Table 3.2.2e: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - organise

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.36 | <. 001 | 0.27 | <. 001 | 0.17 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 2.22 | <. 001 | 1.94 | <. 001 | 1.69 | <. 001 |
| Non-completers | 4.28 | <. 001 | 3.58 | <. 001 | 3.00 | <. 001 |
| Sub-degree | 2.51 | <. 001 | 2.26 | <. 001 | 1.64 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 2.26 | <. 01 | 1.98 | <. 01 | 1.21 | Ns |
| Degree \& higher | 3.24 | <. 001 | 2.64 | <. 001 | 1.66 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 1.10 | Ns | 1.07 | Ns | 0.99 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.26 | <. 01 | 1.19 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.14 | Ns | 1.08 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.96 | Ns | 0.90 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 1.14 | Ns | 1.13 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.22 | Ns | 1.26 | Ns |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Not very interested |  |  | 0.99 | Ns | 0.97 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.93 | Ns | 0.95 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded or free school meals |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.01 | Ns | 1.06 | Ns |
| Free school meals |  |  | 1.10 | Ns | 1.15 | Ns |
| Over-crowded \& free school meals |  |  | 0.89 | Ns | 0.92 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.08 | Ns | 1.06 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.18 | Ns | 1.10 | Ns |
| High |  |  | 1.43 | <. 001 | 1.34 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.24 | Ns | 1.22 | Ns | /continued

Table 3.2.2e continued: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - organising

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P |  | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Occupation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled and unskilled |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Personal services \& retail |  |  |  |  | 1.99 | <. 001 |
| Protective services |  |  |  |  | 2.85 | <. 001 |
| Skilled manual |  |  |  |  | 1.52 | Ns |
| Clerical |  |  |  |  | 1.71 | <. 001 |
| Cultural industries |  |  |  |  | 2.84 | <. 001 |
| Other associated professions |  |  |  |  | 2.95 | <. 001 |
| Associated professions in health \& education |  |  |  |  | 2.66 | <. 001 |
| Associated professions in science |  |  |  |  | 1.50 | Ns |
| Legal \& business professions |  |  |  |  | 5.20 | <. 001 |
| Health \& education professions |  |  |  |  | 3.03 | <. 001 |
| Science professions |  |  |  |  | 2.00 | < 05 |
| Services: owners \& managers |  |  |  |  | 10.54 | <. 001 |
| Corporate managers |  |  |  |  | 4.54 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.74 | <. 001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| One year |  |  |  |  | 1.10 | Ns |
| Two to three years |  |  |  |  | 0.96 | Ns |
| Four or more |  |  |  |  | 0.54 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 0.72 | <. 01 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic inactivity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 1-3 years |  |  |  |  | 0.80 | <. 05 |
| 4-6 years |  |  |  |  | 0.82 | < 05 |
| 7 or more |  |  |  |  | 0.54 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | Aliased |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5215 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant fitted | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 6729 \\ & \text { (df 5214) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 6452 \\ & \text { (df 5208) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6416 \\ & (\text { df } 5194) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 6087 \\ & \text { (df 5173) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.2.2f: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - instructing and teaching

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 1.51 | <. 001 | 1.13 | ns | 0.59 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.95 | <. 001 | 1.75 | <. 001 | 1.68 | <. 001 |
| Non-completers | 2.70 | <. 01 | 2.42 | <. 01 | 2.24 | <. 05 |
| Sub-degree | 2.88 | <. 001 | 2.67 | <. 001 | 1.81 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 2.09 | <. 05 | 1.86 | Ns | 1.15 | Ns |
| Degree \& higher | 3.35 | <. 001 | 2.96 | <. 001 | 2.00 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 1.10 | Ns | 1.10 | Ns | 1.07 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 0.95 | Ns | 0.94 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 0.98 | Ns | 0.98 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.83 | Ns | 0.81 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 0.10 | Ns | 1.01 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.22 | Ns | 1.25 | Ns |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Not very interested |  |  | 1.08 | Ns | 1.04 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.01 | Ns | 1.02 | Ns |
| Poverty at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded or free school meals |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.19 | Ns | 1.22 | Ns |
| Free school meals |  |  | 1.01 | Ns | 0.99 | Ns |
| Over-crowded \& free school meals |  |  | 0.95 | Ns | 1.02 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.05 | Ns | 1.06 | Ns |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.52 | <. 001 | 1.44 | <. 001 |
| High |  |  | 1.62 | <. 001 | 1.53 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.20 | Ns | 1.14 | Ns |

