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Regulation

# GCE qualification-level Conditions and Requirements

Updated 22 April 2022

**Applies to England**

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## Introduction

### About this document

This document is part of a suite of documents which sets out the regulatory requirements for awarding organisations offering GCE qualifications.

We have developed all our requirements for GCE qualifications with the intention that

AS and A level qualifications should fulfil the purposes set out below.

For A levels:

- define and assess achievement of the knowledge, skills and understanding which will be needed by students planning to progress to undergraduate study at a UK higher education establishment, particularly (although not only) in the same subject area
- set out a robust and internationally comparable post-16 academic course of study to develop that knowledge, skills and understanding
- permit UK universities to accurately identify the level of attainment of students
- provide a basis for school and college accountability measures at age 18
- provide a benchmark of academic ability for employers

For AS qualifications:

- provide evidence of students' achievements in a robust and internationally comparable post-16 course of study that is a sub-set of A level content
- enable students to broaden the range of subjects they study

## Requirements set out in this document

This document sets out the GCE Qualification Level Conditions. These conditions apply to all reformed AS and A levels – that is, all GCE AS and A level qualifications accredited by Ofqual on or after 26 May 2014.

It sets out our requirements in relation to setting specified levels of attainment for GCE Qualifications – awarding organisations must comply with these requirements under Condition GCE9.1. It also sets out our requirements in relation to specifying deadlines for requesting reviews of marking, reviews of Moderation and appeals – awarding organisations must comply with these requirements under Conditions GCE14.3(b), GCE17.3(b) and GCE18.4(b).

With respect to these qualifications, awarding organisations must also comply with:

- our [General Conditions of Recognition](#), which apply to all awarding organisations and qualifications
- the relevant [GCE Subject Level Conditions](#), including those which apply to [qualifications taken by Learners in 2022](#)
- all [relevant Regulatory Documents](#)

## Revisions to this document

We have revised this document since it was originally published (see Appendix 1 for details), most recently in April 2022.

The April 2022 version of this document replaces all previous versions of GCE Qualification Level Conditions and Requirements with effect from 09:30 on 22 April 2022.

## Qualification Level Conditions

# **GCE Qualification Level Conditions**

## **Condition GCE1: [not used]**

[Condition not used]

## **Condition GCE2: Assessment strategies**

### **GCE2.1**

2.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, or proposes to make available, an awarding organisation must –

- (a) establish and maintain an assessment strategy for that qualification,
- (b) ensure that the assessment strategy complies with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time, and
- (c) have regard to any guidance in relation to assessment strategies which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time

### **GCE2.2**

2.2 In particular, an awarding organisation must ensure that the assessment strategy for a GCE Qualification sets out how the awarding organisation intends to secure, on an ongoing basis, compliance with its Conditions of Recognition in respect of the assessments for that qualification.

### **GCE2.3**

2.3 An awarding organisation must ensure that all assessments for a GCE Qualification which it makes available, or proposes to make available, are designed, set, delivered and marked in compliance with its assessment strategy for that qualification.

### **GCE2.4**

2.4 An awarding organisation must –

- (a) keep under review its assessment strategy for a GCE Qualification, and revise it where necessary, so as to satisfy itself that the assessment strategy meets at all times the requirements of Conditions GCE2.1 and GCE2.2,
- (b) review its assessment strategy for a GCE Qualification promptly upon receiving a request from Ofqual to do so, and subsequently ensure that its assessment strategy complies with any requirements that Ofqual has communicated to it in writing, and
- (c) promptly notify Ofqual of any revisions made by it to any assessment strategy.

### **GCE2.5**

2.5 An awarding organisation must –

- (a) upon receiving a request from Ofqual to do so, demonstrate to Ofqual's satisfaction that it has complied with its assessment strategy for a GCE Qualification in respect of any particular assessment for that qualification, or provide an explanation to Ofqual as to why it has not so complied, and
- (b) give effect to any recommendation that Ofqual may make in respect of its compliance with its assessment strategy.

## **Condition GCE3: Specified levels of attainment**

### **GCE3.1**

3.1 An awarding organisation must ensure that the specification for each GCE Qualification which it makes available or proposes to make available sets out specified levels of attainment which comply with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

## **Condition GCE4: Assessment by Examination**

### **GCE4.1**

4.1 An awarding organisation must ensure that every assessment for a GCE Qualification which it makes available is an Assessment by Examination.

#### **GCE4.2**

4.2 Condition GCE4.1 does not apply in respect of a GCE Qualification where a GCE Subject Level Condition states that its application is excluded in respect of that qualification.

#### **2022 assessments**

#### **GCE4.3**

4.3 In respect of an advance information qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must comply with the terms of any written notice served by Ofqual requiring the awarding organisation to provide information in respect of the approach taken by the awarding organisation to publishing information in relation to the content that will be assessed in the Assessments by Examination to be taken for that qualification during May, June and July 2022.

#### **GCE4.4**

4.4 In respect of an Assessment by Examination to be taken during May, June or July 2022 for an advance information qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must –

- (a) on the date, or between the dates, specified to the awarding organisation in writing by Ofqual, publish information in relation to the content that will be assessed, and
- (b) ensure that Assessment by Examination is consistent with that information.

#### **GCE4.5**

4.5 An awarding organisation must ensure that in drafting the information referred to in Condition GCE4.4(a) it has regard to –

- (a) any guidance provided to it in writing by Ofqual from time to time, and
- (b) the principles published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

#### **GCE4.6**

4.6 For the purposes of this condition, an 'advance information qualification' is a GCE Qualification in any subject apart from Art and design.

#### **GCE4.7**

4.7 Condition GCE25.3(a) does not apply in respect of Conditions GCE4.3 to GCE4.6.

#### **GCE4.8**

4.8 To the extent that there is any inconsistency between a requirement of Conditions GCE4.3 to GCE4.6 and a requirement of a GCE Subject Level Condition, such that an awarding organisation could not comply with both such requirements, the awarding organisation must comply with the requirement of Conditions GCE4.3 to GCE4.6 and is not obliged to comply with the requirement of the GCE Subject Level Condition.

#### **GCE4.9**

4.9 In respect of a GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps promptly to ensure that –

- (a) the attention of each Centre with which it has an agreement is drawn to the document published by Ofqual, and updated from time to time, entitled '[Guidance for schools, colleges and other exam centres on contingency arrangements for students entering GCSEs, AS and A levels, the Advanced Extension Award and Project qualifications in summer 2022](#)', and
- (b) each such Centre is notified of any updates to that document.

#### **Condition GCE5: Question types**

### **GCE5.1**

5.1 In designing and setting the assessments for a GCE Qualification which it makes available, or proposes to make available, an awarding organisation must ensure that, taken together, those assessments include questions or tasks which allow Learners to –

(a) provide extended responses, and

(b) demonstrate their ability to draw together different areas of knowledge, skills and/or understanding from across a full course of study for that qualification.

### **GCE5.2**

5.2 In designing and setting the assessments for a GCE Qualification which it makes available, or proposes to make available, an awarding organisation must ensure that Learners are appropriately rewarded for providing such responses and demonstrating such an ability.

