



Youth Justice Board  
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HM Inspectorate of Prisons  
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## Children and Young People in Custody 2012–13

**An analysis of 12–18 year-olds' perceptions of  
their experience in secure training centres**

Caroline Elwood



HM Inspectorate of Prisons  
Youth Justice Board

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## Foreword

HMI Prisons has published an annual report on the results of surveys of children and young people held in young offender institutions (YOIs) since 2003. In April 2012, HM Inspectorate of Prisons, Ofsted and the Care Quality Commission embarked on a programme of joint inspection of secure training centres (STCs). During inspections children and young people are asked about their experiences of the centre. These survey findings are triangulated with other evidence as part of the inspection process and form part of the evidence base for each inspection report, feeding into the overall judgements and recommendations.<sup>1</sup> This report, published jointly with the Youth Justice Board (YJB), is the first annual summary of children and young people's self-reported experiences and perceptions from surveys that were carried out between April 2012 and March 2013 with children and young people in each of the four STCs. It is published simultaneously with our regular annual report into the perceptions of children and young people held in YOIs and should be read in conjunction with it.

The four STCs are all operated by the private sector and the boys and girls who took part in this survey were almost all aged 15 to 17 – with a small number a year younger or older. Eighty-seven per cent of the young people who responded to our survey were male and 13% female. At the time this report was prepared, the government was considering plans for major changes to youth custody arrangements. This report is the authentic voice of some of our most troubled young people who are held in the current facilities. It should inform Ministers as they finalise their plans and be of use to the managers of individual centres, the YJB, academics, policy makers and others with an interest in the detention of children and young people. Inevitably, the first survey of this group raises more questions than answers and many of the findings invite further work to understand what lies behind them.

Generally, with the notable exception of views about food, most young people were positive about their treatment and the conditions in which they were held and this has been reflected in our inspection assessments. However, in some important areas, a sizeable minority of young people reported negatively and the range of some results across different establishments is concerning.

Most young people felt safe, felt that staff treated them with respect and that the education they had received in the centre would help them in future. But too many, too often, felt frightened and isolated. Only 57% said they had someone to talk to about how they were feeling when they first arrived. Sixteen per cent said they would have no one to turn to if they had a problem, one in five told us they had felt unsafe at some point (ranging from 30% to 8% across establishments) and almost one in 10 told us they felt unsafe at the time of the inspection. Nineteen per cent told us they had been victimised by other young people and 13% said they had been victimised by staff. Only just over half the young people said they would tell a member of staff if they were being victimised. Too many young people were isolated from families and friends, and in some centres only about four in five young people said it was easy to stay in touch.

The number of young people who said they had been physically restrained by staff or separated from other young people was high. Thirty-seven per cent told us they had been placed in close supervision or single separation and 30% (59% in one establishment) said they had been physically restrained by staff. Two-thirds said they had been treated fairly by the rewards and sanctions scheme.

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<sup>1</sup> Individual inspection reports can be found at <http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmi-prisons/secure-training-centre-inspections>; [www.ofsted.gov.uk](http://www.ofsted.gov.uk); or [www.cqc.org.uk](http://www.cqc.org.uk)

Young men and young women reported largely similar experiences but young women reported more negatively about feeling safe when they first arrived, health services and whether they were encouraged to take part in activities outside formal education hours.

Forty-four per cent of young people told us they were from a black or minority ethnic background, 21% told us they were Muslims, 12% told us they were from a Gypsy, Romany or Traveller background and 19% told us they had a disability. The numbers of young people who told us they were Muslims and those from a Gypsy, Romany or Traveller backgrounds are particularly striking especially as the latter varies substantially from statistical data held by the centres – this requires further investigation. In some important areas, young people from all minority groups reported different experiences from the population as a whole. Young people from black and minority ethnic backgrounds and young Muslim people both reported more difficulty in keeping in touch with family and friends than the population as a whole and both were more negative about aspects of the education they had received in the centre. A higher proportion of young people from Gypsy, Romany or Traveller backgrounds said they had felt unsafe and had been bullied or victimised by other young people and 13% said they had been physically abused by staff compared with 2% of all young people. More work needs to be done to understand the over-representation of these minority groups and what lies behind the differences in their perceived experiences.

All the young people held in STCs are children and have the same fundamental rights as other children – to be safe from harm, educated, healthy, treated fairly and heard. Most of the young people surveyed for this report tell us that is the case, but a significant minority say that in important areas that is not so. The planned changes to the youth custody estate need to take careful account of what young people themselves identify as the strengths and weaknesses of the current provision.

**Nick Hardwick**  
**HM Chief Inspector of Prisons**



## Main findings

This section provides an overview of the key findings from all analyses conducted for the 2012–13 reporting period. It sets out the findings that are most important in understanding young people's experiences of custody and those where significant differences exist between different groups of young people, for example, responses from young women compared with young men, or responses from black and minority ethnic young people compared with white young people. Full survey analysis can be found in the appendices.

### Young people – demographic findings

- Thirty-nine per cent of young people reported that they were under 16 at the time of the survey.
- Forty-four per cent said they were from a black or minority ethnic background.
- Twelve per cent reported being Gypsy, Romany or Traveller.
- Twenty-one per cent said that they were Muslim.
- Nineteen per cent told us that they had a disability.

### Experiences of young people in 2012–13 – overall findings

#### Arrival and first 24 hours

- Young people were generally positive about their journey to their centre and their first 24 hours there. Eighty-seven per cent felt that on arrival they were searched in a respectful way and 88% felt safe on their first night. Only 57%, however, felt that they had someone to talk to when they first arrived, though this varied from 73% in one centre to 45% in another.

#### Daily life

- Less than a third (29%) reported that the food was good or very good.
- Eighty-eight per cent felt that staff treated them with respect.
- Sixteen per cent reported that they would have no one to turn to if they had a problem.
- Eighty-three per cent reported that their religious beliefs were respected.
- Eighty-three per cent reported that it was easy to keep in touch with family, ranging across the centres from 97% to 77%.

#### Behaviour

- Sixty-six per cent of young people said they had been treated fairly by the rewards and sanctions scheme. This ranged from 81% to 46% across establishments.
- Thirty-seven per cent of young people said they had been placed in single separation or close supervision. This ranged from 29% to 43% across establishments.
- Thirty per cent of young people said that they had been physically restrained in their centre – this was as high as 59% at one establishment.

**Health services**

- Sixty-four per cent of young people said health services were good, ranging from 84% to 31%.

**Complaints**

- Nearly all young people (95%) knew how to make a complaint and few (8%) reported that they had ever felt too scared or intimidated to make one. Of those who had made a complaint, 56% thought it had been dealt with fairly, ranging from 44% to 75% across centres.

**Education and training activities**

- Sixty-four per cent felt that they had been able to learn work-related skills at their centre. Two-thirds (67%) felt that the education they had taken part in at their centre would help them on release.

**Safety**

- Twenty per cent of young people reported that they had felt unsafe in their centre at some point, ranging from 30% at one centre to 8% at another. Nine per cent of young people said they felt unsafe at the time of the survey.
- Nineteen per cent said that they had been victimised by other young people and 13% said they had been victimised by staff. Just over half (56%) would tell a member of staff about victimisation they were experiencing and 78% felt that staff would take it seriously, though this ranged from 86% in one centre to 64% in another.

**Experiences of young women**

- Young women were less likely to report feeling safe on their first night (74% compared with 89% of young men).
- A lower proportion of young women reported that the health services in their centre were good (44% compared with 68% of young men).
- A smaller proportion of young women reported that they were encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours (69% compared with 86% of young men).

**Experiences of black and minority ethnic young people**

- Black and minority ethnic young people were less likely than white young people to report that they found it easy to keep in touch with family (77% compared with 88%).
- A lower proportion felt that the health services were good (48% compared with 75% of white young people).
- A lower proportion thought that the education they had taken part in at the centre would help them on release (57% compared with 73% of white young people).
- Black and minority ethnic young people were also less likely to say that they would report any victimisation they were experiencing to a member of staff (45% compared with 63% of white young people).

## Experiences of Muslim young people

- Seventy-two per cent of Muslim young people compared with 86% of non-Muslim young people reported that they found it easy to keep in touch with family.
- Only 38% of Muslim young people compared with 71% of non-Muslim young people reported that they had been able to learn work-related skills in their centre.
- Only 2% of Muslim young people reported that they had been bullied or victimised by other young people, compared to 24% of non-Muslim young people.
- A higher proportion of Muslim young people felt that staff would take it seriously if they reported that they were being bullied or victimised (93% compared with 77% of non-Muslim young people).

## Experiences of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people

- A lower proportion of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported having been physically restrained in their centre (7% compared with 31%).
- Eighty-nine per cent felt that the education they had taken part in would help them on release (compared with 66% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people).
- Twenty-seven per cent, however, said that they felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint (compared with 7% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people).
- Thirty-six per cent of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people said they had felt unsafe (compared with 17%) and 39% reported that they had been bullied or victimised by other young people (compared with 13% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people).
- Thirteen per cent of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported they had been physically abused by staff compared with 2% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people. Fifty-six per cent felt that staff would take it seriously if they reported that they had been victimised, compared with 82% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people.

## Experiences of young people who considered themselves to have a disability

- Responses from this group were broadly similar to those of young people who did not consider themselves to have a disability, although there were some negative perceptions about victimisation, including 12% who reported having felt threatened or intimidated by staff, compared with only 1% of those who did not consider themselves to have a disability.

## Section 1 Introduction

### 1.1 Background to children and young people in secure training centres

Secure training centres hold children and young people aged between 12 and 18; there are four, all run by private operators on behalf of the Youth Justice Board (YJB). The centres are purpose built and the first opened in 1999. While the number of children and young people held in young offender institutions and secure children's homes has steadily declined in recent years, the number held in secure training centres has remained relatively constant. During the reporting year, provisional figures show that 284 children and young people were held in secure training centres in April 2012; this dropped to a four-year low of 226 in December 2012, though rose again to 259 by March 2013.<sup>2</sup> In July 2013, the YJB announced the closure of the three remaining young offender institution units for girls under 18, largely due to the very low numbers held in them: in future any young woman sentenced to custody will be held in either secure training centres or secure children's homes.

In February 2013, the Government published plans to review the secure estate and put a greater focus on education within youth custody. The *Transforming youth custody: Putting education at the heart of detention*<sup>3</sup> consultation proposed the development of 'secure colleges' to increase the quantity and standard of academic and vocational training for young people held in detention as a means to reduce reoffending and tackle underlying issues facing those young people that enter custody. It is proposed that the network of 'secure colleges' would meet the overall demand for youth custody in England and Wales. Alongside 'secure colleges' the proposals maintain the need for specialist provision for the most vulnerable who are presently held within secure children's homes and secure training centres. The outcome of the consultation on these proposals had not been published at the time this report was prepared and so the final shape of future youth custody provision was not known.

### 1.2 Background to the report

HM Inspectorate of Prisons (HMIP), Ofsted and the Care Quality Commission (CQC) began jointly inspecting secure training centres in 2012–13 and each centre is inspected annually on an unannounced basis. To ensure that children and young people are able to comment on their treatment and conditions in custody, a survey was developed by HMIP in collaboration with Ofsted and CQC, with consultation with young people and staff in STCs, as well as the YJB. All children and young people are offered a survey to complete as part of the inspection process: the results form part of the evidence base for each individual inspection. The data is triangulated with inspectors' observations, discussions with young people and staff, and documentation held in the centre. Following the first year of implementation the survey has been collaboratively reviewed to capture learning and make improvements. As with all surveys used across the places of detention we inspect, this will be subject to regular review.

This report presents the findings from surveys carried out in all four secure training centres between 1 April 2012 and 31 March 2013. In total, 148 responses have been analysed.

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/youth-custody-data>

<sup>3</sup> Ministry of Justice (2013) *Transforming youth custody: Putting education at the heart of detention, consultation paper CP4/2013*. London: The Stationery Office. <https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-youth-custody> accessed on 14/06/2013.

This report is based solely on young people's self reported perceptions and experiences and therefore may vary from statistical data held by centres.

### 1.3 Scope of the report

This report contains information on young people's perceptions of the conditions and treatment they have experienced in custody. A brief description of all the secure training centres where a survey was conducted is outlined in Section 1.5. Section 2 provides the demographic details of the young people who completed our survey. Section 3 includes overall responses to each question, showing an amalgamated figure as well the highest and lowest figures across the centres.

Section 4 of the report presents analyses of the responses of young women compared with young men, young people from black and minority ethnic backgrounds compared with white young people, Muslim young people compared with non-Muslim young people, young people from a Gypsy, Romany or Traveller background compared with those who are not and young people who consider themselves to have a disability compared with those who do not.

Only differences that are statistically significant are mentioned in Section 4.<sup>4</sup>

### 1.4 Methodology

Surveys were conducted intermittently across the reporting year (between April 2012 and March 2013) during unannounced inspections of the secure training centres. At each centre, researchers distributed questionnaires to all young people. Every effort was made to speak to each person individually in order to explain the purpose and confidentiality of the survey and to make participants aware of the independence of the Inspectorate. Interviews were routinely offered to all young people aged 14 or under and were also conducted with those who said they would have problems completing the survey due to literacy or language difficulties. All completed questionnaires were placed in sealed envelopes and collected by members of the inspection team. To ensure child protection issues could be followed up, each questionnaire was numbered: when given the survey, children and young people were made aware of the process should they write something that raised child protection concerns.

#### **Selecting the sample**

All young people in the establishment at the time of the survey were included in the sample.

#### **Treatment of data**

Throughout this report data are weighted to mimic the whole population at each centre: the overall responses reflect all young people at each secure training centre at the time of the survey. All the figures in the comparator tables are weighted data.

