enable pupil self- assessment						
To enable pupil peer assessment						
Q113 Which of the followin	g best descr	ribes your appr	oach to pro	ducing pupi	l reports?	
			Handwritt	<i>(Ti</i> en / manual	CK ONE)	
		Electronic – cre	eation of ow	n templates		
Electronic	c – modificat	tion / re-use of p	ore-prepare	d templates		
		A co	mbination o	of the above		

TECHNICAL SUPPORT
TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Q114 How frequently do technical problems that prevent the delivery of your lessons occur with the following:

	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	About once a month	About once a term	Less often	Never
The school's network (e.g. being unable to save files on the network)						
The school's internet connection (e.g. being unable to access the internet)						
Computers used by pupils						
Interactive whiteboards						
Printers						

# **CONTINUOUS PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

Q115 How effective do you feel you are in using ICT to support learning and to classroom?	eaching in the
	(TICK ONE)
Very effecti	ive
Quite effecti	ive
Not very effecti	ive
Not at all effecti	ive
Q116 In which of the following ways have you accessed training in ICT (including be informal training)?	oth formal and
(TICK ALL THAT )	APPLY)
Formal training courses delivered in person	
Informal training delivered in person	
Reading books or manuals	
Formal training courses delivered online	
Finding information online	
DVDs or CD-ROMs (e.g. demonstrations of how to use a software package)	
Other (please specify)	

# Q117 Thinking about the formal ICT training you have received, how would you rate:

			(TI	CK ONE BO	X FOR EAC	CH ITEM)
		Very good	Quite good	Not very good	Not at all good	Can't say
The amount of ICT tra available overall (including int and external trai	ernal					
The quality of internal ICT tra	aining					
The quality of external ICT tra	aining					
Q118 Which of the following areas de	o you fee	el you ne	ed further d	evelopme	nt in?	
			(	TICK ONE	BOX FOR E	ACH ITEM)
	Need mo develo	re	Need a lit more developm	an	n't need y more elopment	Not applicable
Using particular software packages						
Using classroom technology with pupils						
Using the Internet						
Using the school's learning platform						
Creating electronic materials and activities						
Supporting pupils' use of technology						
Using digital video or camera equipment						

### Q119 A) Where do you go for advice about using ICT in teaching? (Please tick all that you ever use)

### B) Which of these do you use most often? (Please tick one only)

(TICK ALL THAT APPLY)	Use most often (TICK ONE)
	Usually go for advice (TICK ALL THAT APPLY)

### **IMPACTS OF ICT**

Q120 How much do you agree that using ICT can have a positive impact on the groups listed below in the following ways?

(TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
a) Motivation (including engagement in learning and behaviour)			J		0,
Key Stage 1 pupils					
Key Stage 2 pupils					
Girls					
Boys					
Able or gifted and talented pupils					
Pupils with Special Educational Needs					
b) Formal attainment					
Key Stage 1 pupils					
Key Stage 2 pupils					
Girls					
Boys					
Able or gifted and talented pupils					
Pupils with Special Educational Needs					

#### Q121 How much do you agree with the following statements?

(TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
ICT is not relevant for every subject					
Using ICT resources can help in responding to different pupil abilities					
It is difficult to find the time to try out new digital learning resources					
ICT resources can help in giving individualised feedback to pupils					
It is easier to find relevant teaching materials in textbooks than on the internet					
Using technology to plan lessons saves me time					

Q122 Have you used ICT in any ways that you feel were innovative or particularly effective? If so, please describe in the space below.

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO FILL IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

# Questionnaire 4: Secondary school teacher questionnaire

Some of the questions in this questionnaire ask about 'digital learning resources'. By digital learning resources we mean any resources that you and your pupils use when using technology.

Q123 What subject do you teach / are you responsible for?	
	(TICK ONE)
М	laths
En	glish
Scie	ence
Modern Langua	ages
Geogra	aphy
M	lusic
Q124 Which key stage(s) do you teach?	
(TICK	ALL THAT APPLY)
Key Sta	ge 3
Key Sta	ge 4
Post	- 16

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Mobile phones

# Q127 For each available resource, how would you rate the quantity of ICT resources available for you to use in lessons?

### (TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	deliver the curriculum	About the right amount to deliver the curriculum adequately	deliver the curriculum	Not available
Networked desktop computers				
Networked laptop computers (including tablet PCs)				
Display technologies (e.g interactive whiteboards)				
Handheld computers (e.g. PDAs)				
Digital video and camera equipment				
Specialist subject equipment (e.g. data loggers, synthesizers)				
Mobile phones				
The term 'learning platform' describes a broal learning, such as a virtual learning environment feature of a learning platform is that it comb facility for learners and teachers to have a dial access points.	nt (VLE) or a r ines delivery	managed lear of a curricu	ning environ lum-related	ment (MLE). A activity with a
Q128 Does your school have a learning platfor	m?			
		Yes	<b>→</b> G0	O TO Q7
		No	<b>→</b> GC	TO Q8
	Do	on't know	<b>→</b> GC	TO Q8

Q129 Some common features of learning platforms are listed below. Please indicate how often you use your school's learning platform in each of these ways or tick the 'not available' box if your school's learning platform does not include these features.

	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	About once a month	A bout once a term	Less often	Never	Not Available
Locating digital learning resources through a search facility							
Uploading and storing digital learning resources							
Creating digital learning resources							
Conducting online assessment (including self and peer reviews)							
Creating and managing lesson plans							
Customising the user interface (i.e personalising or changing the							
Discussion forums (posting or reading messages)							
Accessing information on individual pupil progress and							

Q130 How often do you upload a	and store digital learning reso	ources on the school's network?
--------------------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------------

	(TICK ONE)	
At least once a week		
About once every 2 to 3 weeks		
About once a month		
About once a term		
Less often		
Never		
Not available		
LESSON PLANNING		
Q131 Are you able to access the school's	network from home?	
	(Ti Yes No	GCK ONE)  GO TO Q10  → GO TO Q11
Q132 Do you access the network via a br	oadband connection?	
		(TICK ONE)
		Yes No

# Q133 How much use do you make of the following digital learning resources when preparing lessons?

(TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	Planning all or most lessons	Planning more than half of lessons	Planning around half of lessons	Planning less than half of lessons	Rarely or never
Software on CD-ROM / DVD					
Websites for teachers					
Other websites (not specifically for teachers)					
Digital resources other teachers have created					
Online subscription services					
Q134 Do you ever create digital learning re	esources yo	urself?			
			(TICK O	NE)	
			Yes	<b>→</b> G	O TO Q13
			No	G	O TO Q16