### **GCE5.3**

5.3 The requirements in Condition GCE5.1 may be met within the same question or task, or different questions or tasks.

### **GCE5.4**

5.4 For the purposes of Condition GCE5.1(a) an 'extended response' is evidence generated by a Learner which is of sufficient length to allow that Learner to demonstrate the ability to construct and develop a sustained line of reasoning which is coherent, relevant, substantiated and logically structured.

## **Condition GCE6: Timing of assessments**

### **GCE6.1**

6.1 An awarding organisation must ensure that in respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available each Learner completes, during the months of May and June in any single year, the Assessments by Examination to be taken for that qualification.

### **GCE6.2**

6.2 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available an awarding organisation must ensure that –

(a) it issues a single result, or a single set of results, in respect of each Learner following completion by that Learner of the assessments to be taken for that qualification,

(b) where confirmation of, or changes to, any mark for an assessment has been communicated to a Centre or a Learner in advance of the issue of that result or set of results, no further evidence generated by that Learner will be admissible as part of that assessment, and

(c) where any result for a unit has been communicated to a Centre or a Learner in advance of the issue of that result or set of results, no further evidence generated by that Learner will be admissible as part of the assessments for that unit.

### **GCE6.3**

6.3 Condition GCE6.1 does not apply in respect of a GCE Qualification where a GCE Subject Level Condition states that its application is excluded in respect of that qualification.

## **Condition GCE7: Level of Demand**

### **GCE7.1**

7.1 An awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps to ensure that all assessments for a GCE A level qualification which it makes available are at a consistent Level of Demand.

## **GCE7.2**

7.2 An awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps to ensure that the Level of Demand of each assessment for each GCE AS qualification which it makes available is appropriate to the knowledge, skills and understanding to be reasonably expected of Learners who have completed the first half of a course of study designed to lead to the award of a GCE A level qualification in the same subject.

## **Condition GCE8: Use of Calculators**

### **GCE8.1**

8.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, or proposes to make available, in which an awarding organisation permits a Learner to use a Calculator while taking any Assessment by Examination it must –

- (a) publish its approach to Learners' use of Calculators in that Assessment by Examination, including any restrictions that it places on such use, and
- (b) ensure that Assessment by Examination remains fit for purpose.

## **Condition GCE9: Standard Setting**

### **GCE9.1**

9.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification that it makes available, an awarding organisation must comply with any requirements, and have regard to any guidance, which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time in relation to –

- (a) the promotion of consistency between the measurement of Learners' levels of attainment in that qualification and similar qualifications made available by other awarding organisations, and
- (b) the setting of specified levels of attainment.

### **GCE9.2**

9.2 In setting the specified levels of attainment for a GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must have regard to an appropriate range of qualitative and quantitative evidence.

### **GCE9.3**

9.3 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, the range of evidence to which an awarding organisation has regard for the purposes of Condition GCE9.2 will only be appropriate if it includes evidence of –

- (a) the Level of Demand of the assessments for that qualification,
- (b) the level of attainment demonstrated in those assessments by an appropriately representative sample of Learners taking that qualification,
- (c) the level of attainment demonstrated by Learners taking that qualification in –
  - (i) a prior assessment (which was not for that qualification), whether or not that assessment was for a regulated qualification, or
  - (ii) a prior qualification, whether or not that qualification was a regulated qualification, and
- (d) the level of attainment demonstrated by Learners who have previously been awarded the qualification.

### **GCE9.4**

9.4 An awarding organisation must maintain a record of –

- (a) the evidence to which it has had regard in setting the specified levels of attainment for each GCE Qualification which it makes available, and
- (b) its rationale for the selection of and weight given to that evidence.

## **Condition GCE10: Marking arrangements**

### **GCE10.1**

10.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must ensure that the arrangements which are in place in accordance with General Condition H1.1 provide that, in respect of an assessment other than an assessment marked by a Centre –

- (a) all marking will be carried out by Assessors who have appropriate competence and who have no personal interest in the outcome of the marking,
- (b) prior to carrying out any marking, each Assessor shall be provided with training,
- (c) the awarding organisation shall monitor whether or not the criteria against which the Learners' performance is differentiated are being understood and applied accurately and consistently by Assessors,
- (d) where the awarding organisation learns, through its monitoring or otherwise, that an Assessor is failing to accurately or consistently apply those criteria, it shall take all reasonable steps to –
  - (i) correct, or where it cannot be corrected, mitigate as far as possible the effect of the failure, and
  - (ii) ensure that the failure does not recur,

### **GCE10.2**

10.2 Where an assessment is marked by a Centre, an awarding organisation must ensure that those arrangements provide for training to be made available to that Centre prior to that marking.

### **GCE10.3**

10.3 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must ensure that the monitoring which is carried out in accordance with General Condition C1.1(b) includes monitoring of whether or not Assessors are marking in a manner which is compliant with the awarding organisation's Conditions of Recognition.

## **Condition GCE11: Moderation arrangements**

### **GCE11.1**

11.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification involving Moderation which it makes available, an awarding organisation must ensure that the arrangements which are in place in accordance with General Condition H2.1 provide that –

- (a) all Moderation will be carried out by persons who have appropriate competence and who have no personal interest in the outcome of the Moderation,
- (b) a person who was previously involved in a Centre's marking of an assessment must not be involved in Moderation in respect of that marking,
- (c) prior to carrying out any Moderation, each person tasked with carrying out such Moderation shall be provided with training,
- (d) prior to carrying out any Moderation, a person tasked with carrying out such Moderation shall be provided with a copy of –
  - (i) any evidence generated by Learners which is to be considered for the purpose of Moderation or, where such evidence is not held or cannot readily be copied, a representation of the evidence in another form,
  - (ii) the record of the awarding of marks made by Assessors when that evidence was marked,
  - (iii) any comments which Assessors recorded during the marking of that evidence, and
  - (iv) the criteria against which Learners' performance is differentiated,
- (e) the awarding organisation shall monitor whether or not the persons who are carrying out Moderation are –
  - (i) doing so in a manner which is compliant with General Condition H2, and
  - (ii) making determinations which are consistent over time and consistent with



determinations made by each other,

(f) where the awarding organisation learns, through its monitoring or otherwise, that Moderation has not been carried out in a manner which is compliant with General Condition H2, or has been carried out inconsistently, it shall take all reasonable steps to –

(i) correct, or where it cannot be corrected, mitigate as far as possible the effect of the failure, and

(ii) ensure that the failure does not recur.

### **GCE11.2**

11.2 In respect of each GCE Qualification involving Moderation which it makes available, an awarding organisation must ensure that the monitoring which is carried out in accordance with General Condition C1.1(b) includes monitoring of whether or not persons carrying out Moderation are doing so in a manner which is compliant with the awarding organisation's Conditions of Recognition.

