## Statistical Bulletin 6/2017

## Qualifications and Destinations of Northern Ireland School Leavers 2015/16

Published: 7 June 2017
Coverage: Northern Ireland
Frequency: Annual
Theme: Children, Education and Skills

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This statistical bulletin presents an analysis of the GCSE and A-level qualifications and destinations of pupils leaving post-primary schools in 2015/16.

## Key Points

- The proportion of school leavers achieving at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent has increased by 8.5 percentage points from five years ago, from $73.2 \%$ in $2010 / 11$ to $81.7 \%$ in 2015/16.
- At $67.7 \%$, the proportion of school leavers achieving at least five GCSEs at grades $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths has increased by 1.7 percentage points since 2014/15 (66.0\%) and by 8.2 percentage points since 2010/11 (59.5\%).
- The proportion of free school meal entitled school leavers achieving at least five GCSEs at grades A $^{*}$ C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths increased by 3.5 percentage points from $41.3 \%$ in 2014/15 to $44.8 \%$ in 2015/16.
- The proportion of school leavers achieving three or more A-levels at grades $\mathbf{A}^{*}$ - C or equivalent was $38.4 \%$ in 2015/16, an increase of 2.8 percentage points from five years ago ( $35.6 \%$ in 2010/11).
- The proportion of school leavers continuing on to Institutions of Higher Education has increased slightly to $42.9 \%$ in 2015/16. Overall, $95.8 \%$ of school leavers were recorded by their school as entering Education, Employment or Training.

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## Introduction

## Uses of Qualification and Destination data

The primary reason for this data collection exercise is to create a statistical base to inform a wide range of policy areas aimed at raising standards and tackling educational underachievement. Data collected throughout this process are used by policy teams within the Department of Education (DE) and by other users across the education service, most notably by the Education and Training Inspectorate and the new Education Authority (formerly the Education and Library Boards). The data are used to respond to Assembly questions and are included in the Department's accountability and performance management process. The data are also used in the development, implementation and monitoring of policies, in particular the Literacy and Numeracy strategy, school improvement programmes and relevant Departmental Milestones.

School leavers data informs two indicators in the Draft Programme for Government (PfG) 2016-2021 ${ }^{1}$. These are:

## Indicator 11: Improve Educational Outcomes

Current position: In 2015/16, the percentage of school leavers achieving at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSEs in English and maths was 67.7\%

## Indicator 12: Reduce Educational Inequality

Current position: In 2015/16, the percentage of school leavers not entitled to free school meals achieving at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSEs in English and maths was 75.8\%, while the percentage of those entitled to free school meals achieving the same measure was $44.8 \%$ - a gap of 31.0 percentage points.

## Background information

## Extension of Free School Meal eligibility criteria

In 2013/14, there were 4,054 school leavers that were entitled to free schools meals, $17.9 \%$ of all school leavers. By 2015/16, this figure has increased to $5,973,26.3 \%$ of school leavers. This increase in the proportion of school leavers with Free School Meal Entitlement (FSME) coincides with an extension of the eligibility for free school meals under the Working Tax Credit free school meal criterion. This was introduced on a phased basis with Nursery, Foundation Stage and Key Stage 1 pupils eligible from September 2010 and Key Stage 2 pupils eligible from September 2011. It was extended to post-primary pupils from September 2014.

[^0]
## Other information

Information reported in this bulletin may reflect outcomes associated with a range of programmes specifically targeting the literacy and numeracy of young people in those schools serving the most disadvantaged pupils ${ }^{2}$.

Statistics relating to school numbers and enrolments can be found on the Statistics and research section of the Department of Education website ${ }^{3}$.

[^1]
## Section 1: Qualifications

### 1.15+ GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - C including equivalent qualifications

- The proportion of school leavers achieving at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-C$ or equivalent has increased by 8.5 percentage points from five years ago, from $73.2 \%$ in 2010/11 to $81.7 \%$ in 2015/16 (Table 11, Figure 1).
- As in previous years, the proportion of girls leaving school with at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent remains higher than the proportion of boys; $86.1 \%$ of girls leaving school in 2015/16 achieved this standard compared with $77.5 \%$ of boys (Table 1, Table 12, Table 13 \& Figure 1).

Figure 1.
Percentage of School Leavers achieving at least 5 GCSEs Grades A*-C (including equivalents) 2015/16


- The proportion of pupils leaving non-grammar schools who achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-$ C or equivalent has increased by 13.1 percentage points from $57.3 \%$ in $2010 / 11$ to $70.4 \%$ in 2015/16. The corresponding proportions for grammar schools remained stable at $96.8 \%$ in 2010/11 and $96.7 \%$ in 2015/16 (Table 1, Appendix A \& Figure 1).
- The proportion of pupils leaving non-grammar schools who achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent has increased by 1.1 percentage points from $69.3 \%$ in $2014 / 15$ to $70.4 \%$ in 2015/16. In contrast, the proportion of pupils leaving grammar schools who achieved this standard decreased by 1.3 percentage points from $98.0 \%$ in 2014/15 to $96.7 \%$ in 2015/16 (Table 1).
- The proportion of school leavers with a special educational need (SEN) stage 5 who achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent was $37.3 \%$ in 2015/16, compared with $88.3 \%$ for those pupils without a SEN. $62.4 \%$ of pupils who were recorded as having a SEN stage 1-4 achieved this standard (Table 10).


### 1.2 5+ GCSEs $A^{*}-C$ and equivalent qualifications including GCSE English and GCSE maths

- At $67.7 \%$, the proportion of school leavers achieving at least five GCSEs at grades A $^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths has increased by 1.7 percentage points since 2014/15 (66.0\%) and by 8.2 percentage points since 2010/11 (59.5\%) (Table 11, Figure 2).
- The proportion of free school meal entitled ${ }^{4}$ school leavers achieving at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-$ C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths increased by 3.5 percentage points from $41.3 \%$ in 2014/15 to $44.8 \%$ in 2015/16 (Table 5, Figure 2).
- There is a 14.0 percentage point gap between the proportion of pupils achieving at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths ( $67.7 \%$ ) and the proportion of pupils achieving at least five GCSEs at grades A $^{*}$ - C or equivalent (81.7\%) (Table 1).
- Almost three-quarters (72.2\%) of girls achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths compared with $63.3 \%$ of boys, a difference of 8.9 percentage points (Table 1, Table 9 \& Figure 2).
- In 2015/16, $94.5 \%$ of grammar school leavers left with at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-C$ or equivalent including GCSE English and maths, while $96.7 \%$ left with at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-C$ or equivalent, a difference of 2.2 percentage points. The corresponding proportions for non-grammar school leavers were 47.5\% and 70.4\% respectively, a difference of 22.9 percentage points (Table $1 \&$ Figure 2).
- Again, looking at the difference between these two indicators, $68.7 \%$ of Catholic school leavers left with at least five GCSEs at grades A* - C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths, while $84.1 \%$ left with at least five GCSEs at grades A $^{*}$ - C or equivalent, a difference of 15.4 percentage points. The corresponding proportions for Protestant school leavers were $65.8 \%$ and $78.7 \%$ respectively, a difference of 12.9 percentage points (Table 3, Table 9 \& Figure 2).
- The proportion of pupils leaving non-grammar schools who achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths has increased by 2.2 percentage points from $45.3 \%$ in 2014/15 to $47.5 \%$ in 2015/16. In contrast, the proportion of pupils leaving grammar schools who achieved this standard decreased by 1.1 percentage points from $95.6 \%$ in 2014/15 to $94.5 \%$ in 2015/16 (Table 1).