Q135 How often do you usually create digital learning resources?	
	(TICK ONE)
At least once a week	
About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
About once a month	
About once a term	
Less often	
Q136 Do you share the digital learning resources you make?	
(TICK ALL T	HAT APPLY)
Yes, with colleagues within the school	
Yes, with other teachers outside the school	
No, only use them myself	

Q137 How often do you re-use the digital learning resources you have created?	
(TI	CK ONE)
At least once a week	
About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
About once a month	
About once a term	
Less often	
Never	
Q138 How often do you use digital learning resources that have been created by ot other teachers or commercial suppliers)?	her people (e.g
(TI	CK ONE)
At least once a week	
About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
About once a month	
About once a term	
Less often	
Never	

suit your own needs?	other people to
(T	TCK ONE)
At least once a week	
About once every 2 to 3 weeks	
About once a month	
About once a term	
Less often	
Never	
Q140 In planning the content of lessons, how much use do you make of paper-base textbooks) and digital sources (e.g. web-based content, software packages)?	
(ENTER percentage to a	dd to 100%)
Paper-based sources (%)	
Digital based sources (%)	

# Q141 How much time would you say that you currently lose or save each week by using the following ICT resources?

#### (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours	Save up to 1 hour	Does not make any differenc	Lose up to 1 hour	Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose more than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't use these resources)
Interactive whiteboards								
Learning platforms								
Management Information Systems								
On-line resources								

Q142 And how much time would you say you currently lose or save each week by using ICT for the following tasks?

	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours	•	Does not make any difference	to 1	Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose more than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't use ICT for this task)
Lesson planning and								
preparation Lesson delivery								
Assessment								
Record keeping								

Q143 How much time do you think you will save or lose each week over the next 12 months by using the following ICT resources?

#### (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

				(				
	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours	Save up to 1 hour	Will not make any difference	to 1	Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose more than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't plan to use these resources)
Interactive whiteboards								
Learning platforms								
Management Information Systems								
On-line resources								

Q144 How much time do you think you will save or lose each week over the next 12 months by using ICT for the following tasks?

	Save more than 2 hours	Save between 1 and 2 hours	•	Will not make any difference	Lose up to 1 hour	Lose between 1 and 2 hours	Lose more than 2 hours	Not Applicable (don't plan to use ICT for this task)
Lesson planning and								
preparation Lesson delivery								
Assessment								
Record keeping								

### Q145 Overall, how would you rate the curriculum-related software available to you for:

			(TI	CK ONE)
	Very good	Quite good	Not very good	Not at all good
Fitness for purpose				
Technical quality (e.g. ease of use robustness, quality of visual design				
ICT IN THE CLASSROOM				

Q146 How frequently do you use the following resources in lessons?

(TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	All / most lessons	More than half of lessons	Around half of lessons	Less than half of lessons	Rarely / Never
Computer packages (e.g. word- processing, spreadsheets)					
Internet-based resources					
Display technologies (e.g. interactive whiteboards)					
Subject-specific software applications					
Digital video or camera equipment					

## Q147 How frequently do you use ICT in the following ways in lessons?

### (TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	All / most lessons	More than half of lessons	Around half of lessons	Less than half of lessons	Rarely / Never
Activities involving the whole class					
Pupils working in pairs or small groups					
Pupils working on their own					

## Q148 How frequently do you use ICT in lessons to help pupils learn in the following ways?

#### (TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	All / most lessons	More than half of lessons	Around half of lessons	Less than half of lessons	Rarely / Never
gathering information (e.g. researching on the internet)					
analysing information (e.g. using spreadsheets or graphs)					
being creative (e.g. using digital video)					
problem-solving (e.g. using simulation software)					
working with others (e.g. online discussions)					

## Q149 How often do you set homework that requires

- a) Use of a computer?

b) <i>i</i>	Access to the internet?		(71014	AVE DOV 500 540	
			(IICK )	ONE BOX FOR EA	CH II EM)
		Very often	Quite often	Occasionally	Never
	Use of a computer				
	Access to the Internet				
	encourage the use of social softw discussion groups, blogs, wikis etc		to support the	eir learning (for e	xample,
			Yes		
			No		

## **ASSESSMENT**

## Q151 How often do you use technology for assessment in the following ways?

### (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	About once a month	About once a term	Less often	Never
To enable pupils to demonstrate their learning as part of the assessment process (e.g. using presentation software)						
To assess work and offer feedback (e.g. marking/commenting electronically)						
Assessment activities leading to formal certification						
For on-line submission and return of work						
Computer-marked assignments (e.g. multiple-choice)						

# Q152 How often do you use pupil assessment information held in an electronic format in the following ways?

### (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	About once a month	About once a term	Less often	Never
Share with other staff						
Make available to parents						
To enable diagnostic testing						
To enable pupil self- assessment						
To enable pupil peer assessment						

Q153 Which of the following I	best descri	ibes your app	oroach to p	oroducing p	upil repor	ts?
					(TICK ON	E)
	Handwritten / manual					
	E	Electronic – c	reation of	own templat	es	
Electronic –	modificati	on / re-use o	f pre-prepa	ared templat	es	
		А	combinatio	n of the abo	ve	
TECHNICAL SUPPORT						
TECHNICAL SUFFORT						
Q154 How frequently do tech the following:	nical prob	olems that p	revent the	delivery of	your less	ons occur with
			(PLEASE 1	TICK ONE BO	X FOR EA	CH ITEM)
	At least once a week	About once every 2 to 3 weeks	About once a month	About once a term	Less often	Never
The school's network (e.g. being unable to save files on the						
The school's internet connection (e.g. being unable to access the internet)						
Computers used by pupils						
Interactive whiteboards						
Printers						

## **CONTINUOUS PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

Q155 How effective do you feel you are in using ICT to support learning and teachi classroom?	ng in the
(TIC	K ONE)
Very effective	
Quite effective	
Not very effective	
Not at all effective	
Q156 In which of the following ways have you accessed training in ICT (including both for informal training)?	ormal and
(TICK ALL THAT APPL	.Y)
Formal training courses delivered in person	
Informal training delivered in person	
Reading books or manuals	

Formal training courses delivered online

Finding information online

DVDs or CD-ROMs (e.g. demonstrations of how to use a software package)

Other (please specify)

## Q157 Thinking about the formal ICT training you have received, how would you rate...

		(TICK ON	IE BOX FOR EAC	CH ITEM)
	Very good	Quite Not v good goo		Can't say
The amount of ICT training available overall (including interna and external training)	i L			
The quality of internal ICT training	<b>,</b>			
The quality of external ICT training	9			
Q158 Which of the following areas do you	ı feel you need	further develop	pment in?	
		(TICK C	NE BOX FOR E	ACH ITEM)
	Need a lot more development	Need a little more development	Don't need any more development	Not applicable
Using particular software packages				
Using classroom technology with pupils				
Using the Internet				
Using the school's learning platform				
Creating electronic materials and activities				
Supporting pupils' use of technology				
Using digital video or camera equipment				

## Q159 A) Where do you go for advice about using ICT in teaching? Please tick all that you ever use.

B) Which of these do you use most often? Please tick one only.