## **Condition GCE12: Review of marking of Centre-marked assessments**

### **GCE12.1**

12.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available or proposes to make available where an assessment is marked by a Centre, an awarding organisation must –

(a) ensure that the agreement which is required to be in place between it and the Centre in accordance with General Condition C2.2 includes the provisions required by this condition, and

(b) take all reasonable steps to ensure that the Centre complies with those provisions

### **GCE12.2**

12.2 For the purposes of this condition, the agreement must include provisions which require the Centre to –

(a) establish, maintain and comply with arrangements for any Learner to request a review of the Centre's marking of an assessment in respect of that Learner and for such a review to be carried out,

(b) issue to each Learner the results for each assessment taken by that Learner which has been marked by the Centre, so as to allow a reasonable time period for the Learner to consider whether to request a review of the Centre's marking of that assessment,

(c) inform Learners that they may request copies of materials to assist them in considering whether to request a review of the Centre's marking of the assessment,

(d) on such a request from a Learner, promptly make available to the Learner copies of any materials which the Learner may reasonably require to consider whether to request a review of the Centre's marking of the assessment,

(e) ensure that the arrangements in place for the review of the Centre's marking provide that all such reviews will be carried out by Assessors who have appropriate competence and who have no personal interest in the outcome of the review being carried out,

(f) ensure that an Assessor who was previously involved in the Centre's marking of an assessment in respect of a Learner is not involved in a review of marking in respect of that assessment,

(g) ensure that the arrangements in place for the review of the Centre's marking of an assessment require the Assessor carrying out the review to consider the Centre's marking of that assessment together with its marking of the same assessment as taken by other Learners in the same assessment series and to notify the Centre where either –

(i) the marking of the assessment under review is inconsistent with the Centre's marking of those other assessments, or



- (ii) its marking is inconsistent across all of the assessments considered.
- (h) where it has been notified of an inconsistency under Condition GCE12.2(g) –
  - (i) correct the effect of that inconsistency where it agrees that it exists, or
  - (ii) where it does not agree that the inconsistency exists, at the same time that it provides marks for the assessment to the awarding organisation for Moderation, notify the awarding organisation of the Assessor's finding and the reasons why the Centre does not agree with it,
- (i) ensure that the arrangements in place for the review of the Centre's marking of an assessment require the Learner to be notified promptly of the outcome of the review, of the reasons for the outcome which has been determined and of any change in mark,
- (j) ensure that the arrangements in place for the Learner to request a review of the Centre's marking of an assessment require any such review to be completed so as to meet the awarding organisation's requirements in relation to the time by which marks for the assessment and materials in respect of the assessment must be provided to it to enable it to undertake Moderation, and
- (k) notify Learners and the awarding organisation of how they may obtain a statement of the arrangements in place for the Learner to request a review of the Centre's marking and provide such a statement promptly when requested.

### **GCE12.3**

12.3 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available or proposes to make available where an assessment is marked by a Centre, an awarding organisation must notify Centres (sufficiently far in advance to satisfy their reasonable planning requirements) of its requirements in relation to the time by which marks for the assessment and materials in respect of the assessment must be provided to it to enable it to undertake Moderation.

## **Condition GCE13: Notification of Moderation outcome**

### **GCE13.1**

13.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available where an assessment is marked by a Centre, an awarding organisation must notify the Centre of the outcome of Moderation so as to allow a reasonable time period for the Centre to consider whether to request a review of Moderation, taking into account any date by which the awarding organisation requires such a request to be received.

### **GCE13.2**

13.2 The notification which an awarding organisation provides for the purposes of Condition GCE13.1 must specify the reasons for the outcome of Moderation.

## **Condition GCE14: Review of Moderation**

### **GCE14.1**

14.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must establish, maintain and comply with arrangements to carry out, on request from a Centre, a review of any Moderation by the awarding organisation of that Centre's marking of an assessment.

### **GCE14.2**

14.2 The arrangements may –

- (a) provide that the awarding organisation shall only carry out a review of Moderation on payment of a fee,
- (b) specify other reasonable requirements for the making of a request for a review of Moderation, and
- (c) specify a date by which a review of Moderation must be requested.

### **GCE14.3**

14.3 Where the arrangements specify a date by which a review of Moderation must

be requested, the date must –

(a) be reasonable, taking into account –

- (i) the date by which a Centre may be notified of the outcome of Moderation in accordance with the awarding organisation's arrangements, and
- (ii) the purpose of the GCE Qualification, and

(b) comply with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

#### **GCE14.4**

14.4 The arrangements must provide that, on carrying out a review of Moderation –

(a) where the awarding organisation determines that the Moderation did not include any Moderation Error, it shall not change the outcome of Moderation,

(b) where the awarding organisation determines that the Moderation included a Moderation Error, it shall change the outcome of the Moderation only to the extent necessary to correct the effect of that error, and

(c) the awarding organisation shall document the reasons for any determination and for any change to the outcome of Moderation.

#### **GCE14.5**

14.5 The arrangements must provide that –

(a) all reviews of Moderation will be carried out by persons who have appropriate competence and who have no personal interest in the outcome of the review being carried out,

(b) a person who was previously involved in the Centre's marking of an assessment or in Moderation in respect of that marking must not be involved in a review of Moderation in respect of that marking,

(c) prior to carrying out any review of Moderation, each person tasked with carrying out such a review shall be provided with training on how to do so in accordance with this condition,

(d) prior to carrying out a review of Moderation, a person tasked with carrying out such a review shall be provided with –

- (i) a copy of any evidence generated by Learners (or any representation of such evidence) which was considered for the purpose of the Moderation,
- (ii) a copy of the record of the awarding of marks made by Assessors when that evidence was marked,
- (iii) a copy of any comments which Assessors recorded during the marking of that evidence,
- (iv) a copy of the criteria against which Learners' performance is differentiated, and
- (v) the outcome of Moderation, including any changes made to the Centre's marking, and the reasons for that outcome

(e) the awarding organisation shall monitor whether or not the person carrying out reviews of Moderation –

- (i) are doing so in accordance with this condition, and
- (ii) are making determinations which are consistent over time and consistent with determinations made by each other,

(f) where the awarding organisation learns, through its monitoring or otherwise, that a review of Moderation has not been carried out in accordance with this condition, or has been carried out inconsistently, it shall take all reasonable steps to –

- (i) correct, or where it cannot be corrected, mitigate as far as possible the effect of the failure, and
- (ii) ensure that the failure does not recur in the future,

(g) the awarding organisation reports to the Centre both the outcome of the review of

Moderation and, either together with that outcome or later, the reasons documented when the review of Moderation was carried out, and

(h) where, on carrying out a review of Moderation, the awarding organisation discovers what it considers to be a Marking Error in the marking of an assessment, the awarding organisation includes details of the Marking Error in its report to the Centre on the outcome of the review of Moderation.

#### **GCE14.6**

14.6 The arrangements must, following the awarding organisation's notification of the outcome of the review of Moderation, provide for –

(a) marks and (where appropriate) results to be updated promptly to take into account any change in the outcome of Moderation,

(b) marks and (where appropriate) results to be updated promptly to correct the effect of any Marking Error notified to the Centre in accordance with this condition, and

(c) reasonable steps to be taken to identify any other assessment, in relation to which there has been a similar error and to update marks and (where appropriate) results promptly to correct the effect of any error which is identified.