[^2]

- In 2015/16, 34.0\% (329) of Protestant boys entitled to free school meals ${ }^{5}$ achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-$ C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths compared with $43.6 \%$ (794) of Catholic boys entitled to free school meals (Table 8). A greater proportion of both Protestant boys and Catholic boys with entitlement to free school meals achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-C$ or equivalent including GCSE English and maths in 2015/16 when compared with 2014/15, representing an increase of 7.3 and 3.7 percentage points respectively.
- Similarly, $42.5 \%$ (351) of Protestant girls entitled to free school meals achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths compared with $53.1 \%$ (979) of Catholic girls entitled to free school meals (Table 8). A greater proportion of both Protestant girls and Catholic girls with entitlement to free school meals achieved at least five GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-C$ or equivalent including GCSE English and maths in 2015/16 when compared with 2014/15, representing an increase of 2.2 and 3.5 percentage points respectively.
- Geographically the data can be analysed in terms of the school leaver's place of residence (Table 6). Analysis conducted using the 2014 District Council (DC) boundaries showed a 16.4 percentage point difference between the lowest achieving DC which was Belfast ( $61.5 \%$ ) and the highest achieving DC which was Lisburn and Castlereagh (77.9\%) when comparing those leavers achieving at least 5 GCSEs A* C or equivalent including GCSE English and maths.

[^3]
### 1.3 No GCSEs or equivalent qualifications

- More boys (58) left school in 2015/16 with no GCSEs than girls (29), equating to 0.5\% of all male school leavers and $0.3 \%$ of all female school leavers in 2015/16 (Table 1, Table 12 \& Table 13).
- When free school meal entitlement is considered, $0.9 \%$ (51) of those entitled to free school meals ${ }^{5}$ left without any GCSEs compared with $0.2 \%$ (36) of school leavers who were not entitled to free school meals (Table 5).


### 1.4 A-levels and equivalent qualifications

- The proportion of school leavers achieving three or more A-levels at grades $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}$ or equivalent was $38.4 \%$ in 2015/16, an increase of 2.8 percentage points from five years ago (35.6\% in 2010/11) (Table 1, Table 11).
- The proportion of school leavers achieving two or more A-levels at grades $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}$ or equivalent was $57.3 \%$ in 2015/16, an increase of 4.0 percentage points from $53.3 \%$ in 2010/11 (Table 1, Table 11 \& Figure 3).
- Girls continue to outperform boys in terms of qualifications achieved. In 2015/16, $45.9 \%$ of girls achieved at least three A-levels at grades $A^{*}$ - C or equivalent on leaving school compared with $31.2 \%$ of boys, and $66.1 \%$ of girls achieved two or more A-levels at grades $A^{*}$ - E or equivalent in 2015/16 compared with $48.8 \%$ of boys (Table 1, Table 12 \& Table 13, Figure 3).

- The proportion of non-grammar school leavers achieving at least two A-levels at grades $A^{*}$ - E or equivalent has increased by 7.9 percentage points from $31.7 \%$ in $2010 / 11$ to $39.6 \%$ in $2015 / 16$, with $49.5 \%$ of non-grammar school girls achieving this standard compared with $30.3 \%$ of non-grammar school boys (Table 1, Appendix A, Figure 3).
- The proportion of grammar school leavers achieving at least two A-levels at grades $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - E or equivalent has decreased from $85.3 \%$ in 2010/11 to $80.9 \%$ in 2015/16, with $87.5 \%$ of grammar school girls now leaving school with two or more A-levels or equivalent compared with $74.3 \%$ of grammar school boys (Table 1, Appendix A, Figure 3).
- The proportion of pupils leaving non-grammar schools who achieved at least two Alevels at grades $A^{*}-E$ or equivalent has remained stable at $39.6 \%$ in both 2014/15 and $2015 / 16$. In contrast, the proportion of pupils leaving grammar schools who achieved this standard decreased by 2.7 percentage points from $83.6 \%$ in 2014/15 to $80.9 \%$ in 2015/16 (Table 1).
- When religion of pupil is considered, $61.1 \%$ of Catholic school leavers achieved two or more A-levels at grades $A^{*}$ - E or equivalent in 2015/16 compared with $52.2 \%$ of Protestant school leavers (Table 3, Figure 3).
- The proportion of pupils achieving at least two A-levels at grades $A^{*}$ - E or equivalent was higher for those school leavers who were not entitled to free school meals (NonFSME), $64.7 \%$ compared with $36.6 \%$ of school leavers entitled to free school meals ${ }^{6}$ (FSME) (Table 5, Figure 3).

[^4]
## Section 2: Destinations

The main destination of the school leaver is reported by the pupil and recorded by the school.


- In total, 42.9\% of pupils leaving school in 2015/16 entered Higher Education Institutions (HEls). At $50.3 \%$, the proportion of girls continuing on to HEls is higher than that for boys (35.7\%) (Table 14, Figure 4).
- When religion of pupil is considered, $38.7 \%$ of Protestant school leavers entered Institutions of Higher Education compared with $45.9 \%$ of Catholic school leavers (Table 15).
- The proportion of school leavers continuing on to Institutions of Higher Education has increased by 1.2 percentage points from $41.7 \%$ in $2010 / 11$ to $42.9 \%$ in $2015 / 16$. The proportion continuing on to Institutions of Further Education increased by 1.8 percentage points from $32.6 \%$ in $2010 / 11$ to $34.4 \%$ in 2014/15 (Table 20).
- In 2015/16, school leavers not entitled to free school meals were more likely to continue their education with $81.4 \%$ entering institutions of Higher or Further Education compared with $65.9 \%$ of leavers who were entitled to free school meals ${ }^{7}$ (Table 17).
- At $13.8 \%$, the proportion of boys entering Training is more than double that of girls (5.4\%) (Table 14).
- Overall, $95.8 \%$ of 2015/16 school leavers were recorded by their school as entering Education, Employment or Training. When school type is considered, 97.6\% of grammar school leavers and 94.5\% of non-grammar school leavers were recorded as having these destinations (Table 14).