Usually go for advice (TICK ALL THAT APPLY)	Use most often (TICK ONE)
	Usually go for advice (TICK ALL THAT APPLY)

## **IMPACTS OF ICT**

Q160 How much do you agree that using ICT can have a positive impact on the groups listed below in the following ways?

(TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
a) Motivation (including engagement in learning and behaviour)					
Key Stage 3 pupils					
Key Stage 4 pupils					
Girls					
Boys					
Able or gifted and talented pupils					
Pupils with Special Educational Needs					
b) Formal attainment					
Key Stage 3 pupils					
Key Stage 4 pupils					
Girls					
Boys					
Able or gifted and talented pupils					
Pupils with Special Educational Needs					

#### Q161 How much do you agree with the following statements?

## (TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM) Neither Agree Agree agree or Disagree Disagree strongly disagree strongly ICT is not relevant for every subject Using ICT resources can help in responding to different pupil abilities It is difficult to find the time to try out new digital learning resources ICT resources can help in giving individualised feedback to pupils It is easier to find relevant teaching materials in textbooks than on the internet Using technology to plan lessons saves me

Q162 Have you used ICT in any ways that you feel were innovative or particularly effective? If so, please describe in the space below.

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO FILL IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

## **Questionnaire 5: Secondary school ICT infrastructure questionnaire**

Q163 Which of these best describes your role?

(TICK OI	IE ONLY)
Headteacher	
Deputy headteacher	
Bursar	
ICT co-ordinator	
ICT subject leader	
Head of ICT	
ICT Manager	
ICT teacher	
Other (write in)	

NETWORK	
Q164 Which of the following types of network does your school have?	
Q104 Which of the following types of network does your school have:	
(TICK ALL	THAT APPLY)
P2P: This is where there is no server to store the data and instead data is stored on individual computers on the network	
Thin client: This is a network where nearly all processing and all data is stored on a server; the individual computers are unable to work fully without the server	
Fat Client: This is a network where data is stored on a server but computers can still provide functionality even if the network isn't available	
Hybrid: A mixture of fat and thin clients	
Other (please specify)	
The school has no network	
Q165 Which of these best describes the network cabling at your school?	
(TICK ONE	ONLY)
All cabling is CAT 6	
Majority of cabling is CAT 6, with some other	
All cabling is CAT 5(e)	
Majority of cabling is CAT 5(e), with some other	
Majority of cabling is CAT 5, with some other	
Majority of cabling is old coaxial cabling	

Other (please sepcify)\_

Q166 What proportion of your school's network cabling was installed in the last five	years?
(TICK ONE	ONLY)
All	
More than half	
Less than half	
None	
Q167 Does your school use wireless network technology?	
(TICK ONE	ONLY)
Our whole network is wireless	
A substantial part of our network is wireless	
A small part of our network is wireless	
None of our network is wireless	
Q168 How many school computers can access a network?	
(TICK ONE	ONLY)
All	
More than half	
About half	
Less than half	
None	

Q169 Who can access a school network from outside the school?
(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)
Senior teaching or administrative staff
Other teachers
Pupils
Parents or carers
No-one No-one
Q170 How can staff access the school's Management Information Systems (MIS) in the school?
(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)
Restricted to specific workstations
Restricted to workstations in a separate admin network
There are no restrictions on access
Q171 Does your network allow staff or pupils to work with large multimedia files such as large sound or video files?
(TICK ONE ONLY)
There is no problem with handling files of this type on the network
Large files can be handled on the network but we do not encourage this on a large scale
The network has problems coping with this kind of usage

Q172 Who has the main responsibility for day-to-day maintenance and support for network(s)?	your school's
(TICK ONE	ONLY)
A teacher / ICT co-ordinator	
A dedicated, school-based ICT technician	
An ICT technician who is shared with another school	
A Local Authority support service	
An ICT supplier	
Q173 Which of the following best describes the way your school monitors the performation network(s)?	ormance of its
(TICK ONE	ONLY)
Monitoring is carried out on an ad hoc basis according to need	
Monitoring is carried out according to a pre-determined schedule	
Q174 How often is this scheduled maintenance carried out?	
(TICK ONE	ONLY)
At least weekly	
Less often than weekly, at least monthly	
Less often than monthly, at least termly	
Less than once a term	

## **ICT RESOURCES**

#### Q175 Which of the following resources are available at the school for teaching and learning?

Please give approximate numbers for each Please give an estimate even if you do not know precise figures

(PLEASE NUMBER ALL THAT APPLY)

	Desktop computers	Laptops	Interactive white- boards	Handheld computers/ personal digital assistants (PDAs)	Data loggers (portable devices for capturing data)	Tablet PCs
Number						

Q176 How would you rate the fitness for purpose of these resources? (For each available)?

(PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH ITEM)

	Desktop computers	Laptops	Interactive white- boards	Handheld computers/ personal digital assistants (PDAs)	Data loggers (portable devices for capturing data)	Tablet PCs
Very good						
Quite good						
Not very good						
Not at all good						
Not available						

## Q177 How would you rate the quantity of these resources (for each available)?

## (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH RESOURCE)

	Desktop computers	Laptops	Interactive white- boards	Data loggers (portable devices for capturing data)	Table PCs
More than we need to deliver the curriculum adequately					
About the right amount to deliver the curriculum					
Less than we need to deliver the curriculum adequately					
Not available					

## Q178 Which of the following devices are available at the school for teaching and learning?

Please give approximate numbers for each Please give an estimate even if you do not know precise figures

#### (PLEASE NUMBER ALL THAT APPLY)

Number

Graphics tablets	
Voting pads	
Multimedia/data projectors (excluding interactive whiteboards)	
i-PODs/MP3 players	
Digital multimedia microscopes	
Location devices	
Digital cameras	
Digital video cameras	
Smartphones	
Sets of video conferencing equipment	

# Q179 Which of these best describes how different forms of technology are made available in your school?

#### (PLEASE TICK ONE DESCRIPTION FOR EACH FORM OF TECHNOLOGY)

	Desktop computers	Laptops	Interactive white- boards	Handheld computers/ personal digital assistants (PDAs)	Data loggers (portable devices for capturing data)			
Only in dedicated ICT room/suite								
Mainly in dedicated ICT room/suite but some classroom facilities								
Mainly in classrooms, also dedicated ICT room/suite								
In classrooms, not in dedicated ICT room/suite								
Q180 Does your school have any of th support pupils with special educ	_		nology devic	es that are us	sed to			
	(	(PLEASE TIC	CK ALL THAT	APPLY)				
Devices to support physical access (e.g. tracker balls, switches, alternative / onscreen keyboards, pointing devices)								
Devices to support sensory access (e.g. video magnifiers, text to speech software, screen magnifiers, braille displays/ printers/ copiers, hearing loops)								
Devices to support cognitive a			rd processors ition systems					
			None of these					

## INTERNET AND EMAIL

Q181	Which of these best describes who has Internet access at the school?	
	(TICK ONE	ONLY)
	Staff and pupils have access	
	Staff have access, pupils have access only under supervision	
	Staff have access but pupils have no access	
	Neither staff nor pupils have access	
	In which of these ways can the Internet be accessed for use in teaching and leasthool?	arning in the
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	PPLY)
	In a dedicated ICT room/suite	
	In a library / learning resource centre	
	In classrooms	
	On portable technology (e.g. laptops or handheld computers)	
	None of these	
Q183	How would you rate the school's Internet connection in terms of:	
	a) Speed? (PLEASE TICK	K ONE ONLY)
	Fast enough for all or most of our requirements	
	Fast enough for some of our requirements	
	Not fast enough for our requirements	

b) Number of available connections? (PLE)	ASE TICK ONE ONLY)
More than we need to deliver the curriculum adeq	uately
About the right amount to deliver the curriculum adeq	uately
Less than we need to deliver the curriculum adeq	uately
Q184 Does your school have its own website?	
(TIC	CK ONE ONLY)
,	Yes
	No
Q185 Which of the following is your website used for?	
(PLEASE TICK ALL	THAT APPLY)
Schoo	
GCHOO	Tiews
Email a	access
Pupil lesson reso	ources
Teacher lesson reso	ources
Document a	access
Management Information Systems (MIS) a	access
Performance information	mation
Homework upload/dov	vnload
Parent reso	ources
Communication with individual p	arents
None of	these

Q186	Does your school have an intranet? (An intranet is an internal w	ebsite that can b	e used to
	securely share information with the schools' staff and learners.)	)	

	securely snare information with the schools' staff and learners	••)				
			(TIC	CK ONE	ONLY)	
	Ye	es		<b>→</b>	GO ТО С	225
	N	No		<b>→</b>	GO ТО О	230
Q187	Who can access your intranet?					
	(PLEAS	SE TI	ск с	NE FO	R EACH)	
		an	ach d ot ool		Pupils	
	Yes					
	No					
Q188	Can users download material from your intranet?					
			(TIC	K ONE	ONLY)	
				Yes		
				No		
	Does your school have an extranet? (An extranet is a part of a extended, usually via the internet, to other authorised users su					
	(TICH	( ON	E ON	ILY)		
	Yes			<b>→</b>	go то Q	228
	No			<b>→</b>	GO TO	Q30

## Q190 Who can access your extranet?

### (PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH TYPE OF PERSON)

	Yes	No	Can't say for each
Teachers and other school staff			
Pupils			
Parents			
Governors			
Local Authority staff			
Other external people			
Q191 Can users download material from your extranet?			
		(TICK ONE	ONLY)
		Yes	
		No	
Q192 Does your school offer secure login areas through a the following?	a website, intra	anet or extrar	net for any of
	(PLEASE TIC	K ALL THAT A	PPLY)
		Staff	
		Pupils	
		Parents	
		Governors	
		Other	
	No	one of these	

The term 'learning platform' describes a broad range of ICT systems used to deliver and support learning, such as a virtual learning environment (VLE) or a managed learning environment (MLE). A feature of a learning platform is that it combines delivery of a curriculum-related activity with a facility for learners and teachers to have a dialogue with each other about it, through personalised access points.

193 Does your school use a learning platform?
Yes ☐ (TICK ONE ONLY)  → GO TO Q32  No ☐ → GO TO Q33
194 Is your learning platform linked with any of your management information systems, such as your pupil attendance registration?
(TICK ONE ONLY) Yes
No
Don't know
OFTWARE
195 How easy is it to find relevant software for school curriculum use?
(TICK ONE ONL Y) Very easy
Quite easy
Not very easy
Not at all easy

Q196	Overall, how would you rate the fitness for purpose of software available for scurriculum use?	school
	(TICK ONE	ONLY)
	Very good	
	Quite good	
	Not very good	
	Not at all good	
Q197	Where are the teaching software resources that your school uses located?	
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	(PPLY)
	School 'cluster' repository	
	Local Authority repository	
	Regional repository	
	Repository at private provider	
	Other repository	
	None of these	

## TECHNICAL SUPPORT AND POLICY ON ICT USE

### Q198 How are the following technical support services mainly resourced for your school?

(Pi	LEASE TICK O	NE FOR EA	CH TYPE OF SU	JPPORT)
	Data manage- ment/ MIS support	Network support	Personal computing support	Internet support
Wholly in-house				
Partially outsourced				
Wholly outsourced				
We do not offer this type of support				
Q199 How many technical support staff does you Please exclude teachers who provide techni employed by your school.  (ENTER A FIGURE IN THE BOX BELOW)	•	•	onnel who are	not directly
Q200 Does your school provide technicians for ot	ther schools o	or colleges?		
		(1	Yes	9
			No	