#### **Application**

#### **GCE14.7**

14.7 Until such date as is specified in, or determined under, any notice in writing published by Ofqual under this paragraph, Condition GCE14.6 shall be replaced with 'The arrangements must, following the awarding organisation's notification of the outcome of the review of Moderation, provide for –

(a) marks and (where appropriate) results to be updated promptly to take into account any change in the outcome of Moderation,

(b) marks and (where appropriate) results to be updated promptly to correct the effect of any Marking Error notified to the Centre in accordance with this condition, and

(c) reasonable steps to be taken to identify any other assessment, in relation to which there has been a similar error and to update marks and (where appropriate) results promptly to correct the effect of any error which is identified,

provided that a Learner's result shall not be updated so as to lower that result'.

#### **GCE14.8**

14.8 Any such notice published by Ofqual may be –

(a) issued in respect of one or more GCE Qualifications, and

(b) varied or withdrawn by Ofqual at any time prior to the date specified in or determined under it.

### **Condition GCE15: Making Marked Assessment Materials available to Learners**

#### **GCE15.1**

15.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must establish, maintain and comply with arrangements to provide a Learner's Marked Assessment Material to –

(a) the Learner, or

(b) any Relevant Centre (on the Learner's behalf).

#### **GCE15.2**

15.2 The arrangements may –

(a) provide that the awarding organisation is not required to provide a copy or a representation of evidence generated by the Learner in the assessment where this is already held by the Learner or any Relevant Centre,

- (b) provide that the awarding organisation shall provide Marked Assessment Material only on payment of a fee,
- (c) provide that the awarding organisation shall provide Marked Assessment Material only on request,
- (d) provide that any such request must be made by a Relevant Centre (on the Learner's behalf),
- (e) specify other reasonable requirements for the making of such a request, and
- (f) specify a date by which such a request must be received.

### **GCE15.3**

15.3 The arrangements must allow for a Private Candidate to request his or her own Marked Assessment Material.

### **GCE15.4**

15.4 The arrangements must allow Learners and Relevant Centres a reasonable opportunity to consider whether to request –

- (a) an Administrative Error Review, and
- (b) a review of marking of the Marked Assessment Material,

taking into account any date by which the awarding organisation requires such a request to be received.

### **GCE15.5**

15.5 Any date specified in the arrangements –

- (a) by which the awarding organisation will provide Marked Assessment Material to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre), or
- (b) by which a request for Marked Assessment Material must be received,

must comply with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

### **GCE15.6**

15.6 The arrangements must provide that a copy of the criteria against which Learners' performance is differentiated in respect of the assessment is made available to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre) at the same time as, or prior to, the Marked Assessment Material.

## **Condition GCE16: Administrative Error Review**

### **GCE16.1**

16.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must establish, maintain and comply with arrangements for it to carry out an Administrative Error Review in respect of a Learner's Marked Assessment Material.

### **GCE16.2**

16.2 The arrangements may –

- (a) provide that the awarding organisation shall carry out an Administrative Error Review only on request,
- (b) provide that any such request must be made by a Relevant Centre (on the Learner's behalf),
- (c) provide that the awarding organisation shall only carry out an Administrative Error Review on payment of a fee,
- (d) specify other reasonable requirements for the making of a request for an Administrative Error Review, and
- (e) specify a date by which an Administrative Error Review must be requested.

**GCE16.3**

16.3 The arrangements must allow for a Private Candidate to request his or her own Marked Assessment Material.

**GCE16.4**

16.4 Where the arrangements specify a date by which an Administrative Error Review must be requested, the date must –

(a) be reasonable, taking into account –

(i) the date by which Marked Assessment Material may be provided to a Learner in accordance with the awarding organisation's arrangements, and

(ii) the purpose of the GCE Qualification, and

(b) comply with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

**GCE16.5**

16.5 The arrangements must provide that, on carrying out an Administrative Error Review –

(a) where the awarding organisation determines that the marking recorded in the Marked Assessment Material does not contain an Administrative Error, it shall not change the mark awarded,

(b) where the awarding organisation determines that the marking recorded in the Marked Assessment Material contains an Administrative Error, it shall correct the effect of that error,

(c) where the outcome of the Administrative Error Review is that there should be a change in mark, the awarding organisation makes any consequent change to the Learner's result, and

(d) the awarding organisation reports the outcome of the Administrative Error Review to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre), specifying any change in mark, any change in result, and the nature of any Administrative Error which has been discovered.

**GCE16.6**

16.6 The arrangements must provide that all Administrative Error Reviews will be carried out by persons who have appropriate competence and who have no personal interest in the outcome of the Administrative Error Review being carried out.

**Condition GCE17: Review of marking of Marked Assessment Material****GCE17.1**

17.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must establish, maintain and comply with arrangements for it to carry out a review of marking of a Learner's Marked Assessment Material.

**GCE17.2**

17.2 The arrangements may –

(a) provide that the awarding organisation shall carry out a review of marking only on request,

(b) provide that any such request must be made by a Relevant Centre (on the Learner's behalf),

(c) provide that the awarding organisation shall only carry out a review of marking on payment of a fee,

(d) specify other reasonable requirements for the making of a request for a review of marking, and

(e) specify a date by which a review of marking must be requested.

**GCE17.3**

17.3 The arrangements must allow for a Private Candidate to request his or her own

Marked Assessment Material.

#### **GCE17.4**

17.4 Where the arrangements specify a date by which a review of marking must be requested, the date must –

(a) be reasonable, taking into account –

- (i) the date by which Marked Assessment Material may be provided to a Learner in accordance with the awarding organisation's arrangements, and
- (ii) the purpose of the GCE Qualification, and

(b) comply with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

#### **GCE17.5**

17.5 The arrangements must provide that, on carrying out a review –

(a) the Assessor shall determine, whether the marking of the assessment included any Marking Error,

(b) where the Assessor determines that the marking of the assessment did not include any Marking Error, the Assessor shall not change the mark,

(c) where the Assessor determines that the marking of the assessment included a Marking Error, the Assessor shall correct the effect of the Marking Error but not otherwise change the mark, and

(d) the Assessor shall document the reasons for any determination and for any change of mark.

#### **GCE17.6**

17.6 The arrangements must provide that –

(a) all reviews of marking will be carried out by Assessors who have appropriate competence and who have no personal interest in the outcome of the review being carried out,

(b) an Assessor who was previously involved in the marking of a task in an assessment in respect of a Learner must not be involved in a review of marking in respect of that task,

(c) prior to carrying out any review of marking, each Assessor shall be provided with training on how to carry out a review of marking in accordance with this condition,

(d) prior to carrying out a review of marking, an Assessor shall be provided with a copy of the Marked Assessment Material to which the review relates and a copy of the criteria against which Learners' performance is differentiated,

(e) the awarding organisation shall monitor whether the Assessors who are carrying out reviews of marking are –

- (i) doing so in accordance with this condition, and
- (ii) are making determinations which are consistent over time and consistent with determinations made by each other,

(f) where the awarding organisation learns, through its monitoring or otherwise, that a review of marking has not been carried out in accordance with this condition, or has been carried out inconsistently, it shall take all reasonable steps to –

- (i) correct, or where it cannot be corrected, mitigate as far as possible the effect of the failure, and
- (ii) ensure that the failure does not recur,

(g) where the outcome of a review of marking is that there should be a change in mark, the awarding organisation makes any consequent change to the Learner's result, and

(h) the awarding organisation reports to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre) both the outcome of the review of marking, specifying any change in mark and any change in result, and, either together with that outcome or later, the



reasons documented by the Assessor carrying out the review.