/continued

Table 3.2.2f continued: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - instructing and teaching

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P |  | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Occupation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled and unskilled |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Personal services \& retail |  |  |  |  | 1.86 | <. 001 |
| Protective services |  |  |  |  | 2.63 | <. 05 |
| Skilled manual |  |  |  |  | 1.21 | Ns |
| Clerical |  |  |  |  | 1.54 | <. 001 |
| Cultural industries |  |  |  |  | 1.42 | Ns |
| Other associated professions |  |  |  |  | 2.90 | <. 001 |
| Associated professions in health \& education |  |  |  |  | 3.99 | <. 001 |
| Associated professions in science |  |  |  |  | 1.15 | Ns |
| Legal \& business professions |  |  |  |  | 1.35 | Ns |
| Health \& education professions |  |  |  |  | 5.68 | <. 001 |
| Science professions |  |  |  |  | 1.45 | Ns |
| Services: owners \& managers |  |  |  |  | 2.07 | <. 001 |
| Corporate managers |  |  |  |  | 2.71 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.36 | <. 05 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| One year |  |  |  |  | 1.18 | Ns |
| Two to three years |  |  |  |  | 0.86 | Ns |
| Four or more |  |  |  |  | 0.60 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.16 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic inactivity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 1-3 years |  |  |  |  | 1.45 | <. 001 |
| 4-6 years |  |  |  |  | 1.63 | <. 001 |
| 7 or more |  |  |  |  | 1.64 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | Aliased |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5240 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 6614 \\ & \text { (df 5239) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 6375 \\ & \text { (df 5233) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6333 \\ & \text { (df 5219) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6161 \\ & \text { (df 5205) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.2.2g: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - advising and counselling

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P | Odds Ratio | P |
| Constant | 1.61 | $<.001$ | 1.22 | <. 05 | 0.93 | Ns |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.52 | $<.001$ | 1.38 | <. 01 | 1.27 | <. 05 |
| Non-completers | 1.21 | Ns | 1.08 | Ns | 0.89 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 2.62 | <. 001 | 2.44 | <. 001 | 1.45 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 2.75 | <. 01 | 2.48 | <. 01 | 1.51 | Ns |
| Degree \& higher | 2.89 | $<.001$ | 2.53 | <. 001 | 1.60 | <. 01 |
| Missing | 0.83 | Ns | 0.81 | Ns | 0.77 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 0.94 | Ns | 0.91 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.14 | Ns | 1.11 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.98 | Ns | 0.96 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 0.94 | Ns | 0.94 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.09 | Ns | 1.11 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Not very interested |  |  | 1.02 | Ns | 0.99 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.01 | Ns | 1.02 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded or free school meals |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.12 | Ns | 1.15 | Ns |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.96 | Ns | 0.97 | Ns |
| Over-crowded \& free school meals |  |  | 1.09 | Ns | 1.17 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.22 | <. 05 | 1.21 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.44 | <. 001 | 1.37 | <. 001 |
| High |  |  | 1.53 | <. 001 | 1.47 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.09 | Ns | 1.07 | Ns |

/continued

Table 3.2.2g continued: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - advising and counselling

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P |  | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Occupation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled and unskilled |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Personal services \& retail |  |  |  |  | 1.73 | <. 001 |
| Protective services |  |  |  |  | 4.07 | <. 01 |
| Skilled manual |  |  |  |  | 1.22 | Ns |
| Clerical |  |  |  |  | 1.49 | <. 001 |
| Cultural industries |  |  |  |  | 0.88 | Ns |
| Other associated professions |  |  |  |  | 3.90 | <. 001 |
| Associated professions in health \& education |  |  |  |  | 4.56 | <. 001 |
| Associated professions in science |  |  |  |  | 0.94 | Ns |
| Legal \& business professions |  |  |  |  | 2.28 | <. 05 |
| Health \& education professions |  |  |  |  | 3.48 | <. 001 |
| Science professions |  |  |  |  | 1.49 | Ns |
| Services: owners \& managers |  |  |  |  | 2.36 | <. 001 |
| Corporate managers |  |  |  |  | 2.50 | $<.001$ |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.35 | <. 05 |
| Unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| One year |  |  |  |  | 1.16 | Ns |
| Two to three years |  |  |  |  | 0.63 | Ns |
| Four or more |  |  |  |  | 0.61 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 0.79 | <. 05 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic inactivity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 1-3 years |  |  |  |  | 0.87 | Ns |
| 4-6 years |  |  |  |  | 0.86 | Ns |
| 7 or more |  |  |  |  | 0.81 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | Aliased |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5263 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 6620 \\ & \text { (df 5262) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 6440 \\ & \text { (df 5256) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6403 \\ & \text { (df 5242) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6242 \\ & \text { (df 5221) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.2.2h: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - caring