# Q201 Which of these best describes the virus protection used by your school? (TICK ONE ONLY) All workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product that is updated automatically online All workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product that is manually updated either online or by another method on at least a daily basis More than half of the school's workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product that is updated at least on a daily basis Less than half of the school's workstations and servers are protected by an antivirus product updated on at least a daily basis Don't know Q202 Which of the following best describes the firewall used by your school? (TICK ALL THAT APPLY) School managed software firewall School managed firewall built into switch/router LA connection managed firewall RBC connection managed firewall Internet service provider managed firewall ICT supplier managed firewall None- no firewall in place

# Q203 Do pupils have a personal secure area for storing their work? (By 'secure' we mean

information that is safe and protected from inappropriate access, t	ampering and handling)
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
Yes - all	→ GO TO Q42
Yes - some	→ GO TO Q42
No, none	→ GO TO Q43
Q204 Who hosts the personal secure area that pupils can use for storing	their work?
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	School
Loca	l Authority
Regional broadband consorti	ium (RBC)
Other (please specify)	
Q205 Does the school have a documented process for backing up its data	a?
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
	Yes
	No
	Oon't know
Q206 Does your school encourage pupils to use electronic portfolios?	
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
Yes-	- all pupils
Yes – so	ome pupils
	No, none

Q207 Are pupils allowed to use their own devices for learning in lessons in any of the following ways? (We are only thinking of equipment that is owned by pupils and their families, not equipment that is used by them but owned by the school)

(PLEASE TICK YES OR NO FOR EACH TYPE OF USE)

		Mobile phones	Handheld computers/ PDAs	Laptops
Allowed to bring into school?				
	Yes			
	No			
Allowed to use in at least some lessons?				
	Yes			
	No			
Allowed to link to school network?				
	Yes			
	No			

## ICT PROCUREMENT

## Q208 How does your school purchase the following ICT equipment?

(PLEASE TICK ONE OPTION FOR EAC	CH TYPE OF EQ	UIPMENT)
	ICT hardware such as workstations , servers and peripherals	ICT networking equipment and cabling
Through a regional broadband consortium (RBC)		
Through the Local Authority		
Through another school or group of schools		
Through its ICT supplier		
Through other independent sources		
Q209 How does your school obtain the following types of ICT suppo	rt and advice?	
Q209 How does your school obtain the following types of ICT suppo		T/ADVICE)
		T/ADVICE)  Advice about designing school's ICT infra- structure
	PE OF SUPPORT  ICT  technical  support and  mainten- ance	Advice about designing school's ICT infra-
(PLEASE TICK ONE OPTION FOR EACH TYPE	PE OF SUPPORT  ICT  technical  support and  mainten- ance	Advice about designing school's ICT infra-
(PLEASE TICK ONE OPTION FOR EACH TYPE	PE OF SUPPORT  ICT  technical  support and  mainten- ance	Advice about designing school's ICT infra-
(PLEASE TICK ONE OPTION FOR EACH TYPE)  Through a regional broadband consortium (RBC)  Through the Local Authority	PE OF SUPPORT  ICT  technical  support and  mainten- ance	Advice about designing school's ICT infra-

Becta   Harnessing Technology in Schools Survey 2007 Technical Rep	ort		
Do not obtain	n this service		
Q210 How does your school purchase the following int	ernet services?	•	
(PLEASE TICK ON	IE OPTION FOR	EACH TYPE O	F SERVICE)
	Internet access	Content filtering for Internet connection	filtering for
Through a regional broadband consortium (RBC	)		
Through the Local Authority	у		
Through another school or group of school	s		
Through its ICT supplie	r		
Through other independent source	s		
Do not obtain this service	е		
Q211 Within your school, who is involved in making pendipment or service?	urchasing decis	sions about the	ese types of ICT
(PLEASE TICK)	ALL THAT APPL		,
	ICT hardware for your school		ICT technical support and maintenance services
Headteacher			
ICT co-ordinator			
Department heads			
Bursar			
Governors			

Becta   Harnessing Technology in Schools Survey 2007 Technical Report	
STAFF USE OF ICT	
Q212 Which of these best describes how purchasing decisions for curriculum-related made in your school?	d software are
(TICK	ONE ONLY)
Teachers submit requests and ICT co-ordinator, Headteacher or other senior staff member makes decision	
ICT co-ordinator, Headteacher or other senior staff member selects all software	
Departments select software independently	
Other (please specify)	
Q213 Which of the following types of training in the use of technology are teachers able to obtain?	at the school
(PLEASE TICK ALL TH	HAT APPLY)
Training courses held away from the school	
Training courses delivered at the school	
One-to-one coaching delivered by external trainers and consultants	
One-to-one coaching delivered by other school staff	
None of these	

Q214 Overall, how confident would you say teachers at the school are in the udelivering the school curriculum?	
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
Very conf	ident
Quite conf	ident
Not very conf	ident
Not at all conf	ident
Q215 What proportion of teachers at the school would you say are enthusiast in delivering the school curriculum?	ic towards using ICT
	(TICK ONE ONLY)
All/near	iy all
	Most
S	Some
	Few
1	None

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO FILL IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

## Questionnaire 6: Secondary school leadership questionnaire

Q216 Which of these best describes your role?	
(PLEASE T	ICK ONE)
Headteacher	
Deputy headteacher	
Bursar	
ICT co-ordinator	
ICT subject leader	
Head of ICT	
ICT Manager	
Other (write in)	
ICT STRATEGY AND FINANCE	
Q217 Does your school have a written strategy or improvement plan for ICT and/or	e-learning?
(PLEA	SE TICK ONE)
Yes, it is embedded within the whole-school development/ improvement plan	
Yes, we have a separate ICT strategy/plan (separate from whole-school strategy)	
No, we don't have a written strategy/plan	

Q218 How often is this strategy/plan reviewed?
(PLEASE TICK ONE)
At least annually
About every two years
About every three years
Less often
When others ask to see it
Not applicable, we don't have a written strategy/plan
Q219 Does your written strategy or plan for ICT and/or e-learning allow for the replacement of equipment?
(PLEASE TICK ONE)
Yes
No
Not applicable, we don't have a written strategy/plan
Don't know
Q220 Are you planning to invest in your network's current infrastructure in the next 12 months?
(PLEASE TICK ONE)
Yes
No
Don't know

Q221 Who is involved in developing your school's whole-school development stratement improvement?	tegy or plan for
(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	APPLY)
Governors	
Headteacher	
School leadership team	
ICT co-ordinator / ICT subject leader / Head of ICT	
ICT technical staff	
Don't have a whole-school development strategy	
Q222 What percentage of your overall school budget is spent on ICT equipment, software, connectivity and support in this financial year?  Please give an estimate even if you do not know precise figures	
%	
Q223 Do you expect a change in your technology-related expenditure in the coming	years?
(PLEASE TICE	K ONE)
Expenditure will rise	
Expenditure will stay at comparable levels	
Expenditure will fall	
Don't know	

# Q224 What level of priority do the following types of ICT spending have for investment in your school over the next three years?