### **GCE17.7**

17.7 An awarding organisation must publish a statement of the arrangements, including details of –

- (a) how a review of marking of Marked Assessment Material must be requested,
- (b) any date by which a review of marking must be requested,
- (c) any fee which is payable as part of the arrangements, the circumstances in which any such fee will be charged, and the circumstances in which any such fee may be refunded,
- (d) the training which the awarding organisation will provide to Assessors prior to carrying out a review of marking,
- (e) the monitoring which the awarding organisation will carry out of Assessors carrying out reviews of marking,
- (f) the action which the awarding organisation will take where it learns that an Assessor is failing to carry out reviews of marking in accordance with this condition,
- (g) the action which the awarding organisation will take where it learns that determinations are not being made consistently over time or between Assessors, and
- (h) the target for the time period following a request for a review of marking within which the awarding organisation will have reported the outcome of the review to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre) and the target for the time period following such a request within which the awarding organisation will have also reported the reasons in respect of the review.

## **Condition GCE18: Appeals process for GCE Qualifications**

### **GCE18.1**

18.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which an awarding organisation makes available, or proposes to make available, General Condition I1 (Appeals process) does not apply.

### **GCE18.2**

18.2 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must establish, maintain and comply with an appeals process, which must provide for the appeal of –

- (a) the outcome of any Moderation of a Centre's marking of an assessment, following a review of Moderation in respect of that marking,
- (b) the result for any assessment in respect of a Learner, following a review of marking of Marked Assessment Material in respect of that assessment,
- (c) decisions regarding Reasonable Adjustments and Special Consideration, and
- (d) decisions relating to any action to be taken against a Learner or a Centre following an investigation into malpractice or maladministration.

### **GCE18.3**

18.3 The appeals process may –

- (a) provide that the awarding organisation shall only conduct an appeal on payment of a fee,
- (b) specify other reasonable requirements for the making of a request for an appeal, and
- (c) specify a time period during which an appeal must be requested.

### **GCE18.4**

18.4 Where the arrangements specify a time period during which an appeal must be requested, the time period must –

- (a) be reasonable, and



(b) comply with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

#### **GCE18.5**

18.5 The appeals process must provide for –

(a) all appeal decisions to be taken by persons who have appropriate competence and who have no personal interest in the decision being appealed,

(b) all appeal decisions to be taken by persons who were not previously involved in any marking, Moderation, review of marking of Marked Assessment Material or review of Moderation regarding an assessment in respect of a Learner to which the appeal relates,

(c) the final decision in respect of the outcome of an appeal to involve at least one decision maker who is not an employee of the awarding organisation, an Assessor working for it, or otherwise connected to it, and

(d) the awarding organisation to report the outcome of an appeal to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre), detailing the reasons for that outcome.

#### **GCE18.6**

18.6 The appeals process must not allow a specified level of attainment which has been set for the GCE Qualification to be changed.

#### **GCE18.7**

18.7 For the purposes of Condition GCE18.2(a), the appeals process which an awarding organisation has in place must provide for the effective appeal of outcomes of Moderation on the basis –

(a) that the Moderation (or as the case may be the review of Moderation) included a Moderation Error, and

(b) that the awarding organisation did not apply procedures consistently or that procedures were not followed properly and fairly, provided that for these purposes any exercise of academic judgment in relation to the outcome of Moderation shall not constitute the application or following of a procedure.

#### **GCE18.8**

18.8 For the purposes of Condition GCE18.2(a), the appeals process which an awarding organisation has in place must provide for any request for an appeal of the outcome of Moderation of a Centre's marking of an assessment to be made by the Centre.

#### **GCE18.9**

18.9 For the purposes of Condition GCE18.2(b), the appeals process which an awarding organisation has in place must provide for the effective appeal of results on the basis –

(a) that the marking of the assessment (or as the case may be the review of marking of Marked Assessment Material) included a Marking Error, and

(b) that the awarding organisation did not apply procedures consistently or that procedures were not followed properly and fairly, provided that for these purposes –

(i) any procedures in respect of the setting of specified levels of attainment for the GCE Qualification shall be excluded, and

(ii) any exercise of academic judgment in relation to the awarding of marks shall not constitute the application or following of a procedure.

#### **GCE18.10**

18.10 For the purposes of Conditions GCE18.2(b) to GCE18.2(d), the appeals process which an awarding organisation has in place –

(a) may provide that where an assessment has been delivered by a Relevant Centre, any request for an appeal in respect of a Learner relating to the assessment must be made by the Relevant Centre (on the Learner's behalf), and

(b) must provide that a Private Candidate may request an appeal him or herself.

### **Application**

#### **GCE18.11**

18.11 [not used – Condition no longer in force]

#### **GCE18.12**

18.12 Until such date as is specified in, or determined under, any notice in writing published by Ofqual under this paragraph, Condition GCE18.8 shall be replaced with 'For the purposes of Condition GCE18.2(a), the appeals process which an awarding organisation has in place must provide –

(a) for any request for an appeal of the outcome of Moderation of a Centre's marking of an assessment to be made by the Centre, and

(b) that, following the outcome of an appeal, a Learner's result shall not be updated so as to lower that result'.

#### **GCE18.13**

18.13 Any notice published by Ofqual under Condition GCE18.13 may be –

(a) issued in respect of one or more GCE Qualifications, and

(b) varied or withdrawn by Ofqual at any time prior to the date specified in or determined under it.

### **Condition GCE19: Relevant Centre decisions relating to Review and Appeal Arrangements**

#### **GCE19.1**

19.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, where an awarding organisation's arrangements provide that a request under conditions GCE15 – GCE18 must be made by a Relevant Centre on a Learner's behalf, the awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps to ensure that the Relevant Centre has in place effective arrangements for the Learner to —

(a) apply to the Relevant Centre for it to make such a request, and,

(b) appeal a Relevant Centre's decision that such a request should not be made, and for the Relevant Centre to determine that appeal.

#### **GCE19.2**

19.2 For the purposes of this condition, an awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps to ensure that –

(a) the Relevant Centre makes Learners aware of the arrangements it has in place prior to the issue of results in respect of the assessment, and

(b) the Relevant Centre provides Learners with a statement of the arrangements promptly when requested.

### **Condition GCE20: Target performance in relation to Review and Appeal Arrangements and appeals process**

#### **GCE20.1**

20.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, where an awarding organisation's arrangements provide for it to provide a Learner's Marked Assessment Material on request, it must set a target for the time period following such a request within which it will make that material available to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre).