[^5]
## Section 3: Notes to Readers

## National Statistics

1. National Statistics status means that official statistics meet the highest standards of trustworthiness, quality and public value.

All official statistics should comply with all aspects of the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. They are awarded National Statistics status following an assessment by the Authority's regulatory arm. The Authority considers whether the statistics meet the highest standards of Code compliance, including the value they add to public decisions and debate.

It is a producer's responsibility to maintain compliance with the standards expected of National Statistics. If we become concerned about whether these statistics are still meeting the appropriate standards, we will discuss any concerns with the Authority promptly. National Statistics status can be removed at any point when the highest standards are not maintained, and reinstated when standards are restored.
2. For general enquiries about National Statistics, contact the National Statistics Public Enquiry Service on 08456013034
minicom: 01633812399
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.uk
Fax: 01633652747
Letters: Customer Contact Centre, Office for National Statistics, Rm 1.101, Government Buildings, Cardiff Road, Newport, NP10 8XG
3. You can also find National Statistics on the Internet ${ }^{8}$

## School Leavers' Survey

4. For more detail about the collection of school leavers statistics click here ${ }^{9}$. Special analysis of the school leavers' survey can be produced on request.
5. Information presenting qualifications and destinations of school leavers in Wales, England, Scotland and the Republic of Ireland is not reported as policy differences between the regions make direct comparisons difficult. Figures relating to these regions can be accessed at the links below:

## Wales:

http://wales.gov.uk/statistics-and-
research/?topic=Education+and+skills\&lang=en\#/statistics-and-
research/?topics=Education+and+skills\&subtopics=Qualifications\&view=Searc h+results\&lang=en

[^6]
## England: <br> https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/statistics-education-and-training

Scotland:
http://www.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/Browse/School-Education/PubAttainment
Republic of Ireland:
http://www.education.ie/en/Publications/Statistics/
6. A comparison of Northern Ireland pupils is available in an international context through the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA). PISA, organised by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) aims to compare standards of achievement for 15 year olds in reading, mathematics and science, between participating countries. It takes place every 3 years. 2015 results ${ }^{10}$ were published in December 2016.
7. Further information on examination equivalencies can be obtained from: http://register.ofqual.gov.uk/Qualification
8. The numbers relating to qualifications are cumulative totals of the level detailed and those above. For example, $81.7 \%$ of school leavers achieved at least 5 GCSEs at grades $A^{*}-C$ including equivalents. This proportion is calculated by adding those with a highest qualification of $3+$ A-levels, 2 A-levels, 1 A-level \& 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}$ and dividing by the total number of school leavers.
9. Destinations are reported by the school leaver and recorded by the school.
10. Since 2012/13, two AS qualifications have not been counted as one A-level as in previous years.
11.The school leaving cohort comprises of year 12, 13 and 14 pupils leaving mainstream grant aided post-primary schools. As the school leavers data collection and validation process took place in the 2016/17 academic year, it was not possible to collect or validate information for a small number of pupils who left schools that had closed at the end of the 2015/16 academic year.

[^7]
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## Section 4: 2015/16 Tables

Table 1
Qualifications of school leavers by gender and school type 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 2633 | 54.2 | 3409 | 69.7 | 6042 | 62.0 |
| $3+A$-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 3469 | 71.4 | 4157 | 85.0 | 7626 | 78.2 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 3611 | 74.3 | 4281 | 87.5 | 7892 | 80.9 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 4620 | 95.1 | 4813 | 98.4 | 9433 | 96.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - $\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| inc English and maths | 4475 | 92.1 | 4740 | 96.9 | 9215 | 94.5 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 4825 | 99.3 | 4875 | 99.6 | 9700 | 99.5 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 6 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.1 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 5 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL GRAMMAR | 4857 | 100.0 | 4893 | 100.0 | 9750 | 100.0 |
| NON-GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 971 | 14.5 | 1729 | 27.5 | 2700 | 20.8 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 1640 | 24.5 | 2658 | 42.3 | 4298 | 33.1 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 2033 | 30.3 | 3112 | 49.5 | 5145 | 39.6 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 4336 | 64.7 | 4813 | 76.5 | 9149 | 70.4 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| inc English and maths | 2843 | 42.4 | 3335 | 53.0 | 6178 | 47.5 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 6136 | 91.5 | 5936 | 94.4 | 12072 | 92.9 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 52 | 0.8 | 29 | 0.5 | 81 | 0.6 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 24 | 0.4 | 20 | 0.3 | 44 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL NON-GRAMMAR | 6705 | 100.0 | 6291 | 100.0 | 12996 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 3604 | 31.2 | 5138 | 45.9 | 8742 | 38.4 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 5109 | 44.2 | 6815 | 60.9 | 11924 | 52.4 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 5644 | 48.8 | 7393 | 66.1 | 13037 | 57.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 8956 | 77.5 | 9626 | 86.1 | 18582 | 81.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| inc English and maths | 7318 | 63.3 | 8075 | 72.2 | 15393 | 67.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 10961 | 94.8 | 10811 | 96.7 | 21772 | 95.7 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 58 | 0.5 | 29 | 0.3 | 87 | 0.4 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 29 | 0.3 | 20 | 0.2 | 49 | 0.2 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 11562 | 100.0 | 11184 | 100.0 | 22746 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes only those with no qualifications of any kind.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated.

## Table 2

Highest qualification of school leavers by destination 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | Institutions of Further Education |  | Employment |  | Training ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | Unemployment |  | Unknown |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| A-levels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3+A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 9379 | 78.7 | 1454 | 12.2 | 778 | 6.5 | 113 | 0.9 | 127 | 1.1 | 73 | 0.6 | 11924 | 100.0 |
| 2+ A-levels ${ }^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 350 | 31.4 | 424 | 38.1 | 260 | 23.4 | 28 | 2.5 | 31 | 2.8 | 20 | 1.8 | 1113 | 100.0 |
| 1+A-levels A $^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 25 | 10.3 | 98 | 40.3 | 78 | 32.1 | 18 | 7.4 | 19 | 7.8 | 5 | 2.1 | 243 | 100.0 |
| GCSEs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5+A^{*}-C$ (or equivalent) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 3 | 0.1 | 3668 | 69.2 | 489 | 9.2 | 836 | 15.8 | 156 | 2.9 | 150 | 2.8 | 5302 | 100.0 |
| 1-4 $A^{*}-\mathrm{C}$ (or equivalent) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 0 | 0.0 | 1993 | 54.8 | 354 | 9.7 | 1038 | 28.5 | 163 | 4.5 | 91 | 2.5 | 3639 | 100.0 |
| Other grades (1+D-G) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 0 | 0.0 | 176 | 40.2 | 54 | 12.3 | 127 | 29.0 | 51 | 11.6 | 30 | 6.8 | 438 | 100.0 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 17.2 | 7 | 8.0 | 37 | 42.5 | 15 | 17.2 | 13 | 14.9 | 87 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 9757 |  | 7828 |  | 2020 |  | 2197 |  | 562 |  | 382 |  | 22746 |  |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
5. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

Where small numbers appear in this table, consideration was given to balancing the privacy of individual information against the utility of the data. As the risk of identification was considered to be low, small numbers have not been suppressed. This is consistent with the Code of Practice for Official Statistics ${ }^{11}$.