Missing data, where respondents have not answered a question, have been excluded from the analysis. This means that percentages may have been calculated from different totals where there are different response rates across questions.

The majority of figures quoted in this report have been rounded to the nearest whole number.

Some figures quoted may not match those previously published in inspection reports as they have been analysed differently for the purposes of this report.

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<sup>4</sup> Statistical difference is used to indicate whether there is a real difference between the figures, i.e. the difference is not due to chance alone.

## 1.5 Secure training centres

All four secure training centres were surveyed during this reporting year; three of these hold young men and young women, one holds young men only.

Secure training centres are inspected jointly by HM Inspectorate of Prisons, Ofsted and the Care Quality Commission. When inspected, they are awarded a judgement of Outstanding, Good, Adequate, or Inadequate across five key areas – the safety of young people, the behaviour of young people, the well-being of young people, the achievement of young people and the resettlement of young people.

### **Hassockfield STC**

Hassockfield is located in County Durham, and can hold up to 58 young people. It takes young men and young women who are sentenced or on remand. It has been operated by Serco since 1999.

Hassockfield was last inspected in February 2013 and was assessed as follows: Safety – Good; Behaviour – Good; Well-being – Good; Achievement – Good; Resettlement – Outstanding.

### **Medway STC**

Medway is located in Chatham, Kent and is operated by G4S. It opened in April 1998 and originally held up to 40 young men. The centre expanded in 2002 to accommodate a total of 76 young men and young women.

The survey results which are included in this report were used to inform the inspection of Medway which took place in November 2012. At that time, Medway was assessed as follows: Safety – Good; Behaviour – Good; Well-being – Good; Achievement – Adequate; Resettlement – Good. Medway was last inspected in June 2013 and was assessed as follows: Safety – Good; Behaviour – Good; Well-being – Good; Achievement – Good; Resettlement – Good.

### **Oakhill STC**

Oakhill opened in August 2004, originally holding both young men and women. It now holds only young men with a capacity of up to 80. It is located in Milton Keynes and operated by G4S.

Oakhill was last inspected in March 2013 and was assessed as follows: Safety – Good; Behaviour – Good; Well-being – Good; Achievement – Good; Resettlement – Good.

### **Rainsbrook STC**

Rainsbrook is located near Rugby and is operated by G4S. It opened in July 1999 and was originally designed to accommodate 40 young men. In 2002 the centre expanded to accommodate a total of 76 young men and women. In October 2006, Rainsbrook STC opened Chadlington, a purpose-built mother and baby unit to care for detained young mothers and their babies, as well as those in the final stages of pregnancy.

Rainsbrook was last inspected in December 2012 and was assessed as follows: Safety – Good; Behaviour – Good; Well-being – Good; Achievement – Outstanding; Resettlement – Good.

## Section 2

### Young people in custody

#### 2.1 Introduction

This report summarises the survey responses from all four secure training centres visited during the year. In total, 148 young people took part in the survey. Survey information for each secure training centre is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1: Samples from the secure training centres**

CENTRE	DATE OF SURVEY	POPULATION AT TIME OF SURVEY	NUMBER OF RETURNED SURVEYS (RESPONSE RATE)	% OF POPULATION SAMPLED
Medway	30 October 2012	74	46 (63%)	100%
Rainsbrook	26 November 2012	63	40 (63%)	100%
Hassockfield	19 February 2013	33	23 (70%)	100%
Oakhill	12 March 2013	66	39 (59%)	100%
<b>Total</b>		<b>236</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>100%</b>

#### 2.2 Profile of young people surveyed

All the young people surveyed were asked to give some basic background and demographic information.

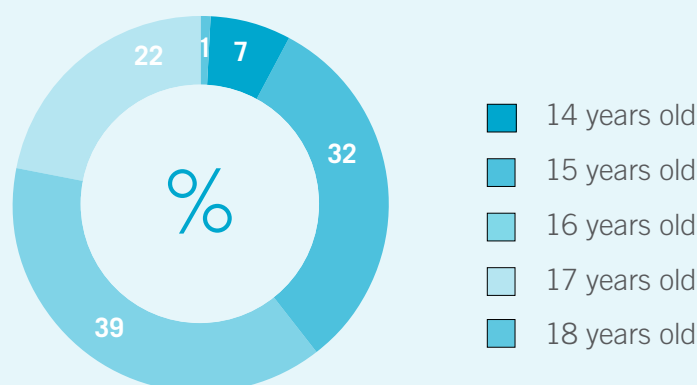
##### 2.2.1 Gender

Eighty-seven per cent reported that they were male and 13% female.

##### 2.2.2 Age

More than a third (39%) of all young people surveyed reported that they were 16 years old and just under a third (32%) stated that they were 15 years old. Twenty-two per cent said that they were aged 17, 7% said they were aged 14 and 1% reported that they were aged 18. No young people reported that they were under 14. The age breakdown of young people sampled is shown in Figure 1.

**Figure 1: Age of young people sampled**



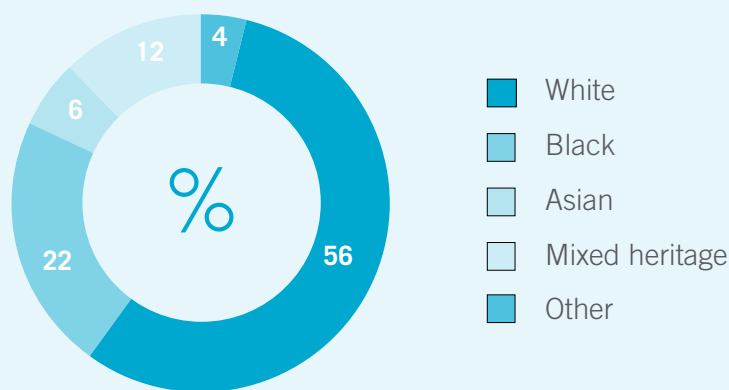
### 2.2.3 Nationality

The majority of young people reported that they were British nationals (94%). This ranged from 100% of the young people at Haddockfield, closely followed by 97% at Rainsbrook, 95% at Oakhill and 89% at Medway.

### 2.2.4 Ethnicity

In total, 56% of young people reported that they were from a white background and 44% from a black or minority ethnic background. Twenty-two per cent of young people surveyed reported that they were black, 12% said they were from a mixed heritage background, 6% said they were Asian and 4% reported that they were from another ethnic background (see Figure 2). The full breakdown within these categories is shown in Table 2.

**Figure 2: Ethnicity of young people sampled**



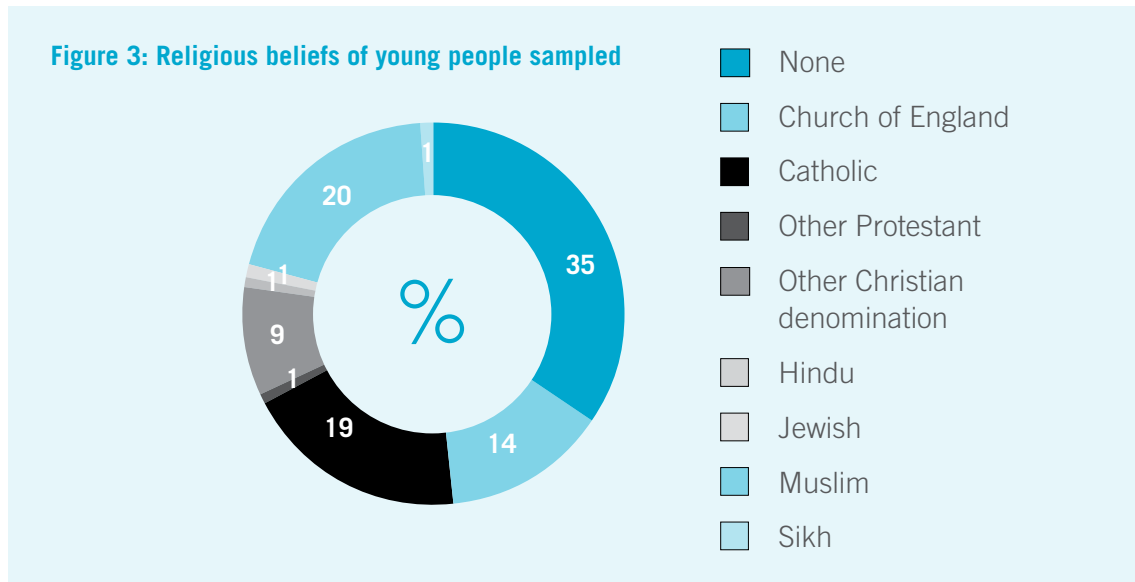
**Table 2: Breakdown of ethnic groups of young people sampled**

WHITE	BLACK	ASIAN	MIXED HERITAGE	OTHER ETHNIC GROUP
<b>White British</b> 48.1%	<b>Caribbean</b> 11.5%	<b>Pakistani</b> 2.6%	<b>White and Caribbean</b> 8.1%	<b>Arab</b> 1.7%
<b>White Irish</b> 3.8%	<b>African</b> 9.8%	<b>Indian</b> 0.9%	<b>White and African</b> 0.4%	<b>Other ethnic group</b> 2.6%
<b>White other</b> 4.3%	<b>Black other</b> 0.9%	<b>Bangladeshi</b> 1.3%	<b>White and Asian</b> 1.3%	
		<b>Asian other</b> 1.3%	<b>Other mixed heritage group</b> 1.7%	
<b>56.2%</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>



### 2.2.5 Religion

Over a third (35%) of young people reported that they had no religion. Twenty per cent of young people reported that they were Muslim and 19% reported that they were Catholic. Fourteen per cent of young people said they were Church of England. A full breakdown of young people's religions is provided in Figure 3.



### 2.2.6 Gypsy, Romany or Traveller

In total, 12% of young people surveyed reported that they were Gypsy, Romany or Traveller. The largest proportion of young people who considered themselves to be Gypsy, Romany or Traveller was at Medway (22%) and the smallest proportion was at Hassockfield (3%).

### 2.2.7 Disability

Nineteen per cent of young people considered themselves to have a disability. This was highest at Medway (21%) and lowest at Rainsbrook (16%).

## Section 3

### Main analysis

#### 3.1 Arrival and first 24 hours

##### 3.1.1 On your most recent journey here, did you feel that staff were looking after you?

In 2012–13, 92% of young people reported that they felt that staff looked after them on the journey to their centre, ranging from 97% at Oakhill to 88% at both Hassockfield and Rainsbrook.

##### 3.1.2 When you were searched, was this carried out in a respectful way?

Of all young people surveyed in 2012–13, 87% reported that they were searched in a respectful way. Young people at Medway were most likely to report that they had been searched in a respectful way (89%), while those at Rainsbrook were the least likely (83%).

##### 3.1.3 Services available on the first night

When asked about the services that they had access to on their first night, 93% of young people said that they saw a member of the health services staff. This ranged from 100% at Rainsbrook to 81% at Medway.

On the first night at their centre, 57% of all young people said that they were able to talk to someone about how they were feeling; this was highest at Hassockfield (73%) and lowest at Medway (45%).

Of those surveyed, 88% of young people told us that they felt safe on their first night in their centre. The highest proportion of young people reporting feeling safe was at Oakhill (95%) with the lowest proportion at Medway (82%).

#### 3.2 Daily life

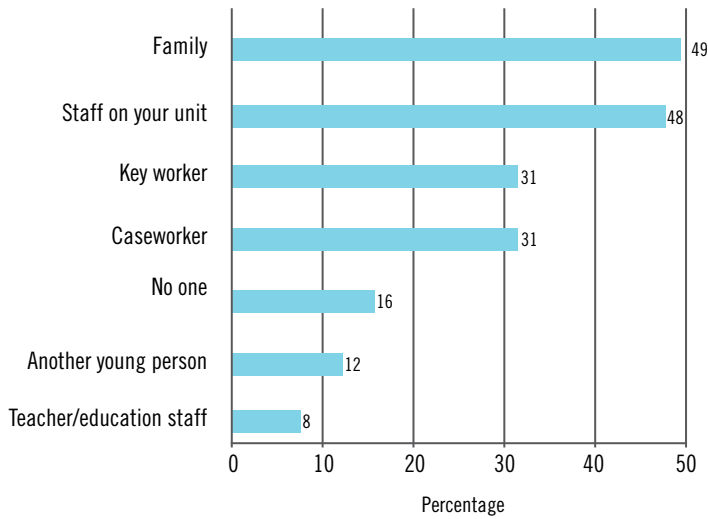
##### 3.2.1. Is the food here good/very good?

Of all young people surveyed in 2012–13, less than a third (29%) reported that the food at the centre was either good or very good. Young people at Hassockfield were most likely to report that the food was good or very good (58%), while those at Rainsbrook were the least likely (22%).

##### 3.2.2 If you had a problem, who would you turn to?

Young people were asked about their relationships with staff at their centre. In total, 84% of young people said they had a member of staff they could turn to if they had a problem. This ranged from 90% of young people at Hassockfield to 78% at Oakhill. Sixteen per cent of young people said they had no one to turn to. A breakdown of who young people would turn to if they had a problem is found in Figure 4.