#### **GCE20.2**

20.2 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must set targets for each of the following time periods –

(a) the period following a request for a review of Moderation within which the awarding

organisation will have reported the outcome of the review of Moderation to the Centre,

(b) the period following a request for such a review of Moderation within which the awarding organisation will have reported both the outcome of the review of Moderation and the reasons in respect of the review to the Centre,

(c) the period following a request for an Administrative Error Review within which the awarding organisation will have reported the outcome of the Administrative Error Review to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre),

(d) the period following a request for a review of marking of Marked Assessment Material within which the awarding organisation will have reported the outcome of the review of marking to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre),

(e) the period following a request for such a review of marking within which the awarding organisation will have reported both the outcome of the review of marking and the reasons in respect of the review to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre),

(f) the period following a request for an appeal within which the awarding organisation will have reported the outcome of the appeal to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre), and

(g) the period following receipt of all evidence in respect of an appeal within which the awarding organisation will have reported the outcome of the appeal to the Learner (or as the case may be the Relevant Centre).

### **GCE20.3**

20.3 Any target time period which an awarding organisation has set in respect of a GCE Qualification must comply with any requirements which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

### **GCE20.4**

20.4 An awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps to meet the target time periods which it has set in respect of a GCE Qualification.

### **Reporting**

#### **GCE20.5**

20.5 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must provide a report to Ofqual in respect of each year detailing the number of times that it has –

(a) complied with the target time periods which it has set, and

(b) failed to comply with those target time periods.

#### **GCE20.6**

20.6 An awarding organisation must ensure that the report prepared in accordance with Condition GCE20.5 –

(a) complies with any requirements in relation to the content or the presentation of the report which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time,

(b) is provided to Ofqual by any date which has been specified by Ofqual in advance, and

(c) is published, where required by Ofqual, by any date which has been specified by Ofqual in advance.

### **Condition GCE21: Review and Appeal Arrangements and certificates**

#### **GCE21.1**

21.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, where a Learner's result has been changed under the awarding organisation's Review and Appeal Arrangements, the awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps, including having procedures in place, to –

(a) revoke any certificate that it has issued to that Learner, and

(b) issue a replacement certificate which accurately reflects the amended mark.

### **Condition GCE22: Discovery of failure in assessment processes**

#### **GCE22.1**

22.1 Where the application of the awarding organisation's Review and Appeal Arrangements leads an awarding organisation to discover a failure in its assessment process, it must take all reasonable steps to –

- (a) identify all Learners who have been affected by the failure,
- (b) correct or, where it cannot be corrected, mitigate as far as possible the effect of the failure, and
- (c) ensure that the failure does not recur.

### **Condition GCE23: Publication of Review and Appeal Arrangements**

#### **GCE23.1**

23.1 In respect of each GCE Qualification which it makes available, an awarding organisation must publish a statement of its Review and Appeal Arrangements (in one or more documents), including details of –

- (a) how any request for Marked Assessment Materials and each type of review and appeal must be made,
- (b) any date by which each type of request must be made,
- (c) any fee which is payable in respect of each type of request, the circumstances in which any such fee will be charged, and the circumstances in which any such fee may be refunded, and
- (d) the target time period set in relation to each type of request under Condition GCE20.

#### **GCE23.2**

23.2 The information which an awarding organisation publishes in line with Condition GCE23.1 must enable Learners and Centres to have –

- (a) a reasonable understanding of those Arrangements, and
- (b) a reasonable understanding of how those Arrangements relate to each other.

#### **GCE23.3**

23.3 An awarding organisation must take all reasonable steps to ensure that information which it publishes in line with Condition GCE23.1 is published sufficiently far in advance of the time at which the qualification to which it relates will be made available to Learners to satisfy the reasonable planning requirements of potential purchasers.

### **Condition GCE24: Subjects for GCE Qualifications**

#### **GCE24.1**

34.1 An awarding organisation must not make available a GCE Qualification in a subject for which Ofqual has not set and published any GCE Subject Level Conditions.

### **Condition GCE25: Interpretation and Definitions**

#### **GCE25.1**

25.1 The rules of interpretation and definitions outlined in General Condition J1 shall apply to the GCE Qualification Level Conditions and GCE Subject Level Conditions.

#### **GCE25.2**

25.2 Except in the circumstances described in Condition GCE25.3, the requirements imposed by the GCE Qualification Level Conditions and the GCE Subject Level Conditions apply in addition to each other and to the requirements imposed by the General Conditions of Recognition.

### **GCE25.3**

25.3 To the extent that there is any inconsistency between –

(a) a requirement of either a GCE Qualification Level Condition or a GCE Subject Level Condition and an awarding organisation's ability to provide either a particular type of Reasonable Adjustment or Special Consideration, such that the awarding organisation is prevented from providing that Reasonable Adjustment or Special Consideration, the awarding organisation may provide that Reasonable Adjustment or Special Consideration and is not obliged to comply with the requirement of the GCE Qualification Level Condition or a GCE Subject Level Condition,

(b) in all other cases –

(i) a requirement of a GCE Subject Level Condition and a requirement of either a GCE Qualification Level Condition or a General Condition of Recognition, such that an awarding organisation could not comply with both such requirements, the awarding organisation must comply with the requirement of the GCE Subject Level Condition and is not obliged to comply with the requirement of the other Condition, or

(ii) a requirement of a GCE Qualification Level Condition and a requirement of a General Condition of Recognition, such that an awarding organisation could not comply with both such requirements, the awarding organisation must comply with the requirement of the GCE Qualification Level Condition and is not obliged to comply with the requirement of the General Condition of Recognition.

### **GCE25.4**

25.4 In these Conditions, the following words shall have the meaning given to them below (and cognate expressions should be construed accordingly) –

#### **Administrative Error**

An error in the marking of an assessment which is either –

(a) a failure to mark a task forming part of the assessment, or

(b) a failure to correctly calculate the total mark for the assessment from the marks which were awarded by the Assessor for the tasks forming part of the assessment.

#### **Administrative Error Review**

A review to determine whether the marking recorded in Marked Assessment Material contains an Administrative Error.

#### **Assessment by Examination**

An assessment which is -

(a) set by an awarding organisation,

(b) designed to be taken simultaneously by all relevant Learners at a time determined by the awarding organisation, and

(c) taken under conditions specified by the awarding organisation (including conditions relating to the supervision of Learners during the assessment and the duration of the assessment).

#### **Calculator**

Any electronic device which may be used for the performance of mathematical computations.

#### **GCE Qualification**

Either a GCE A level qualification or a GCE AS qualification.

#### **GCE Qualification Level Condition**

A Condition of Recognition that applies to all GCE qualifications, except where a GCE Subject Level Condition states that its application is excluded in respect of a specific subject, and which uses the numbering format 'GCE n.n', where 'n' denotes a number.

### **GCE Subject Level Condition**

A Condition of Recognition that applies to a GCE qualification in a specific subject only and which uses the numbering format 'GCE(x)n.n', where 'x' denotes a particular subject and 'n' denotes a number.

### **Marked Assessment Material**

In relation to an assessment for a GCE Qualification taken by a Learner, other than an assessment where evidence generated by a Learner is marked by a Centre, material comprising –

- (a) a copy of any evidence generated by the Learner in the assessment which is held by the awarding organisation or, where evidence generated by the Learner in the assessment is not held or cannot readily be copied, a representation of the evidence in another form,
- (b) a copy of the record of the awarding of marks made by the Assessor when the evidence generated by the Learner was marked, and
- (c) a copy of any comments which the Assessor recorded during the marking of the evidence generated by the Learner.