[^8]Table 3
Qualifications of school leavers by gender and religion of pupil 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| PROTESTANT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-C^{(2)}$ | 1194 | 26.8 | 1806 | 42.8 | 3000 | 34.6 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 1739 | 39.1 | 2438 | 57.8 | 4177 | 48.2 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 1914 | 43.0 | 2614 | 62.0 | 4528 | 52.2 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $A^{*}-C^{(2)}$ | 3304 | 74.2 | 3520 | 83.5 | 6824 | 78.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $A^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 2689 | 60.4 | 3018 | 71.6 | 5707 | 65.8 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 4209 | 94.6 | 4062 | 96.3 | 8271 | 95.4 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 21 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.2 | 28 | 0.3 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 9 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL PROTESTANT | 4451 | 100.0 | 4218 | 100.0 | 8669 | 100.0 |
| CATHOLIC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-C^{(2)}$ | 2028 | 34.4 | 2822 | 48.2 | 4850 | 41.3 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 2812 | 47.7 | 3715 | 63.5 | 6527 | 55.6 |
| 2+ A-levels ${ }^{*}$ - $E^{(2)}$ | 3109 | 52.7 | 4072 | 69.6 | 7181 | 61.1 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 4711 | 79.9 | 5170 | 88.3 | 9881 | 84.1 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $A^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 3837 | 65.1 | 4239 | 72.4 | 8076 | 68.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 5603 | 95.1 | 5671 | 96.9 | 11274 | 96.0 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 30 | 0.5 | 18 | 0.3 | 48 | 0.4 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 16 | 0.3 | 14 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL CATHOLIC | 5894 | 100.0 | 5854 | 100.0 | 11748 | 100.0 |
| OTHER ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$-levels $A^{*}-C^{(2)}$ | 382 | 31.4 | 510 | 45.9 | 892 | 38.3 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 558 | 45.9 | 662 | 59.5 | 1220 | 52.4 |
| 2+ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 621 | 51.0 | 707 | 63.6 | 1328 | 57.0 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 941 | 77.3 | 936 | 84.2 | 1877 | 80.6 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $A^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 792 | 65.1 | 818 | 73.6 | 1610 | 69.1 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 1149 | 94.4 | 1078 | 96.9 | 2227 | 95.6 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 7 | 0.6 | 4 | 0.4 | 11 | 0.5 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 4 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.3 | 7 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL OTHER ${ }^{(5)}$ | 1217 | 100.0 | 1112 | 100.0 | 2329 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes only those with no qualifications of any kind.
5. Other includes Other Christian, No religion and Non-Christian.

Where small numbers appear in this table, consideration was given to balancing the privacy of individual information against the utility of the data. As the risk of identification was considered to be low, small numbers have not been suppressed. This is consistent with the Code of Practice for Official Statistics ${ }^{12}$.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated.

[^9]
## Table 4

Qualifications of school leavers by ethnic origin 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% |
| WHITE |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 8509 | 38.3 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 11620 | 52.4 |
| $2+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 12701 | 57.2 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 18134 | 81.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs A* ${ }^{*}$ - ${ }^{(2)}$ inc English and maths | 15030 | 67.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs A*- $\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 21259 | 95.8 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 78 | 0.4 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 42 | 0.2 |
| TOTAL WHITE | 22195 | 100.0 |
| MINORITY ETHNIC GROUPS ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 233 | 42.3 |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 304 | 55.2 |
| $2+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 336 | 61.0 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 448 | 81.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc English and maths | 363 | 65.9 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - $\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 513 | 93.1 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 9 | 1.6 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 7 | 1.3 |
| TOTAL MINORITY ETHNIC GROUPS ${ }^{(5)}$ | 551 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes only those with no qualifications of any kind.
5. 'Minority Ethnic Groups' includes Irish Travellers. 'White' does not include Irish Travellers.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated.

## Table 5

Qualifications of school leavers by gender and free school meal entitlement 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| ENTITLED TO FSM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 443 | 14.4 | 750 | 25.8 | 1193 | 20.0 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 718 | 23.4 | 1133 | 39.0 | 1851 | 31.0 |
| 2+ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 855 | 27.9 | 1329 | 45.7 | 2184 | 36.6 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 1833 | 59.8 | 2107 | 72.5 | 3940 | 66.0 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 1231 | 40.2 | 1446 | 49.7 | 2677 | 44.8 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 2720 | 88.7 | 2703 | 93.0 | 5423 | 90.8 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 33 | 1.1 | 18 | 0.6 | 51 | 0.9 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 12 | 0.4 | 11 | 0.4 | 23 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL ENTITLED TO FSM | 3066 | 100.0 | 2907 | 100.0 | 5973 | 100.0 |
| NOT ENTITLED TO FSM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 3161 | 37.2 | 4388 | 53.0 | 7549 | 45.0 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 4391 | 51.7 | 5682 | 68.6 | 10073 | 60.1 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 4789 | 56.4 | 6064 | 73.3 | 10853 | 64.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 7123 | 83.8 | 7519 | 90.8 | 14642 | 87.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 6087 | 71.6 | 6629 | 80.1 | 12716 | 75.8 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 8241 | 97.0 | 8108 | 98.0 | 16349 | 97.5 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 25 | 0.3 | 11 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.2 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 17 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.1 | 26 | 0.2 |
| TOTAL NOT ENTITLED TO FSM | 8496 | 100.0 | 8277 | 100.0 | 16773 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes only those with no qualifications of any kind.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated.