# (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH TYPE OF SPENDING) Low Medium High Don't priority priority know

	priority	priority	priority	know
Desktop computers				
Laptops				
Whole-class display technologies (e.g. interactive whiteboards)				
Handheld computers / personal digital assistants (PDAs)				
Learning platform (including intranet and extranet)				
The network infrastructure (wired and wireless)				
Technical support				
Technology-related training				
Software to support learning and teaching				

### Q225 What level of priority do the following ways of using technology to support learning have in your school over the next three years?

#### (PLEASE TICK ONE BOX FOR EACH WAY OF USING)

	Low priority	Medium priority	High priority	Don't know
Using technology to assess learner progress				
Using technology to record learner progress				
Using technology to support personalised learning				
Using technology to promote independent learning				
Using technology to extend learning beyond the classroom				
Using technology to improve communication with parents				

### Q226 Does your school use technology to collaborate with other organisations in any of the following ways?

#### (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH TYPE OF COLLABORATION)

	Joint curriculum and resource development e.g. online resource sharing	Joint learning and teaching activities e.g. video conferencing or collaborative email projects	Continuing professional development e.g. peer support activities
With schools			
With FE colleges			
With Local Authority / Regional Broadband Consortium (RBC)			
With professional associations			
None of these			

# Q227 From which of the following people and bodies have you gained any information or advice that has influenced your school's e-learning strategy?

(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	(PPLY)
The Local Authority	
DfES	
Ofsted	
The Qualifications and Curriculum Authority (QCA)	
National College of School Leadership (NCSL)	
Specialist Schools and Academies Trust (SSAT)	
Becta (the British Educational Communications and Technology Agency)	
Your ICT supplier	
Other ICT consultants/advisers	
Governors	
Headteachers/teachers from other schools or colleges	
Unions	
None of these	

#### Q228 Does your school have a documented data protection policy that covers:

	(1	PLEASE TICK (	ONE FOR E	EACH ITEM)
	Pupil personal information	Staff personal information	School manage -ment inform- ation	Other information
Yes				
No				
Don't know				
Q229 Does your school have an Acceptable Use use its ICT equipment and the Internet:	Policy (AUP) w	hich provides	guideline	s on how to
	(PLEA	SE TICK ONE F	OR EACH	ITEM)
	for sta	aff? for pup	oils? co	or adult/ mmunity users?
	Yes			
	No			
Don't	know			
Q230 Does your school have a written policy on t	he safe dispos	al of ICT equip	ment?	
		(PLEAS	SE TICK OI	NE)
			Yes	
			No	

Don't know

### **USE OF ICT IN SCHOOL MANAGEMENT**

Q231 How does your school conduct its accounting and financial management?	
(PLEASE TICK ONE)	
Manually	
Electronically – using system developed in the school	
Electronically – using system developed elsewhere	
Q231 How did your school prepare its most recent budget?	
(PLEASE TICK ONE)	
Manually	
Electronically – using system developed in the school	
Electronically – using system developed elsewhere	
Q232 How did your school prepare its most recent year end accounts?	
(PLEASE TICK ONE)	
Manually	
Electronically – using system developed in the school	
Electronically – using system developed elsewhere	
Q233 How does your school record pupil achievement?	
(PLEASE TICK ONE)	
Manually (i.e. paper systems)	
Electronically – using system developed in the school	
Electronically – using system developed elsewhere	
Q234 How does your school record pupil attendance?	

		(5) 5405	TIOK ONE)
		(PLEASE	TICK ONE)
Ma	anually (i.e. pape	er registers)	► GO TO Q23
Electroni	cally – optical m	ark readers	► GO TO Q21
Electronically – fully integrated electronic registration by session or lesson, linked			<b>→</b> GO TO Q21
Q235 Have you analysed your electronic recattendance patterns:		ince to gain a better u LEASE TICK ONE FOR E	
	for individual pupils?	for different groups of pupils, for example according to gender, ethnic group or attainment level?	for particular lessons or teachers?
Yes			
No			
Q236 Would you say that your school's effect pupils has changed as a result of record			·
		Yes – more effective	
		Yes – less effective	
		No – no difference	
		Don't know	

Q237 Do you use any data about pupils to help with the following?	
(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT A	APPLY)
Setting performance targets	
Measuring progress	
Individual performance reviews for staff	
Managing finances	
None of these	
USE OF ICT FOR LEARNING	
Q238 Which of these best describes how decisions about the use of digital learning made at your school?	g resources are
(PLEASE TIC	K ONE)
This is mainly a matter for individual teachers to decide, with input from others	
This is mainly a matter for department heads to decide, with input from teachers	
This is governed by a whole school policy and teachers and department heads make decisions with its guidelines	

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#### Q239 How often does your school use these types of software to assist learning?

(PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH TYPE)

	Email communication between teachers and pupils	Online discussion groups/ forums	Personal websites, blogs, wikis etc
Often			
Sometimes			
Rarely			
Never			

Q240 How frequently do you use the following methods of communication with parents?

(PLEASE TICK ONE FOR EACH METHOD)

	Sending messages on paper	Sending messages by email	Sending messages by text messaging
Always			
Often			
Sometimes			
Rarely			
Never			

Q241 Does your school make teacher email addresse	es available to parents?
	(PLEASE TICK ONE)
Always	
Often	
Sometimes	
Rarely	
Never	
Q242 Does your school or the Local Authority facilitation of the following ways?	ate pupil use of the school's ICT facilities in any
	(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)
	Breakfast clubs
	Lunchtime clubs
	After-school clubs
	Informal access before school
Inform	mal access at lunchtime/breaks
	Informal access after school
Remote access to school ICT	resources from outside school
	None of these

Q243 Does your school or the Local Authority facilitate community use of the school's ICT facilities in any of the following ways?
(PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)
Drop-in access to the internet during school day
Other access to ICT facilities during school day
Drop-in access to the internet <i>outside</i> school day
Other access to ICT facilities outside school day
Adult learning or evening classes
Remote access to school ICT resources from outside school
None of these
Q244 Overall, how confident would you say teachers at the school are in the use of ICT in delivering the school curriculum?
(PLEASE TICK ONE)
Very confident
Quite confident
Not very confident
Not at all confident
Q245 Finally, what would you say is the main benefit from the use of ICT in learning and teaching in your school? Please give details.