**Figure 4: Who young people would turn to if they had a problem**

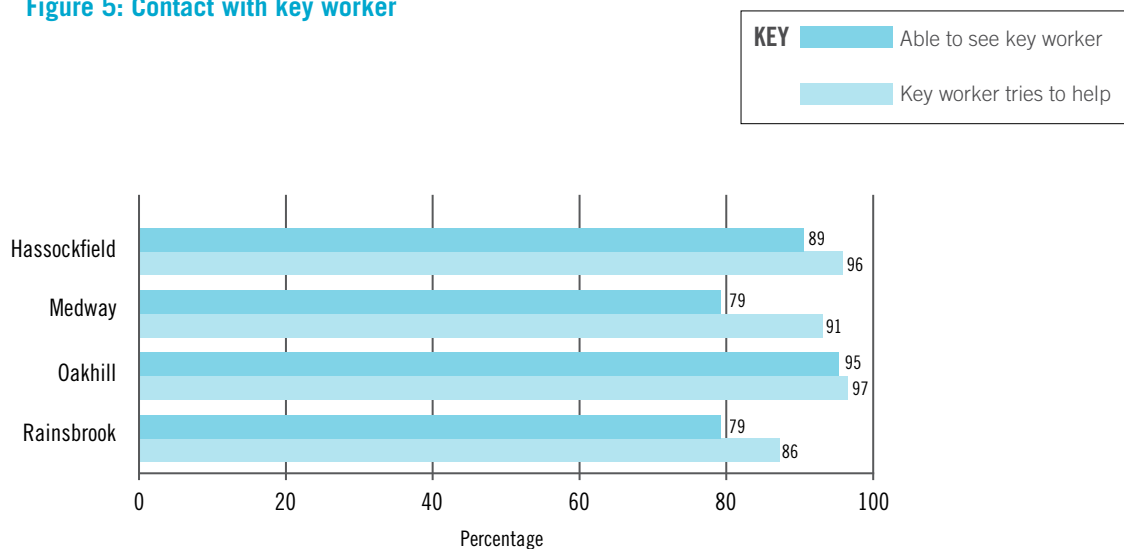


**3.2.3 Key workers**

Almost all young people reported that they had a key worker (96%). This ranged from all young people at Oakhill to 87% of young people at Hassockfield.

Of those who said that they had a key worker, 85% reported that they were able to see them when they wanted to. The lowest proportion who reported this was at Medway (79%), and the highest was at Oakhill (95%). Ninety-two per cent reported that their key worker tried to help them. The most positive response was from Oakhill with almost all of the young people who reported having a key worker stating that they tried to help them (97%); the least positive response came from Rainsbrook (86%). A breakdown by centre of young people who had contact with their key worker is provided in Figure 5.

**Figure 5: Contact with key worker**



### 3.2.4 Do most staff treat you with respect?

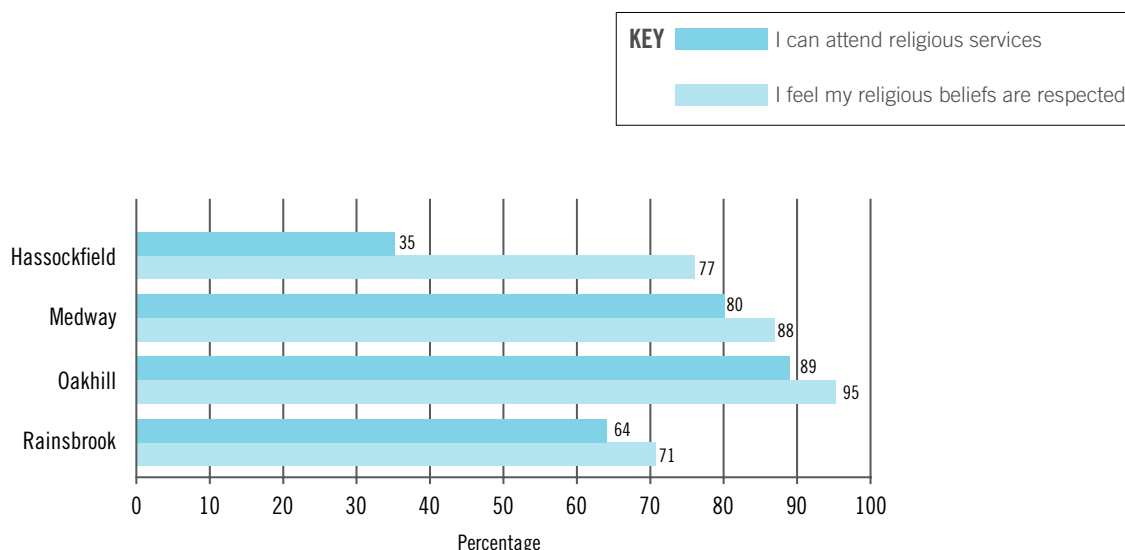
Overall, 88% of young people said that they felt most staff treated them with respect. The least positive responses came from Medway (80%); the most positive responses came from young people at Oakhill, where almost all young people said that staff treated them with respect (97%).

### 3.2.5 Religious beliefs and services

Overall, 83% of young people said they felt that their religious and cultural views were respected. The most positive response came from Oakhill with almost all of the young people stating that their religious and cultural views were respected (95%); the least positive response came from Rainsbrook (71%).

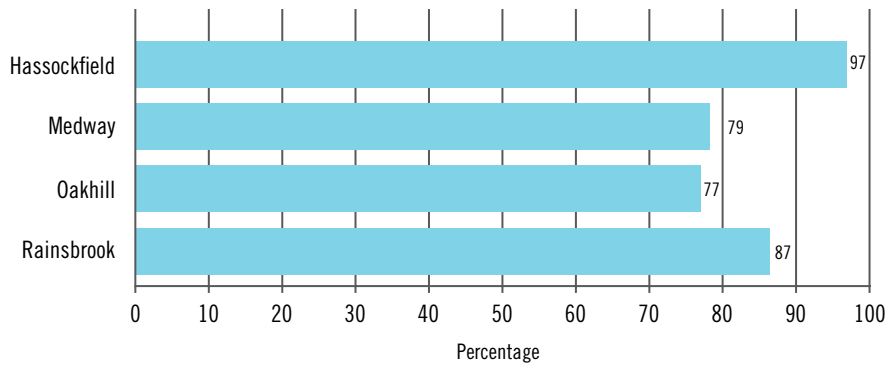
Seventy-two per cent of young people reported that they could attend religious services at their centre. This was reported by just 35% at Hassockfield, the lowest proportion across all centres and by 89% at Oakhill, the highest. Young people’s experiences of religion and culture are shown in Figure 6.

**Figure 6: Young people’s experiences of religion and culture**



### 3.2.6 Is it easy to keep in touch with family?

Eighty-three per cent of young people reported that it was easy for them to keep in touch with family. Oakhill had the lowest proportion (77%) and Hassockfield had the highest proportion, with almost all young people (97%) reporting that it was easy to keep in touch with family. The proportion of young people at each centre who said they were easily able to keep in touch with family and friends is shown in Figure 7.

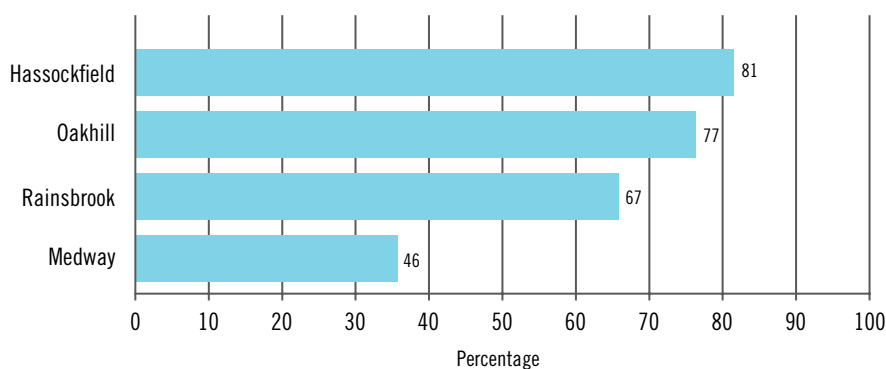
**Figure 7: Young people who said they could easily keep in touch with family and friends**

### 3.3 Behaviour

#### 3.3.1 Rewards and sanctions scheme

In total, 95% of all young people surveyed reported that they knew what the rewards and sanctions scheme was. Rainsbrook had the highest proportion of young people (100%) who stated they knew what the scheme was, with the lowest proportion at Hassockfield (91%).

Sixty-six per cent of young people reported that they felt they had been treated fairly with regards to the rewards and sanctions scheme. Young people at Hassockfield reported most positively (81%) and those at Medway were the most negative, with only 46% reporting that they felt they had been treated fairly by the rewards and sanctions scheme. A breakdown of young people's experience of the rewards and sanctions scheme is found in Figure 8.

**Figure 8: Young people who felt they had been treated fairly by the rewards and sanctions scheme**

#### 3.3.2 If you get into trouble, do staff explain why?

Overall, 84% of young people reported that if they got into trouble, the staff explained why. Young people at Oakhill reported most positively (92%), followed by Rainsbrook (83%) and Medway (81%); young people at Hassockfield were the most negative with only 77% reporting that staff had told them why they were in trouble.

### 3.3.3 Have you been placed in close supervision or single separation here?

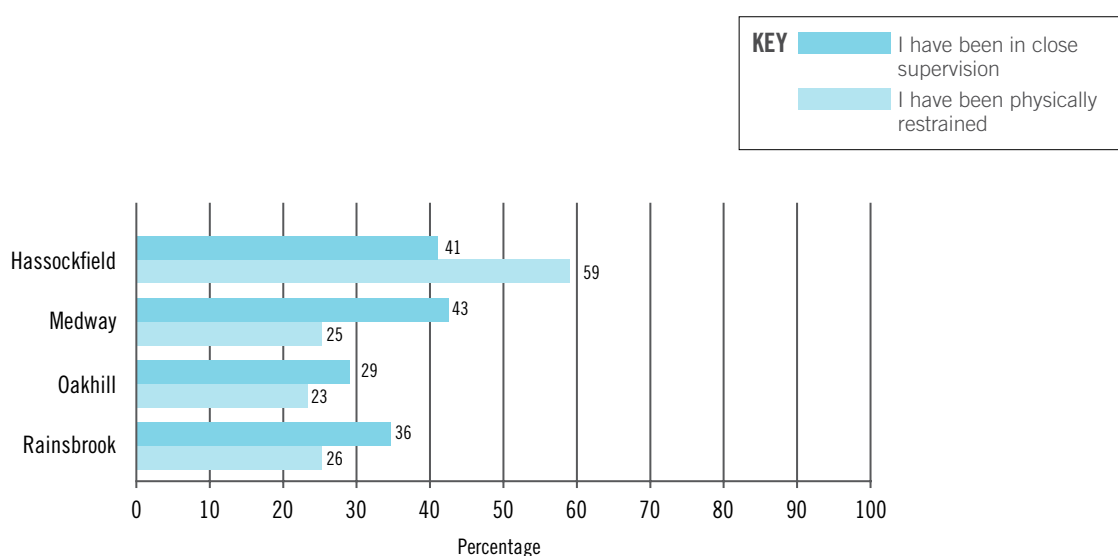
Over a third of young people (37%) reported that they had been placed in close supervision or single separation at their centre. This was most frequently reported in Medway with 43% reporting this. The lowest figures were from Oakhill (29%).

### 3.3.4 Have you been physically restrained since you have been here?

Thirty per cent of young people told us that they had been physically restrained by staff since arriving at their centre. The highest proportion was found at Hassockfield (59%) and the lowest at Oakhill (23%).

A breakdown by centre of young people's experience of disciplinary procedures is found in Figure 9.

**Figure 9: Have you ever been disciplined in the centre?**



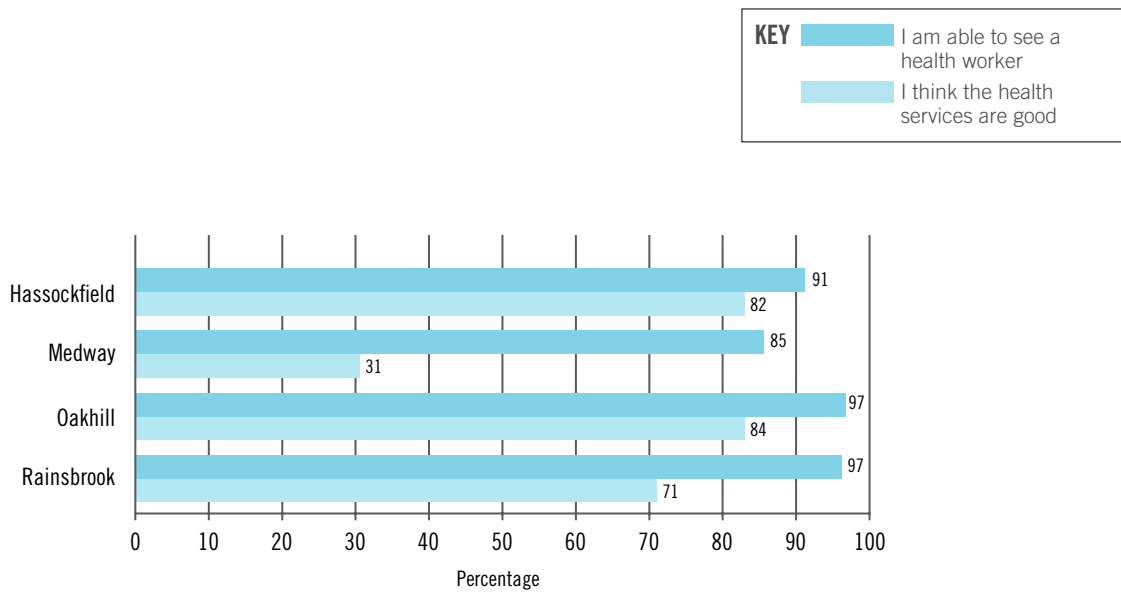
## 3.4 Health services

### 3.4.1 If you feel ill, are you able to see a health service worker?

Ninety-two per cent of young people reported that they were able to see a health service worker if they felt ill. This ranged from almost all young people at Oakhill and Rainsbrook (97%) to 85% at Medway.