## Table 6

Qualifications of school leavers by 2014 district council of pupil residence 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(3)}$

|  | 2 or more Alevels Grades $\mathbf{A}^{*}-\mathbf{E}^{(2)}$ |  | At least 5 GCSEs Grades $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathbf{C}^{(2)}$ |  | At least 5 GCSEs Grades $A^{*}-C^{(2)}$ inc. GCSE English and maths |  | Total Leavers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DISTRICT COUNCIL | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number |
| Antrim and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newtownabbey | 928 | 54.8 | 1343 | 79.4 | 1121 | 66.3 | 1692 |
| Ards and North Down | 1026 | 58.7 | 1443 | 82.5 | 1249 | 71.4 | 1749 |
| Armagh City, Banbridge and Craigavon | 1281 | 49.1 | 2039 | 78.2 | 1743 | 66.8 | 2609 |
| Belfast | 2160 | 58.5 | 2918 | 79.0 | 2274 | 61.5 | 3695 |
| Causeway Coast and Glens | 1014 | 53.4 | 1604 | 84.5 | 1292 | 68.0 | 1899 |
| Derry City and Strabane | 1288 | 60.0 | 1751 | 81.5 | 1464 | 68.2 | 2148 |
| Fermanagh and Omagh | 822 | 61.5 | 1086 | 81.3 | 930 | 69.6 | 1336 |
| Lisburn and Castlereagh | 1050 | 64.2 | 1426 | 87.2 | 1274 | 77.9 | 1635 |
| Mid and East Antrim | 869 | 55.8 | 1268 | 81.5 | 1064 | 68.4 | 1556 |
| Mid Ulster | 1099 | 58.4 | 1608 | 85.4 | 1242 | 66.0 | 1882 |
| Newry, Mourne and Down | 1450 | 59.4 | 2017 | 82.7 | 1690 | 69.3 | 2440 |
| Invalid/Missing/ Unknown Postcodes | 50 | 47.6 | 79 | 75.2 | 50 | 47.6 | 105 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 13037 | 57.3 | 18582 | 81.7 | 15393 | 67.7 | 22746 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. District council of pupil residence is based on the residential postcode of each individual pupil.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated.

## Table 7

School leavers not entitled to free school meals achieving at least 5 GCSEs ${ }^{(2)} A^{*}-\mathrm{C}$ inc. GCSE English and GCSE maths by gender and religion of pupil 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Numbers | $\%$ | Numbers | $\%$ | Numbers | \% |
| PROTESTANT | 2360 | 67.8 | 2667 | 78.6 | 5027 | 73.1 |
| Total | 3482 |  | 3393 |  | 6875 |  |
| CATHOLIC | 3043 | 74.7 | 3260 | 81.3 | 6303 | 78.0 |
| Total | 4072 |  | 4009 |  | 8081 |  |
| OTHER ${ }^{(3)}$ | 684 | 72.6 | 702 | 80.2 | 1386 | 76.3 |
| Total | 942 |  | 875 |  | 1817 |  |
| ALL RELIGIONS | 6087 | 71.6 | 6629 | 80.1 | 12716 | 75.8 |
| Total | 8496 |  | 8277 |  | 16773 |  |

Table 8
School leavers entitled to free school meals achieving at least 5 GCSEs ${ }^{(2)} A^{*}-C$ inc. GCSE English and GCSE maths by gender and religion of pupil 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Numbers | $\%$ | Numbers | $\%$ | Numbers | \% |
| PROTESTANT | 329 | 34.0 | 351 | 42.5 | 680 | 37.9 |
| Total | 969 |  | 825 |  | 1794 |  |
| CATHOLIC $^{\text {Total }}$ | 794 | 43.6 | 979 | 53.1 | 1773 | 48.4 |
| OTHER $^{(3)}$ | 1822 |  | 1845 |  | 3667 |  |
| Total | 108 | 39.3 | 116 | 48.9 | 224 | 43.8 |
| ALL RELIGIONS | 275 |  | 237 |  | 512 |  |
| Total | 1231 | 40.2 | 1446 | 49.7 | 2677 | 44.8 |

## Table 9

School leavers achieving at least 5 GCSEs ${ }^{(2)} A^{*}-C$ inc. GCSE English and GCSE maths by gender and religion of pupil 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Numbers | $\%$ | Numbers | $\%$ | Numbers | $\%$ |
| PROTESTANT | 2689 | 60.4 | 3018 | 71.6 | 5707 | 65.8 |
| Total | 4451 |  | 4218 |  | 8669 |  |
| CATHOLIC | 3837 | 65.1 | 4239 | 72.4 | 8076 | 68.7 |
| Total | 5894 |  | 5854 |  | 11748 |  |
| OTHER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 792 | 65.1 | 818 | 73.6 | 1610 | 69.1 |
| ALL RELIGIONS | 1217 |  | 1112 |  | 2329 |  |
| Total | 7318 | 63.3 | 8075 | 72.2 | 15393 | 67.7 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Other includes Other Christian, No religion and Non-Christian.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated.

## Table 10

Qualifications of school leavers by special educational need (SEN) status 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | No SEN |  | SEN Stages 1-4 |  | SEN Stage 5 |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| 3+ A-levels A*-C ${ }^{(2)}$ | 7967 | 44.3 | 690 | 18.5 | 85 | 8.1 | 8742 | 38.4 |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 10745 | 59.8 | 1062 | 28.5 | 117 | 11.2 | 11924 | 52.4 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 11655 | 64.9 | 1216 | 32.6 | 166 | 15.9 | 13037 | 57.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 15866 | 88.3 | 2326 | 62.4 | 390 | 37.3 | 18582 | 81.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc English and maths | 13735 | 76.4 | 1435 | 38.5 | 223 | 21.3 | 15393 | 67.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 17659 | 98.3 | 3424 | 91.8 | 689 | 65.9 | 21772 | 95.7 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 25 | 0.1 | 32 | 0.9 | 30 | 2.9 | 87 | 0.4 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 18 | 0.1 | 22 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.9 | 49 | 0.2 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 17971 | 100.0 | 3729 | 100.0 | 1046 | 100.0 | 22746 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes only those with no qualifications of any kind.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated

Table 11
Qualifications of school leavers 2010/2011 to 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0 / 1 1}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 / 1 2}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 / 1 3}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 / 1 4}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 / 1 5}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 / 1 6}$ <br> $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3+ A-levels A*-C |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Table 12

Qualifications of male school leavers 2010/2011 to 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2010/11 } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 / 12 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2012/13 } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2013 / 14 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2014 / 15 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2015 / 16 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 30.2 | 31.1 | 31.2 |
| 3+A-levels $A^{*}$ - $E^{(2)}$ | 40.9 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 44.5 | 44.2 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}$ - ${ }^{(2)}$ | 45.7 | 47.4 | 47.3 | 48.1 | 49.5 | 48.8 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs A*-C ${ }^{(2)}$ | 67.7 | 71.0 | 74.5 | 74.1 | 76.9 | 77.5 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $A^{*}-C^{(2)}$ inc English and maths | 55.0 | 56.3 | 57.5 | 58.6 | 61.6 | 63.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs A*-G ${ }^{(2)}$ | 91.9 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 95.1 | 94.8 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 11847 | 11415 | 11746 | 11632 | 11393 | 11562 |

Table 13
Qualifications of female school leavers 2010/2011 to 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0 / 1 1}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 / 1 2}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 / 1 3}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 / 1 4}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 / 1 5}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 / 1 6}$ <br> $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3+ A-levels A*-C |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes only those with no qualifications of any kind.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated and point 10 in relation to A -level figures.