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO FILL IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

#### **Appendix B**

#### Covering letter for leadership questionnaire

#### The e-learning in schools study 2006-07

Dear Sir or Madam,

The National Centre for Social Research is carrying out this study on behalf of Becta. You may recall that we sent a letter about this a few weeks ago. We have since been in touch with your ICT co-ordinator to make arrangements for distributing our questionnaires.

Part of this study is concerned with ICT strategy and we therefore have a school leadership questionnaire (attached) which is designed to be completed by the headteacher.

We will treat your responses in the strictest confidence and no individual responses will be passed on to Becta. This questionnaire should take no longer than 20 minutes to complete.

Please could you return your completed questionnaire to the staff member named on the front of the questionnaire by the date indicated.

Your assistance with this survey will be greatly appreciated and will help to ensure that the research can inform future developments in education policy. If you have any questions about completing the questionnaire, please contact Alix Toy or another Pink Team member on Freephone 0800 652 4574 (9.30am-5.30pm Monday – Friday).

Thank you for your help with this important study.

Yours faithfully

Sarah Kitchen

Research Director

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#### Covering letter for ICT co-ordinator questionnaire

#### The e-learning in schools study 2006-07

Dear Sir or Madam,

The National Centre for Social Research is carrying out this study on behalf of Becta.

We would be very grateful if you could complete the enclosed questionnaire which covers ICT infrastructure issues in your school.

We will treat your responses in the strictest confidence and no individual responses will be passed on to Becta. This questionnaire should take no longer than 20 minutes to complete.

Please could you return your completed questionnaire with the other completed questionnaires when our interviewer calls to collect them.

Your assistance with this survey will be greatly appreciated and will help to ensure that the research can inform future developments in education policy. If you have any questions about completing the questionnaire, please contact Alix Toy or another Pink Team member on Freephone 0800 652 4574 (9.30am-5.30pm Monday – Friday).

Thank you for your help with this important study.

Yours faithfully

Sarah Kitchen

Research Director

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#### **Covering letter for teacher questionnaire**

#### The e-learning in schools study 2006-07

Dear Sir or Madam,

The National Centre for Social Research is carrying out this study on behalf of Becta.

For this survey we need to collect information about how ICT is used to support the curriculum across different subjects and Key Stages. You have been nominated as the most appropriate person to provide this information for your subject. We would be very grateful if you could complete the enclosed questionnaire on behalf of your subject.

We will treat your responses in the strictest confidence and no individual responses will be passed on to Becta. This questionnaire should take no longer than 20 minutes to complete.

Please could you return your completed questionnaire to the staff member named on the front of the questionnaire by the date indicated.

Your assistance with this survey will be greatly appreciated and will help to ensure that the research can inform future developments in education policy. If you have any questions about completing the questionnaire, please contact Alix Toy or another Pink Team member on Freephone 0800 652 4574 (9.30am-5.30pm Monday – Friday).

Thank you for your help with this important study.

Yours faithfully

Sarah Kitchen

Research Director

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#### Appendix C

#### Advance letter to headteacher

#### The e-learning in schools study 2006-07

The National Centre for Social Research (NatCen) is carrying out this study on behalf of Becta.

This study uses short self-completion questionnaires that we would like to distribute via a research interviewer who would visit your school. The questionnaires are:

- A school leadership questionnaire for headteachers.
- An ICT infrastructure questionnaire for ICT co-ordinators.
- A teacher questionnaire for subject co-ordinators of three subjects.

We will treat your responses in the strictest confidence and no individual responses will be passed on to Becta.

As a first step for this study a NatCen interviewer will contact your school's ICT coordinator in order to make an appointment to visit the school. The interviewer will issue questionnaires and agree a date to return to collect them. Each questionnaire should take no longer than 20 minutes to complete. We will send participating schools a summary of the results when the study is published next year.

If you have any questions about the study you can call Freephone 0800 652 4574 (9.30am-5.30pm Monday – Friday). Please quote reference P2600.

Your assistance with this study will be very much appreciated

Yours sincerely

Jack tither

Sarah Kitchen

Research Director

#### Dear Headteacher

I am writing to ask for your school's assistance with the e-learning in schools study. This study is being carried out on behalf of Becta by the National Centre for Social Research (NatCen).

The topics covered in this study include ICT policy in schools, ICT resources and how ICT is used to support the curriculum. In order to be able to measure trends in these areas, we need to carry out appropriate research. Your participation in this research is voluntary however your school's co-operation with this study will be greatly appreciated and will help us to ensure that the research is able to inform future developments in education policy in this area.

The letter overleaf from NatCen explains in more detail what the study will involve. Please be assured that, in view of the many existing demands on schools' time, every effort has been made to minimise the time needed from schools participating in the study. If you have any questions about the study, please see the Freephone number overleaf.

Thank you in advance for your help with this important study.

Yours faithfully

Dr Vanessa Pittard

Janena Mar

Director, Evidence and Evaluation

#### Advance letter to ICT co-ordinator

#### The e-learning in schools study 2006-07

The National Centre for Social Research (NatCen) is carrying out this study on behalf of Becta. The information collected in this survey will help inform education policy in this area.

We would like to arrange for a NatCen interviewer to come and visit you at the school. They will give you a short questionnaire for you to complete in your own time after the meeting. They will also bring questionnaires to be completed by the headteacher and three subject co-ordinators (those who cover English, maths and science), and will arrange a convenient time to return to collect the completed questionnaires. This visit should take a maximum of 20 minutes and none of the questionnaires should take longer than 20 minutes to complete.

We have already written to the headteacher of your school informing them about the study. You will find a copy of this letter is enclosed.

We will treat your responses in the strictest confidence and no individual responses will be passed on to Becta.

We will send participating schools a summary of the results when the study is published next year. Schools which have participated in similar studies in the past have found such summaries extremely valuable.

The name of the interviewer who will visit you:
·
The interviewer will telephone you shortly to arrange a convenient time to visit the
school. All NatCen interviewers have been given Criminal Records Bureau (CRB)

If you have any queries about the study in the meantime please contact Alix Toy or another Pink Team member on Freephone 0800 652 4574 (9.30am-5.30pm weekdays).