### 3.4.2 Do you think that the health services are good here?

Almost two-thirds of young people (64%) said that the health services at their centre were good. Only 31% of young people at Medway reported that health services were good, the lowest across all the centres; the highest proportion was at Oakhill (84%). Figure 10 shows a breakdown of the young people's reported experiences of health services.

**Figure 10: Young people's experiences of health services**

## 3.5 Complaints

### 3.5.1 Experience of the complaints system

When asked if they knew how to make a complaint, 95% of young people reported that they did; this ranged from 97% at Hassockfield to 93% at Medway.

Of those who had made a complaint, 56% felt that it had been dealt with fairly. The least positive response was from Medway where 44% of young people felt that their complaint was dealt with fairly; the most positive response was from Rainsbrook (75%).

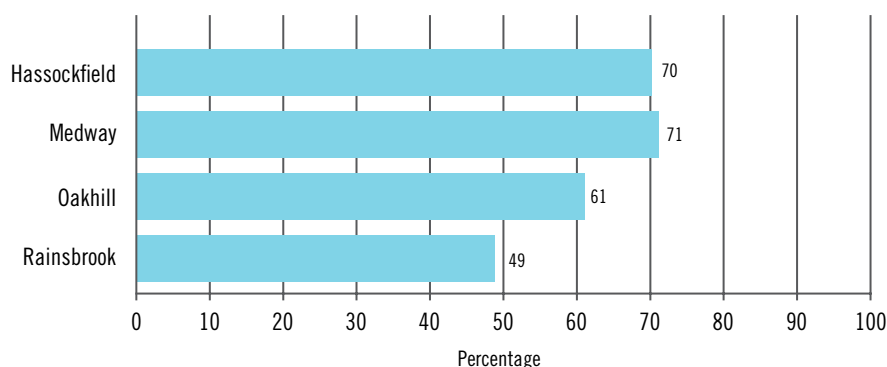
Overall, 8% of young people reported that they had felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint. Sixteen per cent of young people at Rainsbrook said that this was the case while no young people reported this at Hassockfield.

## 3.6 Education, training and activities

### 3.6.1 Do you have a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan?

Overall, just under two-thirds (62%) of young people reported that they had a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan. This varied from a high of 71% of young people at Medway, to a low of 49% at Rainsbrook. A breakdown of young people who reported having a training, sentence or remand plan can be seen in Figure 11.

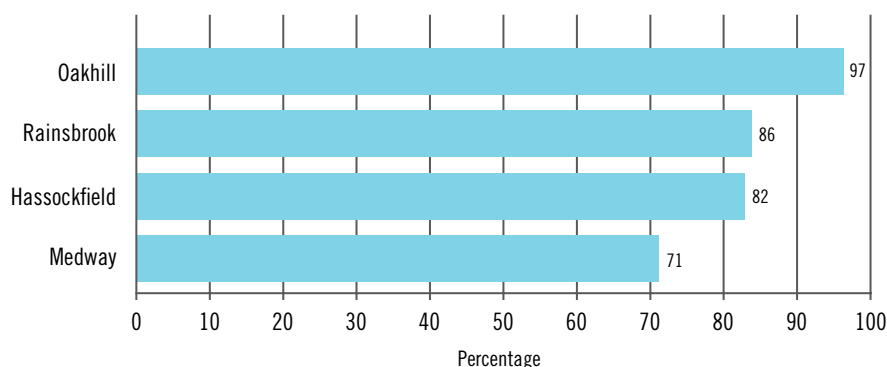
**Figure 11: Young people with a training, sentence or remand plan**



**3.6.2 Are you encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours?**

Overall, 84% of young people surveyed in 2012–13 said that they were encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours. Responses varied from 97% of young people at Oakhill to 71% at Medway. A full breakdown by centre is provided in Figure 12.

**Figure 12: Young people encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours**



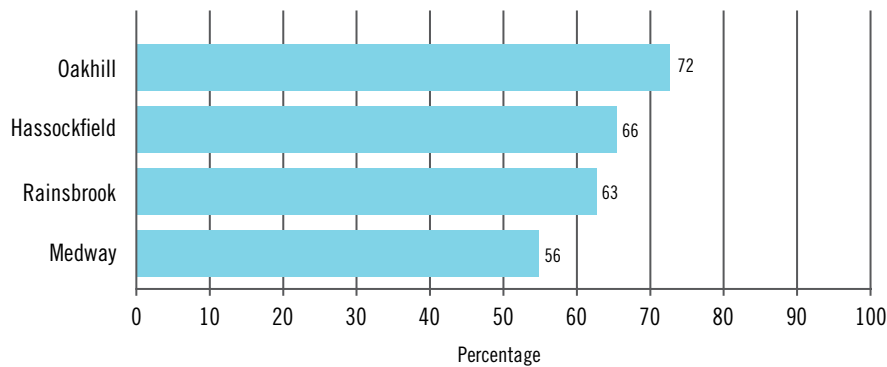
**3.6.3 Have you been given career advice here?**

At the time of the survey, 61% of all young people told us that they had been given career advice in their centre. The highest proportion was at Hassockfield (77%) and the lowest proportion at Medway (49%).

**3.6.4 Have you been able to learn work-related skills here?**

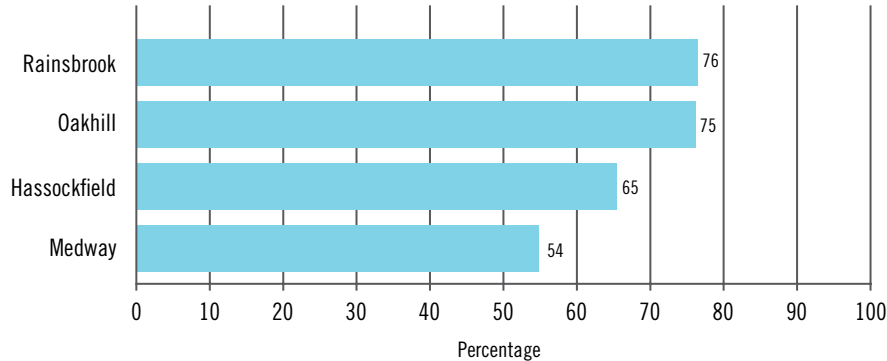
Sixty-four per cent of young people reported that they had been able to learn work-related skills at their centre. The lowest proportion was at Medway (56%) and the highest proportion at Oakhill (72%). A full breakdown by centre of young people who reported learning work-related skills is found in Figure 13.



**Figure 13: Young people learning work-related skills**

### 3.6.5 Do you think your education here will help you once you leave?

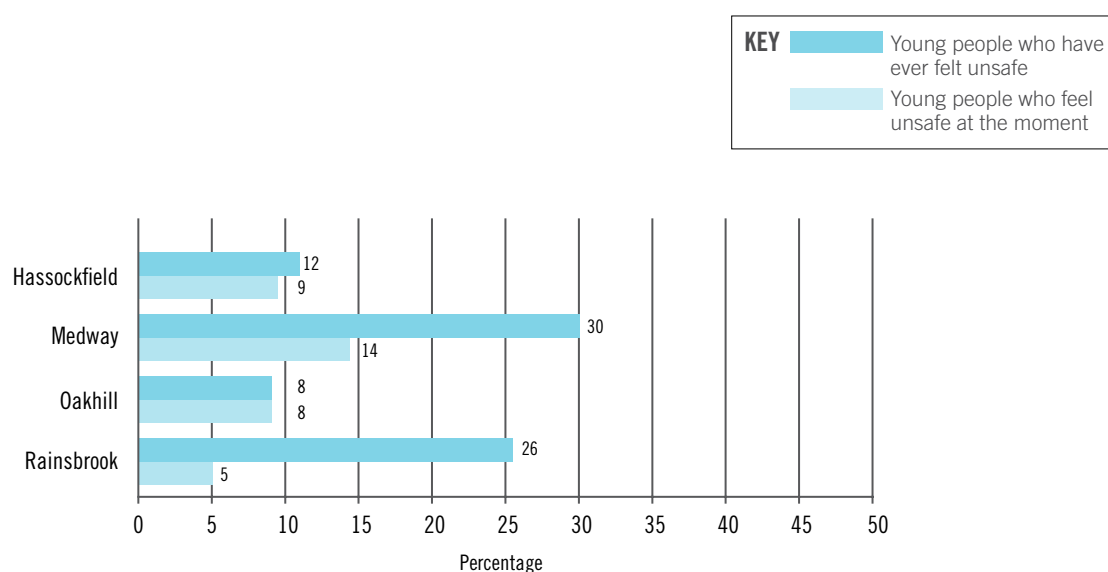
Young people were asked if they thought that the education they had received while at their centre, would help them on release – two thirds (67%) felt that it would, ranging from 76% of the young people at Rainsbrook to 54% at Medway. A full breakdown by centre is provided in Figure 14.

**Figure 14: Young people who felt that the education/training they had taken part in in the centre would help them on release**

## 3.7 Safety

### 3.7.1 How safe do you feel here?

Twenty per cent of young people reported having felt unsafe in their centre at some point. This ranged from 30% of young people at Medway to 8% of young people at Oakhill. Nine per cent of young people reported that they currently felt unsafe in their centre, ranging from 14% at Medway to 5% at Rainsbrook. Figure 15 shows the breakdown of young people who told us they had felt unsafe in their centre.

**Figure 15: Young people's perceptions of safety**

### 3.7.2 Have you been victimised by other young people?

Almost a fifth (19%) of young people surveyed in 2012–13 told us that they had been victimised by another young person or group of young people at their centre. At Medway, the proportion of young people reporting victimisation by their peers was almost a quarter (24%), followed by 22% at Rainsbrook, 18% at Hassockfield and 11% at Oakhill. A detailed breakdown of types of victimisation by other young people can be seen in Table 3.

**Table 3: Types of victimisation by other young people**

	OVERALL PERCENTAGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE WHO REPORTED EXPERIENCING DIFFERENT TYPES OF VICTIMISATION
<b>Insulting remarks</b>	<b>9%</b>
<b>Physical abuse</b>	<b>8%</b>
<b>Feeling threatened or intimidated</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>For being new</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Because of their crime</b>	<b>3%</b>
<b>Having property taken</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Because of drugs</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Racial or ethnic abuse</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Because of their nationality</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>For being from a different part of the country</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Because of religious beliefs</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>For being from the Traveller community</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>Because of their sexual orientation</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>Because of their disability</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>Gang-related issues</b>	<b>1%</b>

Overall, insulting remarks were the most common type of victimisation experienced by young people, with 9% of all young people reporting this. This was highest at Medway, where 16% of all young people told us that they had experienced insulting remarks, and lowest at Hassockfield and Oakhill (both 3%).

The second most commonly reported form of victimisation by other young people was physical abuse, ranging from 10% of young people at Rainsbrook to 3% of young people at Oakhill.

### 3.7.3 Have you been victimised by staff?

Thirteen per cent of young people told us that they had been victimised by a member or group of staff at their current centre. This was highest at Medway (18%), followed by Rainsbrook (17%), Hassockfield (13%) and Oakhill (3%). A detailed breakdown of types of victimisation by staff can be seen in Table 4.

**Table 4: Types of victimisation by staff**

	OVERALL PERCENTAGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE WHO REPORTED EXPERIENCING DIFFERENT TYPES OF VICTIMISATION
Insulting remarks	5%
Physical abuse	4%
Feeling threatened or intimidated	3%
Having property taken	2%
Racial or ethnic abuse	2%
For being new	2%
Because of their crime	2%
Because of religious beliefs	1%
Because of their nationality	1%
For being from a different part of the Country	1%
For being from the Traveller community	1%
Because of their disability	1%
Gang-related issues	1%
For making a complaint	1%

Insulting remarks by staff was the most common type of victimisation experienced, with 5% of all young people saying that they had experienced this. This was most commonly reported at both Medway and Rainsbrook, where 9% of young people told us they had been insulted by staff, and lowest at Oakhill (0%).

The second most commonly reported form of victimisation by staff was physical abuse, reported by 4% of young people. This ranged from 7% at Medway to none of the young people at Hassockfield.

### 3.7.4 Would you report victimisation to a member of staff?

Of all the young people surveyed in 2012–13, 56% told us that they felt they would tell a member of staff if they were being victimised. The highest proportion was at Hassockfield with almost two-thirds (65%) saying this, and the lowest proportion was at Oakhill (41%).

Overall, 78% of young people said that they thought the staff would take them seriously if they told them they were being bullied. This ranged from 86% at Rainsbrook to 64% at Medway.

### 3.7.5 Is shouting through the windows a problem?

A third (33%) of young people felt that shouting through the windows was a problem at their centre. This ranged from 42% at Medway to 20% at Oakhill.

## Section 4 Diversity

### 4.1 Introduction

This section reports on the experiences of young women compared with young men, black and minority ethnic young people compared with white young people, Muslim young people compared with non-Muslim young people, Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people compared with non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people, and young people who consider themselves to have a disability compared with those who do not.

Appendices B, C, D, E and F show the full analyses with any statistically significant differences highlighted. Missing data have been excluded for each question.

### 4.2 The experiences of young women

In our sample there were 20 young women (13%) and 126 young men (87%).

- Less than three-quarters (74%) of young women reported feeling safe in their first 24 hours at their centre, compared with 89% of young men.
- When asked who they would turn to if they had a problem, young women were more likely to turn to another young person in their centre than young men (50% compared with 7%). Young women also reported that they were more likely to turn to their family if they had a problem (71% compared with 45% of young men).
- Forty-four per cent of young women felt that the health services at their centre were good, compared with 68% of young men.
- Sixty-nine per cent of young women said that they were encouraged to take part in activities outside of education hours, compared to 89% of young men.
- Over a quarter (26%) of young women reported that they had been victimised by other young people using insulting remarks, compared to 7% of young men. A higher proportion of young women reported being victimised by other young people because they were new (26% compared with 4% of young men).