### **Marking Error**

The awarding of a mark which could not reasonably have been awarded given the evidence generated by the Learner, the criteria against which Learners' performance is differentiated and any procedures of the awarding organisation in relation to marking, including in particular where the awarding of a mark is based on –

- (a) an Administrative Error,
- (b) a failure to apply such criteria and procedures to the evidence generated by the Learner where that failure did not involve the exercise of academic judgment, or
- (c) an unreasonable exercise of academic judgment.

### **Moderation Error**

A Moderation outcome which could not reasonably have been arrived at given the evidence generated by Learners which was considered for the purpose of Moderation, the Centre's marking of that evidence, the criteria against which Learners' performance is differentiated and any procedure of the awarding organisation in relation to Moderation, including in particular where the outcome of Moderation is based on –

- (a) an Administrative Error,
- (b) a failure to apply such criteria and procedures to the evidence generated by Learners, where that failure did not involve the exercise of academic judgment, or
- (c) an unreasonable exercise of academic judgment.

### **Private Candidate**

A Learner in relation to whom there is no Relevant Centre.

### **Relevant Centre**

In relation to a Learner, a Centre which –

- (a) has purchased the GCE Qualification (on behalf of the Learner), and
- (b) materially contributed to the preparation of the Learner for the assessment (whether through teaching or instruction provided by Teachers employed by it or otherwise), and
- (c) has delivered the assessment to the Learner.

### **Review and Appeal Arrangements**

In relation to a GCE Qualification, the arrangements which an awarding organisation is required to establish, maintain and comply with in accordance with –

- (a) Condition GCE14 (Review of Moderation),
- (b) Condition GCE15 (Making Marked Assessment Materials available to Learners),



- (c) Condition GCE16 (Administrative Error Review),
- (d) Condition GCE17 (Review of marking of Marked Assessment Material), and
- (e) Condition GCE18 (Appeals process for GCE Qualifications).

## **Advance information principles**

### **Principles in relation to advance information for Assessments by Examination in 2022**

Condition GCE4.5 allows us to specify principles in relation to information about the content which will be assessed for an advance information qualification for Assessments by Examination in 2022.

We set out below our principles for the purposes of Condition GCE4.5:

- The advance information should not be so detailed that Learners are able to memorise answers to write in the exam.
- The advance information should not be so extensive or specific that it will damage a Learner's progression to higher level qualifications in the subject.
- It should still be possible to differentiate between Learners on the basis of their performance.

## **Standard setting requirements**

### **Requirements for setting specified levels of attainment for GCE Qualifications**

Condition GCE9.1(b) allows us to specify requirements and guidance in relation to the setting of specified levels of attainment for GCE Qualifications. We set out below our requirements for the purposes of Condition GCE9.1(b).

These requirements apply only to assessments for A level qualifications that are graded A\* to E and assessments for AS qualifications that are graded A to E. For ease of reference, the specified levels of attainment used in GCE Qualifications are referred to below as 'grades'.

#### **Setting specified levels of attainment**

For AS and A level the two key grade boundaries are:

- (a) E/U
- (b) A/B

An awarding organisation must set these key grade boundaries for each Component. In doing this, the awarding organisation must have regard to achieving suitable qualification level outcomes.

An awarding organisation must set the key grade boundaries for the qualification as a whole using the following method:



(a) The boundary mark for each Component is scaled as necessary to reflect the intended weighting of that Component as detailed in the specification.

(b) The resulting scaled Component boundary marks are added and the result is rounded to the nearest whole number (0.5 rounded up).

An awarding organisation must determine the B/C, C/D and D/E qualification grade boundaries arithmetically:

(a) The grade B/C, C/D and D/E boundary marks are calculated by dividing the mark interval between the A/B and E/U boundaries by four.

(b) Where there is a remainder of one, the extra mark is added to the A to B mark interval.

(c) Where there is a remainder of two, one extra mark is added to each of the A to B and B to C mark intervals.

(d) Where there is a remainder of three, one extra mark is added to each of the A to B, B to C and C to D mark intervals.

In respect of A level qualifications, an awarding organisation must set the A\*/A boundary using appropriate statistical and technical evidence.

So long as the requirements in Condition E10.1 are met, an awarding organisation may permit a Learner to carry forward his or her mark/moderated mark (scaled as appropriate) for an assessment which is not an Assessment by Examination from a previous attempt at the same qualification awarded by the awarding organisation.

## Requirements for key dates

### Reviews of marking, moderation, and appeals: requirements for key dates for GCE Qualifications

We set out below the requirements which an awarding organisation must comply with when it specifies deadlines for requesting reviews of marking, reviews of Moderation and appeals. These requirements are published under Conditions GCE14.3(b), GCE17.3(b) and GCE18.4(b) and apply to all GCE Qualifications.

Awarding organisations are no longer required to set deadline dates for Learners/Centres to request reviews of marking, reviews of Moderation and appeals. In choosing to set any deadlines, an awarding organisation must comply with the requirements set out below and with all other requirements in its Conditions of Recognition.

In particular the requirements set out below must be read and complied with in conjunction with the GCE Qualification Level Conditions (which set out further requirements in relation to an awarding organisation's arrangements).

The requirements set out below align with the GCE Qualification Level Conditions which are in effect. Some relevant GCE Qualification Level Conditions have not yet come into effect and there are currently some transitional provisions in effect. We will keep the requirements set out below under review as any changes are made.

### Requirements for key dates for assessments other than assessments which are marked by a Centre

An awarding organisation must ensure that the requirements in the table below are met in each case where the assessment is not marked by a Centre. The table sets

out the minimum timeframe within which the awarding organisation must allow a review or appeal to be requested. Provided a review or appeal is allowed to be requested in that timeframe, an awarding organisation is permitted to also provide an 'accelerated service' (for example, where requests for reviews provided by an earlier date will be processed more quickly).

The footnotes in the table are for information only.

<b>Stage</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Timeframe requirements</b>
A	Date results are issued.	
B	Date by which a request for Marked Assessment Material must be made (where applicable) <sup>[footnote 1]</sup>	The Learner or Centre making the request must be allowed at least two weeks following Stage A to make the request
C	Date of receipt of Marked Assessment Material <sup>[footnote 2]</sup>	
D	Date by which a request for a review of marking of Marked Assessment Material must be made. <sup>[footnote 3]</sup>	The Learner or Centre making the request must be allowed at least four weeks following Stage A to make the request and Where Marked Assessment Materials are required to be provided, the Learner or Centre making the request must be allowed at least two weeks following Stage C to make the request
E	Date awarding organisation reports the outcome of the review of marking <sup>[footnote 4]</sup>	
F	Date by which reasons for the outcome of the review must be requested <sup>[footnote 5]</sup>	
G	Date awarding organisation provides reasons for the outcome of the review	
H	Date by which a request for Marked Assessment Material must be made (where not previously requested prior to the review of Marked Assessment Material)	The Learner or Centre making the request must be allowed at least two weeks following Stage G to make the request
I	Date of receipt of Marked Assessment Material	
J	Date by which an appeal of the result of the assessment must be requested <sup>[footnote 6]</sup>	The Learner or Centre making the request must be allowed at least four weeks following Stage E to make the request and Where reasons for the outcome of the review have been requested (by Stage F, where specified by the awarding organisation), the

Learner or Centre making the request must be allowed at least two weeks following Stage G to request an appeal  
and  
Where Marked Assessment Materials are required to be provided, the Learner or Centre making the request must be allowed at least two weeks following Stage I to make the request

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K Awarding organisation reports outcome of the appeal<sup>[footnote 7]</sup>

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### Requirements for key dates for assessments which are marked by a Centre

An awarding organisation must ensure that the requirements in the table below are met in each case where the assessment is marked by a Centre. The table sets out the minimum timeframe within which the awarding organisation must allow a review or appeal to be requested. As above, provided a review or appeal is allowed to be requested in that timeframe, an awarding organisation is permitted to also provide an 'accelerated service'.