Your assistance with this study will be very much appreciated.

Yours sincerely

Soul Hitchen

clearance.

Sarah Kitchen

Research Director

#### Survey address record form (ARF)



Name of headteacher (if different from label): Name of ICT co-ordinator (if different from label):

1 <sup>ST</sup> APPOINTMEN	Τ
DATE	
TIME	
2 <sup>ND</sup> APPOINTMEN DATE	IT
TIME	

Interviewer name:				
I	nterviewer number:			

Total no. of personal visits

Call no.	Date DD/MM	Day of week	Call start time 24hr clock	VISITS RECORD Record all visits, even if no reply. For phone calls – see separate grid on next page	*Call status (Enter codes only)	Call end Time 24hr clock	Call foll- owed by personal/ non-CAPI time (tick)
1	/		:			:	
2	/		÷			:	
3	/		÷			:	
4	/		÷			:	
5	/		:			:	
6	/		:			:	
7	/		:			:	
8	/		:			:	
9	1		:			:	
10	/		:			:	
*Call	Call Status codes: 1 = No reply, 2 = Contact made, 3 = Appointment made, 4 = Any CAPI interviewing done, 5 = Any other status						
			RESS: If this a	address is being reallocated to another interviewe here.	er	900 END	

Call no.	Date DD/MM	Day of week	Call start time 24hr clock	VISITS RECORD  Record all visits, even if no reply.  For phone calls – see separate grid on next page	*Call Status (Enter codes only)	Call end Time 24hr Clock	Call foll- owed by personal/ non-CAPI time (tick)
11	/		:			:	
12	/		:			:	
13	/		:			:	
14	/		:			:	
15	/		:			:	
16	/		:			:	
17	/		:			:	
18	/		:			:	
19	/		:			:	
20	/		:			:	

\*Call Status codes: 1 = No reply, 2 = Contact made, 3 = Appointment made, 4 = Any CAPI interviewing done, 5 = Any other status

Call no.	Date DD/MM	Day of week	Call time 24hr clock	TELEPHONE CALLS RECORD  Record all calls, even if no reply.  DO NOT ENTER THESE CALLS IN THE NEW CMS.
1	/		:	
2	/		:	
3	/		:	
4	/		:	
5	/		:	
6	/		:	
7	/		:	
8	/		:	
9	/		:	
10	1		:	

#### A. School outcome

#### Code as unproductive if first placement visit not carried out

	UNPRODUCTIVE		
<b>A</b> 1.	Refusal by school to office before issued to interviewer	410	GO TO A2
	Refusal by school to office after issued to interviewer	411	
	Refusal by ICT co-ordinator to interviewer (after issued to interviewer)	431	
	No contact with school	310	END- CODE
	Contact made but not with named ICT co-ordinator	322	FINAL OUTCOM
	Contact made with ICT co-ordinator but unable to arrange visit	511	E ON p1
	Broken appointment	450	
	Other (please specify)	599	
A2.	REASON FOR REFUSAL		
	Please give details of reason for school refusal		
			END - CODE FINAL OUTCOM E ON p1

# Code as fully productive if first placement visit and second collection visit carried out Code as partial productive if first visit only carried out

	PRODUCTIVE		
A3.	PRODUCTIVE		_
	Fully productive- 1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> visits conducted	110	GO TO B1
	Partial productive- 1 <sup>st</sup> visit only conducted	210	GO TO A4
A4.	CODE REASON FOR UNPRODUCTIVE 2 <sup>ND</sup> (COLLECTION) VISIT		
	Unable to arrange appointment	511	CODE 210 AS FINAL
	Refusal to office (after 1 <sup>st</sup> visit)	420	OUTCOME ON p1 &
	Refusal to interviewer (after 1 <sup>st</sup> visit)	430	INDIVIDUAL OUTCOMES
	Broken appointment	450	AT SECTION B
	Other (please specify)	599	

### B. Individual outcomes

Is the ICT co-ordinator.				
The person named on the	e label	1	-CODE OUTCOME BE	ELOW
OrAnother member of	of staff	2	ENTER DETAILS AN OUTCOME	D CODE
Name:				
Job Title:				
OUTCOME:				
UNPRODUCTIVE				
	Unable to find	out nam	e of appropriate person	342
	ι	Jnavailal	ole during survey period	512
			Personal refusal	431
			Proxy refusal	432
			Other (please specify)	599
_			 -	
PRODUCTIVE				
			Questionnaire collected	111
	Promised to re	eturn by	post- envelope supplied	841

B2.	HEADTEACHER		
	Name:		
	Job Title:		
	Questionnaire ID:		
	OUTCOME:		
	UNPRODUCTIVE		
		Unable to find out name of appropriate person	342
		Unavailable during survey period	512
		Personal refusal	431
		Proxy refusal	432
		Other (please specify)	599
	-		
	PRODUCTIVE	<del></del>	
		Questionnaire collected	111
		Promised to return by post- envelope supplied	841

В3.	MATHS TEACHER		
	Name:		
	Name		
	Job Title:		
	Questionnaire ID:		
	OUTCOME:		
	UNPRODUCTIVE		
		Unable to find out name of appropriate person	342
		Unavailable during survey period	512
		Personal refusal	431
		Proxy refusal	432
		Other (please specify)	599
	PRODUCTIVE		
		Questionnaire collected	111
		Promised to return by post- envelope supplied	841

B4.	ENGLISH TEACHER		
	Name:		
	Job Title:		
	Questionnaire ID:		
	OUTCOME:		
	UNPRODUCTIVE		
		Unable to find out name of appropriate person	342
		Unavailable during survey period	512
		Personal refusal	431
		Proxy refusal	432
		Other (please specify)	599
	-		
		<del></del>	
	PRODUCTIVE		
		Questionnaire collected	111
		Promised to return by post- envelope supplied	841

B5.	SCIENCE TEACHER		
	Name:		
	Job Title:		
	Questionnaire ID:		
	OUTCOME:		
	UNPRODUCTIVE		
		Unable to find out name of appropriate person	342
		Unavailable during survey period	512
		Personal refusal	431
		Proxy refusal	432
		Other (please specify)	599
	_		
	DDODUCTIVE		
	PRODUCTIVE	Quantiannaire callected	111
		Questionnaire collected	111
		Promised to return by post- envelope supplied	841