## Table 14

Destination of school leavers by school type and gender 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 2959 | 60.9 | 3747 | 76.6 | 6706 | 68.8 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 1273 | 26.2 | 810 | 16.6 | 2083 | 21.4 |
| Employment | 316 | 6.5 | 193 | 3.9 | 509 | 5.2 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 180 | 3.7 | 41 | 0.8 | 221 | 2.3 |
| Unemployment | 35 | 0.7 | 60 | 1.2 | 95 | 1.0 |
| Destinations Unknown | 94 | 1.9 | 42 | 0.9 | 136 | 1.4 |
| TOTAL GRAMMAR | 4857 | 100.0 | 4893 | 100.0 | 9750 | 100.0 |
| NON-GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 1173 | 17.5 | 1878 | 29.9 | 3051 | 23.5 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 2967 | 44.3 | 2778 | 44.2 | 5745 | 44.2 |
| Employment | 781 | 11.6 | 730 | 11.6 | 1511 | 11.6 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 1411 | 21.0 | 565 | 9.0 | 1976 | 15.2 |
| Unemployment | 233 | 3.5 | 234 | 3.7 | 467 | 3.6 |
| Destinations Unknown | 140 | 2.1 | 106 | 1.7 | 246 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL NON-GRAMMAR | 6705 | 100.0 | 6291 | 100.0 | 12996 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 4132 | 35.7 | 5625 | 50.3 | 9757 | 42.9 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 4240 | 36.7 | 3588 | 32.1 | 7828 | 34.4 |
| Employment | 1097 | 9.5 | 923 | 8.3 | 2020 | 8.9 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 1591 | 13.8 | 606 | 5.4 | 2197 | 9.7 |
| Unemployment | 268 | 2.3 | 294 | 2.6 | 562 | 2.5 |
| Destinations Unknown | 234 | 2.0 | 148 | 1.3 | 382 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 11562 | 100.0 | 11184 | 100.0 | 22746 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institutions may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
4. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

Table 15
Destination of school leavers by gender and religion of pupil 2015/2016 $6^{(1)(2)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| PROTESTANT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(4)}$ | 1375 | 30.9 | 1981 | 47.0 | 3356 | 38.7 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 1829 | 41.1 | 1506 | 35.7 | 3335 | 38.5 |
| Employment | 469 | 10.5 | 333 | 7.9 | 802 | 9.3 |
| Training ${ }^{(5)}$ | 597 | 13.4 | 246 | 5.8 | 843 | 9.7 |
| Unemployment | 114 | 2.6 | 102 | 2.4 | 216 | 2.5 |
| Destinations Unknown | 67 | 1.5 | 50 | 1.2 | 117 | 1.3 |
| TOTAL PROTESTANT | 4451 | 100.0 | 4218 | 100.0 | 8669 | 100.0 |
| CATHOLIC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(4)}$ | 2297 | 39.0 | 3090 | 52.8 | 5387 | 45.9 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 1938 | 32.9 | 1712 | 29.2 | 3650 | 31.1 |
| Employment | 518 | 8.8 | 503 | 8.6 | 1021 | 8.7 |
| Training ${ }^{(5)}$ | 875 | 14.8 | 306 | 5.2 | 1181 | 10.1 |
| Unemployment | 128 | 2.2 | 161 | 2.8 | 289 | 2.5 |
| Destinations Unknown | 138 | 2.3 | 82 | 1.4 | 220 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL CATHOLIC | 5894 | 100.0 | 5854 | 100.0 | 11748 | 100.0 |
| OTHER ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(4)}$ | 460 | 37.8 | 554 | 49.8 | 1014 | 43.5 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 473 | 38.9 | 370 | 33.3 | 843 | 36.2 |
| Employment | 110 | 9.0 | 87 | 7.8 | 197 | 8.5 |
| Training ${ }^{(5)}$ | 119 | 9.8 | 54 | 4.9 | 173 | 7.4 |
| Unemployment | 26 | 2.1 | 31 | 2.8 | 57 | 2.4 |
| Destinations Unknown | 29 | 2.4 | 16 | 1.4 | 45 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL OTHER ${ }^{(3)}$ | 1217 | 100.0 | 1112 | 100.0 | 2329 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institution may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. Other includes Other Christian, No religion and Non-Christian.
4. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
5. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

Table 16
Destination of school leavers by ethnic origin 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% |
| WHITE $^{(3)}$ |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(4)}$ | 9487 | 42.7 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 7649 | 34.5 |
| Employment | 1992 | 9.0 |
| Training ${ }^{(b)}$ | 2160 | 9.7 |
| Unemployment | 544 | 2.5 |
| Destinations Unknown | 363 | 1.6 |
| TOTAL WHITE | 22195 | 100.0 |
| MINORITY ETHNIC GROUPS ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(4)}$ | 270 | 49.0 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 179 | 32.5 |
| Employment | 28 | 5.1 |
| Training ${ }^{\text {(b) }}$ | 37 | 6.7 |
| Unemployment | 18 | 3.3 |
| Destinations Unknown | 19 | 3.4 |
| TOTAL MINORITY ETHNIC GROUPS ${ }^{(3)}$ | 551 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institution may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. 'Minority Ethnic Groups' includes Irish Travellers. 'White' does not include Irish Travellers.
4. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
5. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

## Table 17

Destination of school leavers by free school meal entitlement and gender 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| ENTITLED TO FSM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 521 | 17.0 | 820 | 28.2 | 1341 | 22.5 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 1296 | 42.3 | 1299 | 44.7 | 2595 | 43.4 |
| Employment | 324 | 10.6 | 290 | 10.0 | 614 | 10.3 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 722 | 23.5 | 319 | 11.0 | 1041 | 17.4 |
| Unemployment | 116 | 3.8 | 128 | 4.4 | 244 | 4.1 |
| Destinations Unknown | 87 | 2.8 | 51 | 1.8 | 138 | 2.3 |
| TOTAL ENTITLED TO FSM | 3066 | 100.0 | 2907 | 100.0 | 5973 | 100.0 |
| NOT ENTITLED TO FSM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 3611 | 42.5 | 4805 | 58.1 | 8416 | 50.2 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 2944 | 34.7 | 2289 | 27.7 | 5233 | 31.2 |
| Employment | 773 | 9.1 | 633 | 7.6 | 1406 | 8.4 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 869 | 10.2 | 287 | 3.5 | 1156 | 6.9 |
| Unemployment | 152 | 1.8 | 166 | 2.0 | 318 | 1.9 |
| Destinations Unknown | 147 | 1.7 | 97 | 1.2 | 244 | 1.5 |
| TOTAL NOT ENTITLED TO FSM | 8496 | 100.0 | 8277 | 100.0 | 16773 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institution may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
4. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