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P | Odds Ratio | P |
| Constant | 1.09 | <. 05 | 1.06 | Ns | 0.60 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 0.99 | Ns | 0.95 | Ns | 1.06 | Ns |
| Non-completers | 1.18 | Ns | 1.12 | Ns | 1.16 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 2.03 | $<.001$ | 1.98 | <. 001 | 1.45 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 2.84 | <. 01 | 2.68 | <. 01 | 2.64 | <. 01 |
| Degree \& higher | 1.41 | <. 001 | 1.34 | <. 01 | 1.34 | <. 05 |
| Missing | 1.22 | Ns | 1.23 | Ns | 1.17 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 0.90 | Ns | 0.92 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 0.98 | Ns | 1.04 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.94 | Ns | 0.96 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 1.01 | Ns | 1.01 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.04 | Ns | 1.07 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Not very interested |  |  | 1.00 | Ns | 0.94 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.96 | Ns | 0.96 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded or free school meals |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 0.10 | Ns | 0.98 | Ns |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.96 | Ns | 0.87 | Ns |
| Over-crowded \& free school meals |  |  | 1.06 | Ns | 1.06 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.92 | Ns | 0.94 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.09 | Ns | 1.13 | Ns |
| High |  |  | 1.15 | Ns | 1.25 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.08 | Ns | 1.09 | Ns |

/continued

Table 3.2.2h continued: Women - Logistic regression equations for skill improvements in the last ten years - caring

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P |  | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Occupation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled and unskilled |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Personal services \& retail |  |  |  |  | 1.68 | <. 001 |
| Protective services |  |  |  |  | 1.56 | Ns |
| Skilled manual |  |  |  |  | 1.04 | Ns |
| Clerical |  |  |  |  | 0.97 | Ns |
| Cultural industries |  |  |  |  | 0.66 | Ns |
| Other associated professions |  |  |  |  | 1.01 | Ns |
| Associated professions in health \& education |  |  |  |  | 3.78 | <. 001 |
| Associated professions in science |  |  |  |  | 0.58 | Ns |
| Legal \& business professions |  |  |  |  | 0.93 | Ns |
| Health \& education professions |  |  |  |  | 2.15 | <. 001 |
| Science professions |  |  |  |  | 0.84 | Ns |
| Services: owners \& managers |  |  |  |  | 0.83 | Ns |
| Corporate managers |  |  |  |  | 0.70 | $<.05$ |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.29 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| One year |  |  |  |  | 1.30 | Ns |
| Two to three years |  |  |  |  | 0.88 | Ns |
| Four or more |  |  |  |  | 0.77 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.55 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economic inactivity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 1-3 years |  |  |  |  | 1.95 | <. 001 |
| 4-6 years |  |  |  |  | 1.84 | <. 001 |
| 7 or more |  |  |  |  | 1.96 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | aliased |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5308 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant fitted | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7292 \\ & \text { (df 5307) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7205 \\ & \text { (df 5301) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7198 \\ & \text { (df 5287) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 6872 \\ & \text { (df 5266) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3. 3.1a: Men - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of reporting excellent health