### 4.3 The experiences of black and minority ethnic young people

In our sample, there were 63 (44%) young people from black and minority ethnic groups compared with 83 (56%) young people from white groups (see Figure 2, page 14, for a breakdown of ethnicity). The questionnaire did not directly ask young people to comment on their experiences of racism: data has been analysed by comparing responses based on demographic information. Young people from black and minority ethnic backgrounds generally had more negative perceptions of their custodial experience than those from white backgrounds (see Appendix C).

- When asked who they would turn to if they had a problem, 3% of black and minority ethnic young people said they would turn to a teacher or a member of the education staff, compared with 13% of white young people. Forty per cent reported that they would turn to staff on their unit, compared with 55% of white young people.
- A smaller proportion of black and minority ethnic young people reported that they found it easy to keep in touch with family or friends (77% compared with 88% of white young people).

- Forty-eight per cent of black and minority ethnic young people reported that they thought the health services were good at their centre, compared with three-quarters (75%) of white young people.
- Fifty-seven per cent of black and minority ethnic young people told us that they thought their education would help them once released, compared with 73% of white young people.
- Black and minority ethnic young people were less likely than white young people to report that they had felt threatened or intimidated by staff (0% compared with 5%).
- A lower proportion of black and minority ethnic young people reported that they would tell a member of staff if they were being bullied (45% compared with 63% of white young people).

#### 4.4 The experiences of Muslim young people

Twenty-one per cent of the young people surveyed in 2012–13 said they were Muslim. Appendix D shows that the perceptions of Muslim young people were generally more positive than those of non-Muslim young people.

- Muslim young people were more likely to report that they would turn to another young person if they had a problem (22% compared with 9% of non-Muslim young people).
- A lower proportion of Muslim young people felt that it was easy for them to keep in touch with their family and friends (72% compared with 86% of non-Muslim young people).
- Two per cent of Muslim young people reported having been victimised by other young people, compared with 24% of non-Muslim young people who reported this. A smaller proportion of Muslim young people than non-Muslim young people reported victimisation in the form of insulting remarks, physical abuse, feeling threatened or intimidated or for being new.
- A lower proportion of Muslim young people reported that they were able to learn work-related skills in their centre than non-Muslim young people (38% compared with 71%).
- A higher proportion of Muslim young people than non-Muslim young people reported that they felt staff would take it seriously if they told them that they were being bullied or victimised (93% compared with 77%).

#### 4.5 The experiences of young people who considered themselves to be Gypsy, Romany or Traveller

Of the young people surveyed, 12% considered themselves to be Gypsy, Romany or Traveller. As shown in Appendix E, the perceptions of young people who considered themselves to be Gypsy, Romany or Traveller were broadly similar to those who did not consider themselves to be Gypsy, Romany or Traveller in many areas.

- Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people were less likely to report having no one to turn to if they had a problem than non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people (0% compared with 19%). Over three-quarters (76%) of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported that they would turn to staff on their unit if they had a problem, compared with less than half (45%) of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people.

- A smaller proportion of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported being restrained since they came to their centre than non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people (7% compared with 31%).
- More than a quarter (27%) of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported that they had felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint, compared with 7% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people.
- Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people were more likely to report that they felt their education would help them once they left their centre (89% compared with 66%).
- Over a third (36%) of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported that they had felt unsafe in their centre, compared with 17% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people.
- Thirty-nine per cent of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported that they had been victimised by other young people, compared to 13% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people. Higher proportions of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people than non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported victimisation in the form of insulting remarks (19% compared with 7%), physical abuse (19% compared with 6%) and victimisation for being from the Traveller community (8% compared with 0%).
- Thirteen per cent of Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people reported that they had been physically abused by staff, compared with 2% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people. Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people were also less likely to feel that staff would take them seriously if they complained about being bullied or victimised (56% compared with 82% of non-Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people).

#### 4.6 The experiences of young people who considered themselves to have a disability

Of the young people surveyed, 19% considered themselves to have a disability. Appendix F shows the areas that differed significantly between those who considered themselves to have a disability and those who did not. As shown in Appendix F, the perceptions of young people who considered themselves to have a disability were broadly similar to those who did not in most areas.

- Young people who considered themselves to have a disability were more likely to turn to a teacher or a member of the education staff if they had a problem than those who did not (25% compared with 5%).
- No young people who considered themselves to have a disability reported feeling too scared or intimidated to make a complaint, compared with 10% of young people who did not consider themselves to have a disability.
- Young people who considered themselves to have a disability were more likely to report victimisation by other young people because they were from the Traveller community (5% compared with 0%) or because of their disability (5% compared with 0%).
- Twelve per cent of young people who considered themselves to have a disability reported feeling threatened or intimidated by staff, compared with 1% of young people who did not. Young people who considered themselves to have a disability were also more likely to report victimisation by staff regarding their nationality (5% compared with 0%) and their disability (5% compared with 0%).

## APPENDIX A: SECURE TRAINING CENTRE ANALYSIS, 2012–13

KEY TO TABLES		Hassockfield 2013	Medway 2012	Oakhill 2013	Rainsbrook 2012	Overall
	The best score across establishments					
	The worst score across establishments					
<b>Number of completed questionnaires returned</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU</b>						
1.1	Are you aged under 16?	23%	39%	38%	47%	39%
1.2	Are you from a minority ethnic group? (including all those who did not tick White British, White Irish or White other category)	18%	55%	61%	29%	44%
1.3	Are you Muslim?	3%	19%	39%	11%	21%
1.4	Do you consider yourself to be Gypsy/Romany/ Traveller?	3%	22%	11%	8%	12%
1.5	Are you a foreign national?	0%	11%	5%	3%	6%
1.6	Do you think that you have a disability?	19%	21%	19%	16%	19%
<b>SECTION 2: YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS</b>						
2.1	On your most recent journey here, did you feel that staff were looking after you?	88%	93%	97%	88%	92%
2.2	When you were searched, was this carried out in a respectful way?	88%	89%	88%	83%	87%
<b>On your first night here:</b>						
2.3	Were you seen by a health services worker before you went to bed?	97%	81%	97%	100%	93%
2.4	Were you able to talk to someone about how you were feeling?	73%	45%	56%	63%	57%
2.5	Did you feel safe?	91%	82%	95%	84%	88%
<b>SECTION 3: DAILY LIFE</b>						
3.1	Is the food here good/very good?	58%	23%	29%	22%	29%
<b>If you had a problem, who you would turn to?</b>						
3.2a	No one	10%	16%	22%	13%	16%
3.2b	Teacher/education staff	3%	4%	16%	8%	8%
3.2c	Key worker	13%	25%	42%	33%	31%
3.2d	Caseworker	37%	31%	31%	29%	31%
3.2e	Staff on the unit	57%	47%	42%	52%	48%
3.2f	Another young person here	13%	20%	8%	8%	12%
3.2g	Family	43%	64%	37%	48%	49%
3.3	Do you have a key worker?	87%	96%	100%	95%	96%

## APPENDIX A: SECURE TRAINING CENTRE ANALYSIS, 2012–13

KEY TO TABLES		Hassockfield 2013	Medway 2012	Oakhill 2013	Rainsbrook 2012	Overall
	The best score across establishments					
	The worst score across establishments					
<b>For those who said they had a key worker:</b>						
3.3	Are you able to see your key worker when you want to?	89%	79%	95%	79%	85%
3.4	Does your key worker try to help you?	96%	91%	97%	86%	92%
3.5	Do most staff treat you with respect?	88%	80%	97%	87%	88%
3.6	Are your religious and cultural views respected?	77%	88%	95%	71%	83%
3.7	Can you attend religious services?	35%	80%	89%	64%	72%
3.8	Is it easy to keep in touch with family?	97%	79%	77%	87%	83%
<b>SECTION 4: BEHAVIOUR</b>						
4.1	Do you know what the rewards and sanctions scheme is?	91%	93%	92%	100%	95%
4.2	Do you think the rewards and sanctions scheme is fair?	81%	46%	77%	67%	66%
4.3	If you get in trouble, do staff explain why?	77%	81%	92%	83%	84%
4.4	Have you been placed in close supervision or single separation here?	41%	43%	29%	36%	37%
4.5	Have you been physically restrained (PCC) since you have been here?	59%	25%	23%	26%	30%
<b>SECTION 5: HEALTH SERVICES</b>						
5.1	If you feel ill, are you able to see a health service worker?	91%	85%	97%	97%	92%
5.2	Do you think that the health services are good here?	82%	31%	84%	71%	64%
<b>SECTION 6: COMPLAINTS</b>						
6.1	Do you know how to make a complaint?	97%	93%	96%	95%	95%
<b>For those who have made a complaint:</b>						
6.2	Are complaints dealt with fairly?	55%	44%	59%	75%	56%
6.3	Have you ever felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint?	0%	9%	5%	16%	8%
<b>SECTION 7: EDUCATION AND ACTIVITIES</b>						
7.1	Do you have a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan?	70%	71%	61%	49%	62%
7.2	Are you encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours?	82%	71%	97%	86%	84%
7.3	Have you been given career advice here?	77%	49%	68%	61%	61%
7.4	Have you been able to learn work-related skills here?	66%	56%	72%	63%	64%
7.5	Do you think your education here will help you once you leave?	65%	54%	75%	76%	67%



## APPENDIX A: SECURE TRAINING CENTRE ANALYSIS, 2012–13

KEY TO TABLES		Hassockfield 2013	Medway 2012	Oakhill 2013	Rainsbrook 2012	Overall
	The best score across establishments					
	The worst score across establishments					
<b>SECTION 8: SAFETY</b>						
<b>8.1</b>	Have you ever felt unsafe here?	12%	30%	8%	26%	20%
<b>8.2</b>	Do you feel unsafe at the moment?	9%	14%	8%	5%	9%
<b>8.3</b>	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by another young person or group of young people here?	18%	24%	11%	22%	19%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by another young person/group of young people, did the incident involve:</b>					
<b>8.4a</b>	Insulting remarks?	3%	16%	3%	10%	9%
<b>8.4b</b>	Physical abuse?	9%	9%	3%	10%	8%
<b>8.4c</b>	Sexual abuse?	3%	0%	0%	3%	1%
<b>8.4d</b>	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	9%	11%	0%	9%	7%
<b>8.4e</b>	Having your canteen/property taken?	3%	3%	3%	0%	2%
<b>8.4f</b>	Medication?	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>8.4g</b>	Drugs?	3%	4%	0%	0%	2%
<b>8.4h</b>	Your race or ethnic origin?	9%	0%	0%	3%	2%
<b>8.4i</b>	Your religion or religious beliefs?	9%	0%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.4j</b>	Your nationality?	9%	3%	0%	0%	2%
<b>8.4k</b>	Being from a different part of the country than others?	9%	3%	0%	0%	2%
<b>8.4l</b>	Being from a Traveller community?	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.4m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.4n</b>	Your age?	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>8.4o</b>	You having a disability?	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.4p</b>	You being new here?	3%	14%	0%	9%	7%
<b>8.4q</b>	Your offence/crime?	3%	7%	0%	0%	3%
<b>8.4r</b>	Gang-related issues?	3%	0%	0%	3%	1%
<b>8.5</b>	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by a member of staff or group of staff members here?	13%	18%	3%	17%	13%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by a member of staff/group of staff members, did the incident involve:</b>					
<b>8.6a</b>	Insulting remarks?	3%	9%	0%	9%	5%
<b>8.6b</b>	Physical abuse?	0%	7%	3%	3%	4%
<b>8.6c</b>	Sexual abuse?	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>8.6d</b>	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	0%	4%	0%	5%	3%

## APPENDIX A: SECURE TRAINING CENTRE ANALYSIS, 2012–13

KEY TO TABLES		Hassockfield 2013	Medway 2012	Oakhill 2013	Rainsbrook 2012	Overall
	The best score across establishments					
	The worst score across establishments					
<b>8.6e</b>	Having your canteen/property taken?	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%
<b>8.6f</b>	Medication?	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>8.6g</b>	Drugs?	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>8.6h</b>	Your race or ethnic origin?	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%
<b>8.6i</b>	Your religion or religious beliefs?	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.6j</b>	Your nationality?	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.6k</b>	Being from a different part of the country than others?	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.6l</b>	Being from a Traveller community?	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.6m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>8.6n</b>	Your age?	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>8.6o</b>	You having a disability?	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%
<b>8.6p</b>	You being new here?	0%	3%	0%	5%	2%
<b>8.6q</b>	Your offence/crime?	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%
<b>8.6r</b>	Gang-related issues?	0%	3%	0%	3%	1%
<b>8.6s</b>	Because you made a complaint?	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%
<b>8.7</b>	If you were being bullied or victimised, would you tell a member of staff?	65%	62%	41%	59%	56%
<b>8.8</b>	Do you think staff would take it seriously if you told them you were being bullied or victimised?	81%	64%	84%	86%	78%
<b>8.9</b>	Is shouting through the windows a problem here?	36%	42%	20%	32%	33%