Table 18
Destination of school leavers by special educational need (SEN) status 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | No SEN |  | SEN Stages 1-4 |  | SEN Stage 5 |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 8860 | 49.3 | 796 | 21.3 | 101 | 9.7 | 9757 | 42.9 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 5763 | 32.1 | 1576 | 42.3 | 489 | 46.7 | 7828 | 34.4 |
| Employment | 1549 | 8.6 | 402 | 10.8 | 69 | 6.6 | 2020 | 8.9 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 1143 | 6.4 | 729 | 19.5 | 325 | 31.1 | 2197 | 9.7 |
| Unemployment | 372 | 2.1 | 147 | 3.9 | 43 | 4.1 | 562 | 2.5 |
| Destinations Unknown | 284 | 1.6 | 79 | 2.1 | 19 | 1.8 | 382 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 17971 | 100.0 | 3729 | 100.0 | 1046 | 100.0 | 22746 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institution may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
4. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

Table 19
Destination of school leavers by 2014 district council of pupil residence 2015/2016 $6^{(1)(2)(3)}$

|  | Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | Institutions of Further Education |  | Employment |  | Training ${ }^{(5)}$ |  | Unemployment and Unknown |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DISTRICT COUNCIL | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| Antrim and Newtownabbey | 700 | 41.4 | 585 | 34.6 | 179 | 10.6 | 151 | 8.9 | 77 | 4.6 | 1692 | 100.0 |
| Ards and North Down | 713 | 40.8 | 704 | 40.3 | 181 | 10.3 | 99 | 5.7 | 52 | 3.0 | 1749 | 100.0 |
| Armagh City, Banbridge and Craigavon | 963 | 36.9 | 1124 | 43.1 | 150 | 5.7 | 246 | 9.4 | 126 | 4.8 | 2609 | 100.0 |
| Belfast | 1540 | 41.7 | 971 | 26.3 | 517 | 14.0 | 462 | 12.5 | 205 | 5.5 | 3695 | 100.0 |
| Causeway Coast and Glens | 793 | 41.8 | 764 | 40.2 | 136 | 7.2 | 131 | 6.9 | 75 | 3.9 | 1899 | 100.0 |
| Derry City and Strabane | 985 | 45.9 | 745 | 34.7 | 88 | 4.1 | 248 | 11.5 | 82 | 3.8 | 2148 | 100.0 |
| Fermanagh and Omagh | 627 | 46.9 | 441 | 33.0 | 102 | 7.6 | 136 | 10.2 | 30 | 2.2 | 1336 | 100.0 |
| Lisburn and Castlereagh | 805 | 49.2 | 520 | 31.8 | 138 | 8.4 | 121 | 7.4 | 51 | 3.1 | 1635 | 100.0 |
| Mid and East Antrim | 651 | 41.8 | 480 | 30.8 | 161 | 10.3 | 174 | 11.2 | 90 | 5.8 | 1556 | 100.0 |
| Mid Ulster | 834 | 44.3 | 656 | 34.9 | 149 | 7.9 | 168 | 8.9 | 75 | 4.0 | 1882 | 100.0 |
| Newry, Mourne and Down | 1104 | 45.2 | 803 | 32.9 | 210 | 8.6 | 251 | 10.3 | 72 | 3.0 | 2440 | 100.0 |
| Invalid/Missing/Unknown Postcodes | 42 | 40.0 | 35 | 33.3 | 9 | 8.6 | 10 | 9.5 | 9 | 8.6 | 105 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 9757 | 42.9 | 7828 | 34.4 | 2020 | 8.9 | 2197 | 9.7 | 944 | 4.2 | 22746 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institution may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. District council of pupil residence is based on the residential postcode of each individual pupil.
4. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
5. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

Table 20
Destination of school leavers 2010/2011 to 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2010/11 } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 / 12 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2012 / 13 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2013 / 14 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2014 / 15 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2015 / 16 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 41.7 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 42.9 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 32.6 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 35.0 | 34.4 |
| Employment | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 13.1 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 |
| Unemployment | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Destinations Unknown | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 23160 | 22568 | 23001 | 22636 | 22361 | 22746 |

Table 21
Destination of male school leavers 2010/2011 to 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0 / 1 1}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 / 1 2}$ <br> $\%$ | $2012 / 13$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 / 1 4}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 / 1 5}$ <br> $\%$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 / 1 6}$ <br> $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Institutions of Higher <br> Education $^{(3)}$ | 35.5 | 35.4 | 36.9 | 35.8 | 34.7 | 35.7 |
| Institutions of Further <br> Education | 33.6 | 35.8 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 37.3 | 36.7 |
| Employment | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| Training $^{(4)}$ | 17.2 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 13.8 |
| Unemployment $^{\text {Destinations Unknown }}$ | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 |

Table 22
Destination of female school leavers 2010/2011 to 2015/2016 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2010 / 11 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2011 / 12 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2012 / 13 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2013 / 14 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2014 / 15 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2015 / 16 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 48.3 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 48.1 | 50.2 | 50.3 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 31.4 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 34.2 | 32.7 | 32.1 |
| Employment | 5.7 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 8.3 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 8.8 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| Unemployment | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Destinations Unknown | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 11313 | 11153 | 11255 | 11004 | 10968 | 11184 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institution may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
4. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