The footnotes in the table are for information only.

Stage	Description	Timeframe requirements
A	Date awarding organisation issues the outcome of its Moderation	
B	Date by which a request for a review of Moderation must be made <sup>[footnote 8]</sup>	Centre making the request must be allowed at least four weeks following Stage A to make the request
C	Date awarding organisation reports the outcome of the review of Moderation <sup>[footnote 9]</sup>	
D	Date awarding organisation provides reasons for the outcome of the review <sup>[footnote 10]</sup>	
E	Date by which an appeal of the outcome of Moderation must be requested <sup>[footnote 11]</sup>	Centre making the request must be allowed at least four weeks following Stage C to make the request and Centre making the request must be allowed at least two weeks following Stage D to make the request
F	Awarding organisation reports outcome of the appeal. <sup>[footnote 12]</sup>	

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## Appendix 1 – Revisions to this document

We set out below all revisions to this document since it was first published, and the dates on which those revisions came into force.

## **Revisions in force 22 April 2022**

- Condition GCE17 – Review of marking of Marked Assessment Material (amended)
- Condition GCE20 – Target performance in relation to Review and Appeal Arrangements and appeals process (amended)
- Condition GCE25 – Interpretations and Definitions (amended)

## **Revisions in force 12 November 2021**

Condition GCE4: Assessment by Examination (amended)

## **Revisions in force 23 April 2019**

- Condition GCE10 – Marking arrangements (amended)
- Condition GCE11 – Moderation arrangements (amended)
- Condition GCE12 – Review of marking of Centre-marked assessments (amended)
- Condition GCE14 – Review of Moderation (amended)
- Condition GCE15 – Marking Marked Assessment Materials available to Learners (amended)
- Condition GCE16 – Administrative Error Review (amended)
- Condition GCE17 – Review of marking of Marked Assessment Material (amended)
- Condition GCE18 – Appeals process for GCSE Qualifications (amended)
- Condition GCE19 – Centre decisions relating to Review and Appeal Arrangements (amended)
- Condition GCE20 – Target performance in relation to Review and Appeal Arrangements (amended)
- Condition GCE21 – Reporting of data relating to Review and Appeal Arrangements (deleted)
- Condition GCE21 – Review arrangements and certificates (amended and renumbered)
- Conditions GCE22 – Discovery of failure in assessment processes (amended and renumbered)
- Condition GCE23 – Publication of Review and Appeal Arrangements (amended and renumbered)
- Condition GCE24 – Subjects for GCSE Qualifications (amended and renumbered)
- Condition GCE25 – Interpretation and Definitions (amended and renumbered)
- Reviews of marking, moderation, and appeals: requirements for key dates for GCE Qualifications (amended)

## **Revisions in force 20 September 2017**

- Condition GCE12 (amended)
- Condition GCE18 (amended)

## Revisions in force 29 June 2017

Requirements for key dates (consolidation – requirements in force from 1 May 2017)

## Revisions in force 18 August 2016

- GCE5 – Question types (amended)
- GCE10 – Marking arrangements (new)
- GCE11 – Moderation arrangements (new)
- GCE12 – Review of marking of Centre-marked assessments (new)
- GCE13 – Notification of Moderation outcome (new)
- GCE14 – Review of Moderation (new)
- GCE15 – Making Marked Assessment Materials available to Learners (new)
- GCE16 – Administrative Error Review (new)
- GCE17 – Review of marking of Marked Assessment Material (new)
- GCE18 – Appeals process for GCE Qualifications (new)
- GCE19 – Centre decisions relating to Review and Appeal Arrangements (new)
- GCE20 – Target performance in relation to Review and Appeal Arrangements and appeals process (new)
- GCE21 – Reporting of data relating to Review and Appeal Arrangements and appeals process (new)
- GCE22 – Review and Appeal Arrangements and certificates
- GCE23 – Discovery of failure in assessment processes (new)
- GCE24 – Publication of Review and Appeal Arrangements and appeals process (new)
- GCE25 – Subjects for GCE Qualifications (new)
- GCE26 – Interpretation and Definitions (amended and renumbered)
- Revised description of qualifications to which the Conditions apply

## Revisions in force 24 June 2016

- GCE9 – standard setting (new)
- GCE10 – Interpretation and Definitions (renumbered)
- Standard setting requirements (new)

## Revisions in force 12 April 2016

- Condition GCE8 – Use of Calculators (new)
- Condition GCE9 – Interpretation and Definitions (amended and renumbered)
- Updated list of qualifications to which the Conditions apply

## Revisions in force 23 April 2015

- Updated list of qualifications to which the Conditions apply.

First published 9 April 2014.

1. Under Condition GCE15, it is up to awarding organisations to decide whether to make Marked Assessment Materials available automatically or only on request. [↵](#)
2. Under Condition GCE15.3, an awarding organisation's arrangements for making Marked Assessment Material available must allow Learners and Centres a reasonable opportunity to consider whether to request a review of marking. [↵](#)
3. Any date which is set must comply with Condition GCE17.3, including complying with the requirements set out in the table. [↵](#)
4. Under Condition GCE20, awarding organisations are required to have, and take all reasonable steps to meet, a target for the time it will take to complete a review. [↵](#)
5. Under Condition GCE17.7(a), awarding organisations are required to provide reasons for the outcome of the review on request, although they may specify a reasonable deadline for requests. [↵](#)
6. Any date which is set must comply with Condition GCE18.4, including complying with the requirements set out in the table. [↵](#)
7. Under Condition GCE20, awarding organisations are required to have, and take all reasonable steps to meet, a target for the time it will take to complete an appeal. [↵](#)
8. Any date which is set must comply with Condition GCE14.3, including complying with the requirements set out in the table. [↵](#)
9. Under Condition GCE20, awarding organisations are required to have, and take all reasonable steps to meet, a target for the time it will take to complete a review. [↵](#)
10. Under Condition GCE20, awarding organisations are required to have, and take all reasonable steps to meet, a target for the time it will take to complete a review and provide reasons. [↵](#)
11. Any date which is set must comply with Condition GCE18.4, including complying with the requirements set out in the table. [↵](#)
12. Under Condition GCE20, awarding organisations are required to have and take all reasonable steps to meet a target for the time it will take to complete an appeal. [↵](#)

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