## APPENDIX B: EXPERIENCES OF YOUNG WOMEN, COMPARED WITH YOUNG MEN, 2012–2013

<b>KEY TO TABLES</b>		<b>YOUNG WOMEN</b>	<b>YOUNG MEN</b>
	Significantly better for young women		
	Significantly worse for young women		
	A significant difference in background details		
	Percentages which are not highlighted show there is no significant difference		
<b>Number of completed questionnaires returned</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU</b>			
<b>1.1</b>	Are you aged under 16?	26%	41%
<b>1.2</b>	Are you from a minority ethnic group? (including all those who did not tick White British, White Irish or White other category)	41%	43%
<b>1.3</b>	Are you Muslim?	7%	23%
<b>1.4</b>	Do you consider yourself to be Gypsy/Romany/Traveller?	17%	12%
<b>1.5</b>	Are you a foreign national?	10%	5%
<b>1.6</b>	Do you think that you have a disability?	17%	19%
<b>SECTION 2: YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS</b>			
<b>2.1</b>	On your most recent journey here, did you feel that staff were looking after you?	94%	92%
<b>2.2</b>	When you were searched, was this carried out in a respectful way?	94%	85%
<b>On your first night here:</b>			
<b>2.3</b>	Were you seen by a health services worker before you went to bed?	90%	93%
<b>2.4</b>	Were you able to talk to someone about how you were feeling?	65%	55%
<b>2.5</b>	Did you feel safe?	74%	89%
<b>SECTION 3: DAILY LIFE</b>			
<b>3.1</b>	Is the food here good/very good?	25%	30%
<b>If you had a problem, who you would turn to?</b>			
<b>3.2a</b>	No one	10%	17%
<b>3.2b</b>	Teacher/education staff	6%	9%
<b>3.2c</b>	Key worker	26%	31%
<b>3.2d</b>	Caseworker	26%	33%
<b>3.2e</b>	Staff on the unit	55%	48%
<b>3.2f</b>	Another young person here	50%	7%
<b>3.2g</b>	Family	71%	45%
<b>3.3</b>	Do most staff treat you with respect?	94%	86%
<b>3.4</b>	Are your religious and cultural views respected?	83%	84%
<b>3.5</b>	Can you attend religious services?	70%	74%
<b>3.6</b>	Is it easy to keep in touch with family?	89%	82%

## APPENDIX B: EXPERIENCES OF YOUNG WOMEN, COMPARED WITH YOUNG MEN, 2012–2013

SECTION 4: BEHAVIOUR			
4.1	Do you know what the rewards and sanctions scheme is?	100%	94%
4.2	Do you think the rewards and sanctions scheme is fair?	69%	65%
4.3	If you get in trouble, do staff explain why?	79%	85%
4.4	Have you been placed in close supervision or single separation here?	30%	39%
4.5	Have you been physically restrained (PCC) since you have been here?	20%	31%
SECTION 5: HEALTH SERVICES			
5.1	If you feel ill, are you able to see a health service worker?	94%	92%
5.2	Do you think that the health services are good here?	44%	68%
SECTION 6: COMPLAINTS			
6.1	Do you know how to make a complaint?	93%	94%
6.2	Have you ever felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint?	16%	8%
SECTION 7: EDUCATION AND ACTIVITIES			
7.1	Do you have a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan?	59%	63%
7.2	Are you encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours?	69%	86%
7.3	Have you been given career advice here?	44%	63%
7.4	Have you been able to learn work-related skills here?	63%	63%
7.5	Do you think your education here will help you once you leave?	59%	68%
SECTION 8: SAFETY			
8.1	Have you ever felt unsafe here?	31%	19%
8.2	Do you feel unsafe at the moment?	6%	10%
8.3	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by another young person or group of young people here?	31%	17%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by another young person/group of young people, did the incident involve:</b>		
8.4a	Insulting remarks?	26%	7%
8.4b	Physical abuse?	6%	8%
8.4c	Sexual abuse?	6%	1%
8.4d	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	16%	6%
8.4e	Having your canteen/property taken?	0%	3%
8.4f	Medication?	0%	1%
8.4g	Drugs?	0%	3%
8.4h	Your race or ethnic origin?	0%	2%
8.4i	Your religion or religious beliefs?	0%	2%
8.4j	Your nationality?	0%	2%
8.4k	Being from a different part of the country than others?	6%	2%
8.4l	Being from a Traveller community?	0%	2%

## APPENDIX B: EXPERIENCES OF YOUNG WOMEN, COMPARED WITH YOUNG MEN, 2012–2013

<b>8.4m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	6%	1%
<b>8.4n</b>	Your age?	0%	1%
<b>8.4o</b>	You having a disability?	0%	2%
<b>8.4p</b>	You being new here?	26%	4%
<b>8.4q</b>	Your offence/crime?	6%	3%
<b>8.4r</b>	Gang-related issues?	0%	2%
<b>8.5</b>	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by a member of staff or group of staff members here?	6%	14%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by a member of staff/group of staff members, did the incident involve:</b>		
<b>8.6a</b>	Insulting remarks?	6%	6%
<b>8.6b</b>	Physical abuse?	0%	4%
<b>8.6c</b>	Sexual abuse?	0%	0%
<b>8.6d</b>	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	0%	3%
<b>8.6e</b>	Having your canteen/property taken?	6%	1%
<b>8.6f</b>	Medication?	0%	0%
<b>8.6g</b>	Drugs?	0%	0%
<b>8.6h</b>	Your race or ethnic origin?	0%	3%
<b>8.6i</b>	Your religion or religious beliefs?	0%	2%
<b>8.6j</b>	Your nationality?	0%	2%
<b>8.6k</b>	Being from a different part of the country than others?	0%	1%
<b>8.6l</b>	Being from a Traveller community?	0%	1%
<b>8.6m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	0%	0%
<b>8.6n</b>	Your age?	0%	0%
<b>8.6o</b>	You having a disability?	0%	1%
<b>8.6p</b>	You being new here?	0%	3%
<b>8.6q</b>	Your offence/crime?	0%	2%
<b>8.6r</b>	Gang-related issues?	0%	1%
<b>8.6s</b>	Because you made a complaint?	0%	1%
<b>8.7</b>	If you were being bullied or victimised, would you tell a member of staff?	65%	55%
<b>8.8</b>	Do you think staff would take it seriously if you told them you were being bullied or victimised?	79%	77%
<b>8.9</b>	Is shouting through the windows a problem here?	41%	30%

## APPENDIX C: EXPERIENCES OF BLACK AND MINORITY ETHNIC YOUNG PEOPLE, COMPARED WITH WHITE YOUNG PEOPLE, 2012–13

<b>KEY TO TABLES</b>		<b>BLACK AND MINORITY ETHNIC YOUNG PEOPLE</b>	<b>WHITE YOUNG PEOPLE</b>
	Significantly better for black and minority ethnic young people		
	Significantly worse for black and minority ethnic young people		
	A significant difference in background details		
	Percentages which are not highlighted show there is no significant difference		
<b>Number of completed questionnaires returned</b>		<b>63</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU</b>			
<b>1.1</b>	Are you aged under 16?	42%	38%
<b>1.3</b>	Are you Muslim?	41%	6%
<b>1.4</b>	Do you consider yourself to be Gypsy/Romany/ Traveller?	0%	21%
<b>1.5</b>	Are you a foreign national?	3%	8%
<b>1.6</b>	Do you think that you have a disability?	11%	25%
<b>SECTION 2: YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS</b>			
<b>2.1</b>	On your most recent journey here, did you feel that staff were looking after you?	89%	94%
<b>2.2</b>	When you were searched, was this carried out in a respectful way?	84%	89%
<b>On your first night here:</b>			
<b>2.3</b>	Were you seen by a health services worker before you went to bed?	94%	92%
<b>2.4</b>	Were you able to talk to someone about how you were feeling?	57%	58%
<b>2.5</b>	Did you feel safe?	90%	87%
<b>SECTION 3: DAILY LIFE</b>			
<b>3.1</b>	Is the food here good/very good?	23%	34%
<b>If you had a problem, who would you turn to?</b>			
<b>3.2a</b>	No one	21%	11%
<b>3.2b</b>	Teacher/education staff	3%	13%
<b>3.2c</b>	Key worker	26%	34%
<b>3.2d</b>	Caseworker	30%	33%
<b>3.2e</b>	Staff on the unit	40%	55%
<b>3.2f</b>	Another young person here	13%	13%
<b>3.2g</b>	Family	48%	52%
<b>3.3</b>	Do most staff treat you with respect?	84%	90%
<b>3.4</b>	Are your religious and cultural views respected?	87%	80%
<b>3.5</b>	Can you attend religious services?	78%	68%
<b>3.6</b>	Is it easy to keep in touch with family?	77%	88%

**APPENDIX C: EXPERIENCES OF BLACK AND MINORITY ETHNIC YOUNG PEOPLE, COMPARED WITH WHITE YOUNG PEOPLE, 2012–13**

<b>SECTION 4: BEHAVIOUR</b>			
<b>4.1</b>	Do you know what the rewards and sanctions scheme is?	95%	94%
<b>4.2</b>	Do you think the rewards and sanctions scheme is fair?	63%	66%
<b>4.3</b>	If you get in trouble, do staff explain why?	82%	86%
<b>4.4</b>	Have you been placed in the close supervision or single separation here?	42%	34%
<b>4.5</b>	Have you been physically restrained (PCC) since you have been here?	32%	29%
<b>SECTION 5: HEALTH SERVICES</b>			
<b>5.1</b>	If you feel ill, are you able to see a health service worker?	89%	95%
<b>5.2</b>	Do you think that the health services are good here?	48%	75%
<b>SECTION 6: COMPLAINTS</b>			
<b>6.1</b>	Do you know how to make a complaint?	97%	93%
<b>6.3</b>	Have you ever felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint?	8%	9%
<b>SECTION 7: EDUCATION AND ACTIVITIES</b>			
<b>7.1</b>	Do you have a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan?	64%	60%
<b>7.2</b>	Are you encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours?	83%	87%
<b>7.3</b>	Have you been given career advice here?	62%	59%
<b>7.4</b>	Have you been able to learn work-related skills here?	63%	65%
<b>7.5</b>	Do you think your education here will help you once you leave?	57%	73%
<b>SECTION 8: SAFETY</b>			
<b>8.1</b>	Have you ever felt unsafe here?	22%	19%
<b>8.2</b>	Do you feel unsafe at the moment?	9%	9%
<b>8.3</b>	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by another young person or group of young people here?	16%	21%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by another young person/group of young people, did the incident involve:</b>		
<b>8.4a</b>	Insulting remarks?	8%	10%
<b>8.4b</b>	Physical abuse?	6%	9%
<b>8.4c</b>	Sexual abuse?	1%	2%
<b>8.4d</b>	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	9%	5%
<b>8.4e</b>	Having your canteen/property taken?	3%	2%
<b>8.4f</b>	Medication?	1%	0%
<b>8.4g</b>	Drugs?	1%	2%
<b>8.4h</b>	Your race or ethnic origin?	4%	0%
<b>8.4i</b>	Your religion or religious beliefs?	3%	0%
<b>8.4j</b>	Your nationality?	3%	2%
<b>8.4k</b>	Being from a different part of the country than others?	3%	1%

SECTION 8: SAFETY			
8.4l	Being from a Traveller community?	1%	2%
8.4m	Your sexual orientation?	3%	0%
8.4n	Your age?	1%	0%
8.4o	You having a disability?	1%	2%
8.4p	You being new here?	8%	6%
8.4q	Your offence/crime?	5%	2%
8.4r	Gang-related issues?	3%	0%
8.5	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by a member of staff or group of staff members here?	15%	11%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by a member of staff/group of staff members, did the incident involve:</b>		
8.6a	Insulting remarks?	5%	7%
8.6b	Physical abuse?	3%	4%
8.6c	Sexual abuse?	0%	0%
8.6d	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	0%	5%
8.6e	Having your canteen/property taken?	0%	2%
8.6f	Medication?	0%	0%
8.6g	Drugs?	0%	0%
8.6h	Your race or ethnic origin?	3%	2%
8.6i	Your religion or religious beliefs?	3%	0%
8.6j	Your nationality?	1%	2%
8.6k	Being from a different part of the country than others?	1%	0%
8.6l	Being from a Traveller community?	1%	0%
8.6m	Your sexual orientation?	0%	0%
8.6n	Your age?	0%	0%
8.6o	You having a disability?	0%	2%
8.6p	You being new here?	2%	2%
8.6q	Your offence/crime?	2%	2%
8.6r	Gang-related issues?	2%	0%
8.6s	Because you made a complaint?	2%	0%
8.7	If you were being bullied or victimised, would you tell a member of staff?	45%	63%
8.8	Do you think staff would take it seriously if you told them you were being bullied or victimised?	74%	80%
8.9	Is shouting through the windows a problem here?	37%	29%



**APPENDIX D: EXPERIENCES OF MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE, COMPARED WITH NON-MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE, 2012–13**

<b>KEY TO TABLES</b>		<b>MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE</b>	<b>NON-MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE</b>
	Significantly better for Muslim young people		
	Significantly worse for Muslim young people		
	A significant difference in background details		
	Percentages which are not highlighted show there is no significant difference.		
<b>Number of completed questionnaires returned</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU</b>			
<b>1.1</b>	Are you aged under 16?	44%	38%
<b>1.2</b>	Are you from a minority ethnic group? (including all those who did not tick White British, White Irish or White other category)	84%	32%
<b>1.4</b>	Do you consider yourself to be Gypsy/Romany/Traveller?	0%	16%
<b>1.5</b>	Are you a foreign national?	7%	5%
<b>1.6</b>	Do you think that you have a disability?	18%	17%
<b>SECTION 2: YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS</b>			
<b>2.1</b>	On your most recent journey here, did you feel that staff were looking after you?	93%	93%
<b>2.2</b>	When you were searched, was this carried out in a respectful way?	89%	86%
<b>On your first night here:</b>			
<b>2.3</b>	Were you seen by a health services worker before you went to bed?	96%	91%
<b>2.4</b>	Were you able to talk to someone about how you were feeling?	57%	59%
<b>2.5</b>	Did you feel safe?	89%	87%
<b>SECTION 3: DAILY LIFE</b>			
<b>3.1</b>	Is the food here good/very good?	24%	32%
<b>If you had a problem, who you would turn to?</b>			
<b>3.2a</b>	No one	17%	16%
<b>3.2b</b>	Teacher/education staff	11%	9%
<b>3.2c</b>	Key worker	22%	31%
<b>3.2d</b>	Caseworker	35%	28%
<b>3.2e</b>	Staff on the unit	42%	50%
<b>3.2f</b>	Another young person here	22%	9%
<b>3.2g</b>	Family	39%	49%
<b>3.3</b>	Do most staff treat you with respect?	87%	91%
<b>3.4</b>	Are your religious and cultural views respected?	89%	81%
<b>3.5</b>	Can you attend religious services?	78%	71%
<b>3.6</b>	Is it easy to keep in touch with family?	72%	86%