## Section 5: Appendices 2010/11

## Appendix A

Qualifications of school leavers by gender and school type 2010/2011 ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% |
| GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 2777 | 59.9 | 3346 | 71.4 | 6123 | 65.7 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}$ - $E^{(2)}$ | 3574 | 77.0 | 4103 | 87.6 | 7677 | 82.3 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 3746 | 80.8 | 4209 | 89.8 | 7955 | 85.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs A*-C ${ }^{(2)}$ | 4419 | 95.3 | 4603 | 98.2 | 9022 | 96.8 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 4291 | 92.5 | 4480 | 95.6 | 8771 | 94.1 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 4602 | 99.2 | 4662 | 99.5 | 9264 | 99.3 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 9 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.3 | 21 | 0.2 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 9 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.3 | 21 | 0.2 |
| TOTAL GRAMMAR | 4639 | 100.0 | 4686 | 100.0 | 9325 | 100.0 |
| NON-GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+\mathrm{A}$-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 731 | 10.1 | 1397 | 21.1 | 2128 | 15.4 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 1277 | 17.7 | 2259 | 34.1 | 3536 | 25.6 |
| 2+ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 1663 | 23.1 | 2724 | 41.1 | 4387 | 31.7 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}{ }^{-} \mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 3607 | 50.0 | 4320 | 65.2 | 7927 | 57.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 2228 | 30.9 | 2792 | 42.1 | 5020 | 36.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 6282 | 87.2 | 6109 | 92.2 | 12391 | 89.6 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 317 | 4.4 | 183 | 2.8 | 500 | 3.6 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 264 | 3.7 | 153 | 2.3 | 417 | 3.0 |
| TOTAL NON-GRAMMAR | 7208 | 100.0 | 6627 | 100.0 | 13835 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 3508 | 29.6 | 4743 | 41.9 | 8251 | 35.6 |
| $3+$ A-levels $A^{*}-E^{(2)}$ | 4851 | 40.9 | 6362 | 56.2 | 11213 | 48.4 |
| $2+$ A-levels $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{E}^{(2)}$ | 5409 | 45.7 | 6933 | 61.3 | 12342 | 53.3 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*} \mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ | 8026 | 67.7 | 8923 | 78.9 | 16949 | 73.2 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{C}^{(2)}$ inc |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English and maths | 6519 | 55.0 | 7272 | 64.3 | 13791 | 59.5 |
| At Least 5 GCSEs $\mathrm{A}^{*}-\mathrm{G}^{(2)}$ | 10884 | 91.9 | 10771 | 95.2 | 21655 | 93.5 |
| No GCSEs ${ }^{(3)}$ | 326 | 2.8 | 195 | 1.7 | 521 | 2.2 |
| No Formal Qualifications ${ }^{(4)}$ | 273 | 2.3 | 165 | 1.5 | 438 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 11847 | 100.0 | 11313 | 100.0 | 23160 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Includes equivalent qualifications.
3. Includes those who undertook no GCSE examinations or obtained no graded results but who obtained other qualifications.
4. Includes only those without qualifications of any kind.

Please see Notes to Readers point 8 for an explanation on how these figures are calculated and point 10 in relation to A-level figures.

## Appendix B

Destinations of school leavers by gender and school type 2010/2011 ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  | BOYS |  | GIRLS |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers | \% | Numbers | \% | Number s | \% |
| GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 3191 | 68.8 | 3817 | 81.5 | 7008 | 75.2 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 917 | 19.8 | 580 | 12.4 | 1497 | 16.1 |
| Employment | 220 | 4.7 | 124 | 2.6 | 344 | 3.7 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 134 | 2.9 | 38 | 0.8 | 172 | 1.8 |
| Unemployment | 89 | 1.9 | 42 | 0.9 | 131 | 1.4 |
| Destinations Unknown | 88 | 1.9 | 85 | 1.8 | 173 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL GRAMMAR | 4639 | 100.0 | 4686 | 100.0 | 9325 | 100.0 |
| NON-GRAMMAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 1010 | 14.0 | 1645 | 24.8 | 2655 | 19.2 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 3067 | 42.5 | 2976 | 44.9 | 6043 | 43.7 |
| Employment | 667 | 9.3 | 517 | 7.8 | 1184 | 8.6 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 1906 | 26.4 | 961 | 14.5 | 2867 | 20.7 |
| Unemployment | 376 | 5.2 | 383 | 5.8 | 759 | 5.5 |
| Destinations Unknown | 182 | 2.5 | 145 | 2.2 | 327 | 2.4 |
| TOTAL NON-GRAMMAR | 7208 | 100.0 | 6627 | 100.0 | 13835 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutions of Higher Education ${ }^{(3)}$ | 4201 | 35.5 | 5462 | 48.3 | 9663 | 41.7 |
| Institutions of Further Education | 3984 | 33.6 | 3556 | 31.4 | 7540 | 32.6 |
| Employment | 887 | 7.5 | 641 | 5.7 | 1528 | 6.6 |
| Training ${ }^{(4)}$ | 2040 | 17.2 | 999 | 8.8 | 3039 | 13.1 |
| Unemployment | 465 | 3.9 | 425 | 3.8 | 890 | 3.8 |
| Destinations Unknown | 270 | 2.3 | 230 | 2.0 | 500 | 2.2 |
| TOTAL LEAVERS | 11847 | 100.0 | 11313 | 100.0 | 23160 | 100.0 |

## NOTES

1. Excludes special and independent schools.
2. Destination is defined by Institution. Institutions may provide courses at both Further and Higher Education levels.
3. Includes universities and teacher training colleges.
4. Numbers entering training include those entering the Training for Success programme, operated by the Department for the Economy. Training on Training for Success is delivered by a range of training providers, including Further Education Colleges. Training for Success trainees who receive training at Further Education Colleges are recorded as being in training and not in Further Education. This convention avoids double counting of Training for Success trainees.

[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ https://www.northernireland.gov.uk/programme-government

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ https://www.etini.gov.uk/publications/evaluation-implementation-delivering-social-change-improving-literacy-and-numeracy-0
    ${ }^{3}$ https://www.education-ni.gov.uk/topics/statistics-and-research/statistics

[^2]:    ${ }^{4}$ The increase in the number of FSME pupils coincides with an extension of the eligibility for free school meals under the Working Tax Credit free school meal criterion which was extended to post-primary pupils from September 2014.

[^3]:    ${ }^{5}$ The increase in the number of FSME pupils coincides with an extension of the eligibility for free school meals under the Working Tax Credit free school meal criterion which was extended to post-primary pupils from September 2014.

[^4]:    ${ }^{6}$ The increase in the number of FSME pupils coincides with an extension of the eligibility for free school meals under the Working Tax Credit free school meal criterion which was extended to post-primary pupils from September 2014.

[^5]:    ${ }^{7}$ The increase in the number of FSME pupils coincides with an extension of the eligibility for free school meals under the Working Tax Credit free school meal criterion which was extended to post-primary pupils from September 2014.

[^6]:    ${ }^{8}$ http://www.statistics.gov.uk
    ${ }^{9}$ https://www.education-ni.gov.uk/publications/school-leavers-data-collection-and-validation

[^7]:    ${ }^{10}$ https://www.education-ni.gov.uk/publications/2015-northern-ireland-pisa-results

[^8]:    ${ }^{11}$ https://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/monitoring-and-assessment/code-of-practice/

[^9]:    ${ }^{12}$ https://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/monitoring-and-assessment/code-of-practice/