## APPENDIX D: EXPERIENCES OF MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE, COMPARED WITH NON-MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE, 2012–13

SECTION 4: BEHAVIOUR			
4.1	Do you know what the rewards and sanctions scheme is?	89%	95%
4.2	Do you think the rewards and sanctions scheme is fair?	59%	67%
4.3	If you get in trouble, do staff explain why?	86%	86%
4.4	Have you been placed in close supervision or single separation here?	46%	33%
4.5	Have you been physically restrained (PCC) since you have been here?	24%	31%
SECTION 5: HEALTH SERVICES			
5.1	If you feel ill, are you able to see a health service worker?	94%	92%
5.2	Do you think that the health services are good here?	58%	70%
SECTION 6: COMPLAINTS			
6.1	Do you know how to make a complaint?	94%	95%
6.3	Have you ever felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint?	7%	9%
SECTION 7: EDUCATION AND ACTIVITIES			
7.1	Do you have a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan?	53%	67%
7.2	Are you encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours?	89%	83%
7.3	Have you been given career advice here?	53%	64%
7.4	Have you been able to learn work-related skills here?	38%	71%
7.5	Do you think your education here will help you once you leave?	61%	67%
SECTION 8: SAFETY			
8.1	Have you ever felt unsafe here?	13%	23%
8.2	Do you feel unsafe at the moment?	11%	8%
8.3	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by another young person or group of young people here?	2%	24%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by another young person/group of young people, did the incident involve:</b>		
8.4a	Insulting remarks?	0%	11%
8.4b	Physical abuse?	0%	10%
8.4c	Sexual abuse?	0%	2%
8.4d	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	0%	8%
8.4e	Having your canteen/property taken?	0%	3%
8.4f	Medication?	0%	1%
8.4g	Drugs?	0%	3%
8.4h	Your race or ethnic origin?	2%	2%
8.4i	Your religion or religious beliefs?	2%	1%
8.4j	Your nationality?	2%	2%
8.4k	Being from a different part of the country than others?	0%	2%

**APPENDIX D: EXPERIENCES OF MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE, COMPARED WITH  
NON-MUSLIM YOUNG PEOPLE, 2012–13**

<b>8.5l</b>	Being from a Traveller community?	0%	2%
<b>8.5m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	0%	2%
<b>8.5n</b>	Your age?	0%	1%
<b>8.5o</b>	You having a disability?	0%	2%
<b>8.5p</b>	You being new here?	0%	10%
<b>8.5q</b>	Your offence/crime?	0%	4%
<b>8.5r</b>	Gang-related issues?	0%	1%
<b>8.5</b>	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by a member of staff or group of staff members here?	11%	13%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by a member of staff/group of staff members, did the incident involve:</b>		
<b>8.6a</b>	Insulting remarks?	4%	6%
<b>8.6b</b>	Physical abuse?	13%	2%
<b>8.6c</b>	Sexual abuse?	0%	0%
<b>8.6d</b>	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	0%	4%
<b>8.6e</b>	Having your canteen/property taken?	0%	2%
<b>8.6f</b>	Medication?	0%	0%
<b>8.6g</b>	Drugs?	0%	0%
<b>8.6h</b>	Your race or ethnic origin?	0%	2%
<b>8.6i</b>	Your religion or religious beliefs?	4%	1%
<b>8.6j</b>	Your nationality?	0%	2%
<b>8.6k</b>	Being from a different part of the country than others?	0%	1%
<b>8.6l</b>	Being from a Traveller community?	0%	1%
<b>8.6m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	0%	0%
<b>8.6n</b>	Your age?	0%	0%
<b>8.6o</b>	You having a disability?	0%	1%
<b>8.6p</b>	You being new here?	0%	3%
<b>8.6q</b>	Your offence/crime?	0%	1%
<b>8.6r</b>	Gang-related issues?	0%	0%
<b>8.6s</b>	Because you made a complaint?	0%	0%
<b>8.7</b>	If you were being bullied or victimised, would you tell a member of staff?	51%	58%
<b>8.8</b>	Do you think staff would take it seriously if you told them you were being bullied or victimised?	93%	77%
<b>8.9</b>	Is shouting through the windows a problem here?	27%	34%

**APPENDIX E: COMPARISON BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WERE FROM A GYPSY, ROMANY OR TRAVELLER BACKGROUND AND THOSE WHO WERE NOT, 2012–13**

<b>KEY TO TABLES</b>		<b>GYPSY, ROMANY OR TRAVELLER YOUNG PEOPLE</b>	<b>NON-GYPSY, ROMANY OR TRAVELLER YOUNG PEOPLE</b>
	Significantly better for Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people		
	Significantly worse for Gypsy, Romany or Traveller young people		
	A significant difference in background details		
	Percentages which are not highlighted show there is no significant difference.		
<b>Number of completed questionnaires returned</b>		<b>17</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU</b>			
<b>1.1</b>	Are you aged under 16?	52%	38%
<b>1.2</b>	Are you from a minority ethnic group? (including all those who did not tick White British, White Irish or White other category)	0%	48%
<b>1.3</b>	Are you Muslim?	0%	24%
<b>1.5</b>	Are you a foreign national?	22%	3%
<b>1.6</b>	Do you think that you have a disability?	31%	17%
<b>SECTION 2: YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS</b>			
<b>2.1</b>	On your most recent journey here, did you feel that staff were looking after you?	93%	91%
<b>2.2</b>	When you were searched, was this carried out in a respectful way?	89%	86%
<b>On your first night here:</b>			
<b>2.3</b>	Were you seen by a health services worker before you went to bed?	89%	93%
<b>2.4</b>	Were you able to talk to someone about how you were feeling?	46%	59%
<b>2.5</b>	Did you feel safe?	78%	89%
<b>SECTION 3: DAILY LIFE</b>			
<b>3.1</b>	Is the food here good/very good?	22%	33%
<b>If you had a problem, who you would turn to?</b>			
<b>3.2a</b>	No one	0%	19%
<b>3.2b</b>	Teacher/education staff	12%	8%
<b>3.2c</b>	Key worker	31%	31%
<b>3.2d</b>	Caseworker	44%	29%
<b>3.2e</b>	Staff on the unit	76%	45%
<b>3.2f</b>	Another young person here	8%	14%
<b>3.2g</b>	Family	58%	45%
<b>3.5</b>	Do most staff treat you with respect?	88%	88%
<b>3.6</b>	Are your religious and cultural views respected?	81%	84%
<b>3.7</b>	Can you attend religious services?	86%	71%

**APPENDIX E: COMPARISON BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WERE FROM A GYPSY, ROMANY OR TRAVELLER BACKGROUND AND THOSE WHO WERE NOT, 2012–13**

<b>3.8</b>	Is it easy to keep in touch with family?	88%	83%
<b>SECTION 4: BEHAVIOUR</b>			
<b>4.1</b>	Do you know what the rewards and sanctions scheme is?	93%	94%
<b>4.2</b>	Do you think the rewards and sanctions scheme is fair?	62%	66%
<b>4.3</b>	If you get in trouble, do staff explain why?	92%	84%
<b>4.4</b>	Have you been placed in close supervision or single separation here?	44%	37%
<b>4.5</b>	Have you been physically restrained (PCC) since you have been here?	7%	31%
<b>SECTION 5: HEALTH SERVICES</b>			
<b>5.1</b>	If you feel ill, are you able to see a health service worker?	100%	91%
<b>5.2</b>	Do you think that the health services are good here?	70%	65%
<b>SECTION 6: COMPLAINTS</b>			
<b>6.1</b>	Do you know how to make a complaint?	93%	94%
<b>6.3</b>	Have you ever felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint?	27%	7%
<b>SECTION 7: EDUCATION AND ACTIVITIES</b>			
<b>7.1</b>	Do you have a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan?	64%	61%
<b>7.2</b>	Are you encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours?	89%	86%
<b>7.3</b>	Have you been given career advice here?	46%	63%
<b>7.4</b>	Have you been able to learn work-related skills here?	70%	63%
<b>7.5</b>	Do you think your education here will help you once you leave?	89%	66%
<b>SECTION 8: SAFETY</b>			
<b>8.1</b>	Have you ever felt unsafe here?	36%	17%
<b>8.2</b>	Do you feel unsafe at the moment?	19%	7%
<b>8.3</b>	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by another young person or group of young people here?	39%	13%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by another young person/group of young people, did the incident involve:</b>		
<b>8.4a</b>	Insulting remarks?	19%	7%
<b>8.4b</b>	Physical abuse?	19%	6%
<b>8.4c</b>	Sexual abuse?	0%	1%
<b>8.4d</b>	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	0%	7%
<b>8.4e</b>	Having your canteen/property taken?	8%	1%
<b>8.4f</b>	Medication?	0%	0%
<b>8.4g</b>	Drugs?	0%	2%
<b>8.4h</b>	Your race or ethnic origin?	0%	2%
<b>8.4i</b>	Your religion or religious beliefs?	0%	1%
<b>8.4j</b>	Your nationality?	0%	2%

**APPENDIX E: COMPARISON BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WERE FROM A GYPSY, ROMANY OR TRAVELLER BACKGROUND AND THOSE WHO WERE NOT, 2012–13**

8.4k	Being from a different part of the country than others?	0%	2%
8.4l	Being from a Traveller community?	8%	0%
8.4m	Your sexual orientation?	0%	1%
8.4n	Your age?	0%	0%
8.4o	You having a disability?	0%	1%
8.4p	You being new here?	0%	7%
8.4q	Your offence/crime?	0%	2%
8.4r	Gang-related issues?	0%	1%
8.6	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by a member of staff or group of staff members here?	21%	10%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by a member of staff/group of staff members, did the incident involve:</b>		
8.8a	Insulting remarks?	13%	4%
8.8b	Physical abuse?	13%	2%
8.8c	Sexual abuse?	0%	0%
8.8d	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	8%	3%
8.8e	Having your canteen/property taken?	8%	1%
8.8f	Medication?	0%	0%
8.8g	Drugs?	0%	0%
8.8h	Your race or ethnic origin?	0%	2%
8.8i	Your religion or religious beliefs?	0%	1%
8.8j	Your nationality?	0%	1%
8.8k	Being from a different part of the country than others?	0%	0%
8.8l	Being from a Traveller community?	0%	0%
8.8m	Your sexual orientation?	0%	0%
8.8n	Your age?	0%	0%
8.8o	You having a disability?	0%	1%
8.8p	You being new here?	0%	3%
8.8q	Your offence/crime?	0%	2%
8.8r	Gang-related issues?	0%	1%
8.8s	Because you made a complaint?	0%	1%
8.10	If you were being bullied or victimised, would you tell a member of staff?	64%	55%
8.11	Do you think staff would take it seriously if you told them you were being bullied or victimised?	56%	82%
8.12	Is shouting through the windows a problem here?	42%	30%

**APPENDIX F: COMPARISON BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE WHO CONSIDERED THEMSELVES TO HAVE A DISABILITY AND THOSE WHO DID NOT, 2012–13**

<b>KEY TO TABLES</b>		<b>CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO HAVE A DISABILITY</b>	<b>DO NOT CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO HAVE A DISABILITY</b>
	Significantly better for those who consider themselves to have a disability		
	Significantly worse for those who consider themselves to have a disability		
	A significant difference in background details		
	Percentages which are not highlighted show there is no significant difference.		
<b>Number of completed questionnaires returned</b>		<b>26</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU</b>			
<b>1.2</b>	Are you aged under 16?	39%	41%
<b>1.3</b>	Are you from a minority ethnic group? (including all those who did not tick White British, White Irish or White other category)	24%	46%
<b>1.4</b>	Are you Muslim?	22%	21%
<b>1.5</b>	Do you consider yourself to be Gypsy/Romany/ Traveller?	20%	10%
<b>1.6</b>	Are you a foreign national?	7%	4%
<b>SECTION 2: YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS</b>			
<b>2.1</b>	On your most recent journey here, did you feel that staff were looking after you?	88%	92%
<b>2.2</b>	When you were searched, was this carried out in a respectful way?	95%	84%
<b>On your first night here:</b>			
<b>2.3</b>	Were you seen by a health services worker before you went to bed?	95%	92%
<b>2.4</b>	Were you able to talk to someone about how you were feeling?	59%	57%
<b>2.5</b>	Did you feel safe?	93%	86%
<b>SECTION 3: DAILY LIFE</b>			
<b>3.1</b>	Is the food here good/very good?	24%	32%
<b>If you had a problem, who you would turn to?</b>			
<b>3.2a</b>	No one	5%	19%
<b>3.2b</b>	Teacher/education staff	25%	5%
<b>3.2c</b>	Key worker	40%	29%
<b>3.2d</b>	Caseworker	40%	28%
<b>3.2e</b>	Staff on the unit	63%	45%
<b>3.2f</b>	Another young person here	20%	11%
<b>3.2g</b>	Family	40%	49%
<b>3.3</b>	Do most staff treat you with respect?	85%	89%
<b>3.4</b>	Are your religious and cultural views respected?	85%	83%
<b>3.5</b>	Can you attend religious services?	84%	70%
<b>3.6</b>	Is it easy to keep in touch with family?	80%	84%

## APPENDIX F: COMPARISON BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE WHO CONSIDERED THEMSELVES TO HAVE A DISABILITY AND THOSE WHO DID NOT, 2012–13

SECTION 4: BEHAVIOUR			
4.1	Do you know what the rewards and sanctions scheme is?	95%	94%
4.2	Do you think the rewards and sanctions scheme is fair?	65%	66%
4.3	If you get in trouble, do staff explain why?	88%	84%
4.4	Have you been placed in close supervision or single separation here?	49%	34%
4.5	Have you been physically restrained (PCC) since you have been here?	33%	29%
SECTION 5: HEALTH SERVICES			
5.1	If you feel ill, are you able to see a health service worker?	95%	91%
5.2	Do you think that the health services are good here?	68%	65%
SECTION 6: COMPLAINTS			
6.1	Do you know how to make a complaint?	95%	94%
6.3	Have you ever felt too scared or intimidated to make a complaint?	0%	10%
SECTION 7: EDUCATION AND ACTIVITIES			
7.1	Do you have a training plan, sentence plan or remand plan?	62%	61%
7.2	Are you encouraged to take part in activities outside education hours?	93%	84%
7.3	Have you been given career advice here?	53%	63%
7.4	Have you been able to learn work-related skills here?	53%	67%
7.5	Do you think your education here will help you once you leave?	70%	68%
SECTION 8: SAFETY			
8.1	Have you ever felt unsafe here?	15%	20%
8.2	Do you feel unsafe at the moment?	15%	6%
8.3	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by another young person or group of young people here?	27%	14%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by another young person/group of young people, did the incident involve:</b>		
8.4a	Insulting remarks?	12%	8%
8.4b	Physical abuse?	12%	6%
8.4c	Sexual abuse?	0%	1%
8.4d	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	7%	6%
8.4e	Having your canteen/property taken?	0%	1%
8.4f	Medication?	0%	0%
8.4g	Drugs?	0%	2%
8.4h	Your race or ethnic origin?	0%	2%
8.4i	Your religion or religious beliefs?	0%	1%



**APPENDIX F: COMPARISON BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE WHO CONSIDERED THEMSELVES TO HAVE A DISABILITY AND THOSE WHO DID NOT, 2012–13**

<b>8.4j</b>	Your nationality?	5%	1%
<b>8.4k</b>	Being from a different part of the country than others?	2%	1%
<b>8.4l</b>	Being from a Traveller community?	5%	0%
<b>8.4m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	0%	1%
<b>8.4n</b>	Your age?	0%	0%
<b>8.4o</b>	You having a disability?	5%	0%
<b>8.4p</b>	You being new here?	5%	6%
<b>8.4q</b>	Your offence/crime?	5%	1%
<b>8.4r</b>	Gang-related issues?	0%	1%
<b>8.5</b>	Have you ever been bullied or victimised by a member of staff or group of staff members here?	15%	11%
	<b>If you have felt bullied or victimised by a member of staff/group of staff members, did the incident involve:</b>		
<b>8.6a</b>	Insulting remarks?	12%	5%
<b>8.6b</b>	Physical abuse?	7%	2%
<b>8.6c</b>	Sexual abuse?	0%	0%
<b>8.6d</b>	Feeling threatened or intimidated?	12%	1%
<b>8.6e</b>	Having your canteen/property taken?	5%	1%
<b>8.6f</b>	Medication?	0%	0%
<b>8.6g</b>	Drugs?	0%	0%
<b>8.6h</b>	Your race or ethnic origin?	0%	2%
<b>8.6i</b>	Your religion or religious beliefs?	0%	1%
<b>8.6j</b>	Your nationality?	5%	0%
<b>8.6k</b>	Being from a different part of the country than others?	0%	0%
<b>8.6l</b>	Being from a Traveller community?	0%	0%
<b>8.6m</b>	Your sexual orientation?	0%	0%
<b>8.6n</b>	Your age?	0%	0%
<b>8.6o</b>	You having a disability?	5%	0%
<b>8.6p</b>	You being new here?	5%	2%
<b>8.6q</b>	Your offence/crime?	5%	1%
<b>8.6r</b>	Gang-related issues?	0%	1%
<b>8.6s</b>	Because you made a complaint?	0%	1%
<b>8.7</b>	If you were being bullied or victimised, would you tell a member of staff?	57%	54%
<b>8.8</b>	Do you think staff would take it seriously if you told them you were being bullied or victimised?	71%	81%
<b>8.9</b>	Is shouting through the windows a problem here?	33%	31%

## APPENDIX G: SECURE TRAINING CENTRE SURVEY

## SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU

<b>Q1</b>	<b>WHAT IS YOUR GENDER</b>	
	Male	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Female	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q1.2</b>	<b>HOW OLD ARE YOU?</b>	
	12	<input type="checkbox"/>
	13	<input type="checkbox"/>
	14	<input type="checkbox"/>
	15	<input type="checkbox"/>
	16	<input type="checkbox"/>
	17	<input type="checkbox"/>
	18	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q1.3</b>	<b>WHAT IS YOUR ETHNIC ORIGIN?</b>	
	White - British	<input type="checkbox"/>
	White - Irish	<input type="checkbox"/>
	White - other	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Black or black British - Caribbean	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Black or black British - African	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Black or black British - other	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Asian or Asian British - Indian	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Asian or Asian British - Pakistani	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Asian or Asian British - Chinese	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Asian or Asian British - other	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Mixed race - white and black Caribbean	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Mixed race - white and black African	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Mixed race - white and Asian	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Mixed race - other	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Arab	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other ethnic group	<input type="checkbox"/>
	If other, please specify:	
<b>Q1.4</b>	<b>WHAT IS YOUR RELIGION?</b>	
	None	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Church of England	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Catholic	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Protestant	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other Christian denomination	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Buddhist	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Hindu	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Jewish	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Muslim	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Sikh	<input type="checkbox"/>
	If other, please specify	
<b>Q1.5</b>	<b>DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF TO BE A GYPSY/ROMANY/TRAVELLER?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q1.6</b>	<b>ARE YOU A BRITISH CITIZEN?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q1.7</b>	<b>DO YOU THINK THAT YOU HAVE A DISABILITY? (I.E. DO YOU NEED HELP WITH ANY LONG-TERM PHYSICAL, MENTAL OR LEARNING NEEDS)</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>SECTION 2: QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS IN THIS CENTRE</b>		
<b>Q2.1</b>	<b>ON YOUR MOST RECENT JOURNEY HERE, DID YOU FEEL THAT STAFF WERE LOOKING AFTER YOU?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q2.2</b>	<b>WHEN YOU WERE SEARCHED, WAS THIS CARRIED OUT IN A RESPECTFUL WAY?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't remember/ Not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q2.3</b>	<b>WERE YOU SEEN BY A HEALTH SERVICES WORKER (FOR EXAMPLE A DOCTOR OR NURSE) BEFORE YOU WENT TO BED ON YOUR FIRST NIGHT HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q2.4</b>	<b>ON YOUR FIRST NIGHT HERE, WERE YOU ABLE TO TALK TO SOMEONE ABOUT HOW YOU WERE FEELING?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I didn't want to talk to anyone	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q2.5</b>	<b>DID YOU FEEL SAFE ON YOUR FIRST NIGHT HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q2.6</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT YOUR TRIP HERE AND FIRST 24 HOURS IN THIS CENTRE?</b>	
<b>SECTION 3: DAILY LIFE</b>		
<b>Q3.1</b>	<b>WHAT IS THE FOOD LIKE HERE?</b>	
	Very good	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Good	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Neither	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Bad	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Very bad	<input type="checkbox"/>



<b>Q4.2</b>	<b>DO YOU THINK THE REWARDS AND SANCTIONS SCHEME IS FAIR?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I don't know what the rewards and sanctions scheme is	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q4.3</b>	<b>IF YOU GET IN TROUBLE, DO STAFF EXPLAIN WHAT YOU HAVE DONE WRONG?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q4.4</b>	<b>HAVE YOU BEEN PLACED IN CLOSE SUPERVISION OR SINGLE SEPARATION HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q4.5</b>	<b>HAVE YOU BEEN PHYSICALLY RESTRAINED (PCC) SINCE YOU HAVE BEEN HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q4.6</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT BEHAVIOUR?</b>	
<b>SECTION 5: HEALTH SERVICES</b>		
<b>Q5.1</b>	<b>IF YOU FEEL ILL ARE YOU ABLE TO SEE A HEALTH SERVICE WORKER (FOR EXAMPLE, A DOCTOR OR NURSE)?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q5.2</b>	<b>WHAT ARE THE HEALTH SERVICES LIKE HERE?</b>	
	Good	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Bad	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q5.3</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT HEALTH SERVICES?</b>	
<b>SECTION 6: COMPLAINTS</b>		
<b>Q6.1</b>	<b>DO YOU KNOW HOW TO MAKE A COMPLAINT?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q6.2</b>	<b>ARE COMPLAINTS DEALT WITH FAIRLY?</b>	
	I have not made one	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q6.2</b>	<b>HAVE YOU EVER FELT TOO SCARED OR INTIMIDATED TO MAKE A COMPLAINT?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>

<b>Q6.3</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT COMPLAINTS?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q6.4</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT COMPLAINTS?</b>	
<b>SECTION 7: QUESTIONS ABOUT EDUCATION, TRAINING AND ACTIVITIES</b>		
<b>Q7.1</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE A TRAINING PLAN, SENTENCE PLAN OR A REMAND PLAN? (I.E. A PLAN THAT IS DISCUSSED IN YOUR DTO MEETINGS OR REVIEWS THAT SETS OUT YOUR TARGETS)</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I don't know	
<b>Q7.2</b>	<b>ARE YOU ENCOURAGED TO TAKE PART IN ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE EDUCATION/ TRAINING HOURS?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q7.3</b>	<b>HAVE YOU BEEN GIVEN CAREER ADVICE HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q7.4</b>	<b>HAVE YOU BEEN ABLE TO LEARN WORK-RELATED SKILLS HERE (I.E. BRICKLAYING/ HAIRDRESSING)?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I don't know	
<b>Q7.5</b>	<b>DO YOU THINK YOUR EDUCATION/ TRAINING HERE WILL HELP YOU ONCE YOU LEAVE THE CENTRE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q7.6</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT TRAINING AND ACTIVITIES?</b>	
<b>SECTION 8: QUESTIONS ABOUT SAFETY</b>		
<b>Q8.1</b>	<b>HAVE YOU EVER FELT UNSAFE HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.2</b>	<b>DO YOU FEEL UNSAFE AT THE MOMENT?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.3</b>	<b>IN WHICH AREAS OR AT WHAT TIMES HAVE YOU EVER FELT UNSAFE? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	
	Never felt unsafe	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Everywhere	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Reception area	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Close supervision/ single separation	<input type="checkbox"/>
	At the gym	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Outside areas/ grounds	<input type="checkbox"/>

	At education/ training	<input type="checkbox"/>
	At religious services	<input type="checkbox"/>
	At health services	<input type="checkbox"/>
	In visits area	<input type="checkbox"/>
	On your unit	<input type="checkbox"/>
	In your room	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other	<input type="checkbox"/>
	If other please write in here:	
<b>Q8.4</b>	<b>HAVE YOU EVER BEEN BULLIED OR VICTIMISED BY ANOTHER YOUNG PERSON OR GROUP OF YOUNG PEOPLE HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.5</b>	<b>IF YES, WHAT WAS IT ABOUT? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	
	Insulting remarks (about you or your family or friends)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Physical abuse (being hit, kicked or assaulted)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Sexual abuse	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Feeling threatened or intimidated	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Having your canteen/property taken	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medication	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Drugs	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your race or ethnic origin	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your religion/religious beliefs	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your nationality	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your being from a different part of the country than others	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your being from a Traveller community	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your sexual orientation	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your age	<input type="checkbox"/>
	You having a disability	<input type="checkbox"/>
	You being new here	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your offence/crime	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Gang-related issues	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.6</b>	<b>IF YOU HAVE TICKED ANY OF THE ABOVE PLEASE GIVE DETAILS:</b>	
<b>Q8.7</b>	<b>HAVE YOU EVER BEEN BULLIED OR VICTIMISED BY A MEMBER OF STAFF OR GROUP OF STAFF MEMBERS HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.8</b>	<b>IF YES, WHAT DID THE INCIDENT(S) INVOLVE/ WHAT WAS IT ABOUT? (PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY)</b>	
	Insulting remarks (about you or your family or friends)	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Physical abuse (being hit, kicked or assaulted)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Sexual abuse	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Feeling threatened or intimidated	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Having your canteen/property taken	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Medication	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Drugs	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your race or ethnic origin	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your religion/religious beliefs	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your nationality	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your being from a different part of the country than others	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your being from a Traveller community	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your sexual orientation	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your age	<input type="checkbox"/>
	You having a disability	<input type="checkbox"/>
	You being new here	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Your offence/crime	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Gang-related issues	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Because you made a complaint	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.9</b>	<b>IF YOU HAVE TICKED ANY OF THE ABOVE PLEASE GIVE DETAILS:</b>	
<b>Q8.10</b>	<b>IF YOU WERE BEING BULLIED OR VICTIMISED, WOULD YOU TELL A MEMBER OF STAFF?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.11</b>	<b>DO YOU THINK STAFF WOULD TAKE IT SERIOUSLY IF YOU TOLD THEM YOU WERE BEING BULLIED OR VICTIMISED?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.12</b>	<b>IS SHOUTING THROUGH THE WINDOWS A PROBLEM HERE?</b>	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Q8.13</b>	<b>DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT SAFETY IN THIS CENTRE?</b>	







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