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.45 | <. 001 | 0.37 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.30 | <. 001 | 1.19 | <. 05 |
| Non-completers | 1.49 | Ns | 1.25 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 1.57 | <. 001 | 1.43 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 1.64 | <. 05 | 1.43 | Ns |
| Degree \& higher | 2.10 | <. 001 | 1.76 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 0.76 | Ns | 1.19 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.19 | <. 05 |
| Service |  |  | 1.04 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.19 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 1.11 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.85 | Ns |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  |
| Little or some Interest |  |  | 1.05 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.04 | Ns |
| Over-crowded at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded |  |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.04 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.70 | Ns |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.74 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.27 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.24 | <. 01 |
| High |  |  | 1.37 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.14 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5549 |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant only | $\begin{aligned} & 7245 \\ & \text { (df 5548) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 7148 \\ & \text { (df 5542) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7109 \\ & \text { (df 5528) } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.3.1b: Women - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of reporting excellent health

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.40 | <. 001 | 0.32 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.30 | <. 001 | 1.12 | Ns |
| Non-completers | 1.19 | Ns | 0.95 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 1.56 | <. 001 | 1.38 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 1.45 | Ns | 1.27 | Ns |
| Degree \& higher | 2.18 | <. 001 | 1.72 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 1.14 | Ns | 1.10 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.36 | <. 001 |
| Service |  |  | 1.25 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.22 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 1.06 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.09 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  |
| Little or some Interest |  |  | 0.81 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 0.89 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Over-crowded at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded |  |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 0.81 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.10 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.75 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 0.76 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.28 | < 01 |
| High |  |  | 1.34 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.27 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5722 |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant only | $\begin{aligned} & 7252 \\ & \text { (df } 5722 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $7161$ <br> (df 5722) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7093 \\ & \text { (df 5702) } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.3.2a: Men - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of reporting excellent health - BCS70

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.56 | <. 001 | 0.37 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.07 | Ns | 1.01 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 1.36 | Ns | 1.27 | Ns |
| Degree \& higher | 1.56 | <. 001 | 1.35 | < 01 |
| Missing | 0.78 | Ns | 0.81 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 0.89 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.29 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.05 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Aged 16 plus |  |  | 1.17 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 0.19 | Ns |
| Over-crowded at 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded |  |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.08 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.98 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Free school meals at 10 |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.75 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 0.95 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Literacy \& maths tests at 10 |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.08 | Ns |
| High |  |  | 1.02 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.03 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 3890 |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant only | $\begin{aligned} & 5188 \\ & \text { (df 3899) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 5150 \\ & \text { (df 3895) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5128 \\ & \text { (df 3883) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.3.2b: Women - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of reporting excellent health - BCS70

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.42 | <. 001 | 0.42 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.44 | <. 001 | 1.34 | <. 01 |
| Sub-degree | 1.47 | <. 01 | 1.38 | <. 05 |
| Degree \& higher | 1.76 | <. 001 | 1.57 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 0.69 | <. 05 | 0.70 | <. 05 |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.36 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.25 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.22 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 0.99 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.04 | Ns |
| Over-crowded at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded |  |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.25 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.78 | Ns |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 1.06 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.27 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.11 | Ns |
| High |  |  | 1.18 | ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.10 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 4689 |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant only | $\begin{aligned} & 5944 \\ & \text { (df 4688) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 5874 \\ & \text { (df 4684) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5853 \\ & \text { (df 4672) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.3.3a : Men - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of reporting depression by qualifications and family characteristics


Table 3. 3.3b: Women - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of reporting depression by qualifications and family characteristics


Table 3.4.1: Likelihood of educational problems in respondents' children (NCDS 1995 10\% sample)

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.13 | <. 001 | 0.15 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 0.72 | Ns | 0.79 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 0.74 | Ns | 0.75 | Ns |
| Degree \& higher | 0.42 | <. 05 | 0.44 | . 10 |
| Missing | 0.31 | Ns | 0.42 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.44 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.82 | .<. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 0.95 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.84 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.81 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 0.77 | Ns |
| High |  |  | 0.55 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 0.76 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1256 |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant only | $\begin{aligned} & 787 \\ & \text { (df 1255) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $776$ <br> (df 1251) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 765 \\ & \text { (df 1243) } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.4.2: Likelihood of owning more than 50 books of respondents' children (NCDS 1995 10\% sample)

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 2.39 | <. 001 | 1.92 | $<.001$ |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.30 | Ns | 1.10 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 1.95 | <. 001 | 1.51 | <. 05 |
| Degree \& higher | 3.03 | <. 001 | 2.30 | .<. 001 |
| Missing | 1.02 | Ns | 1.22 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.34 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.03 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.07 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.65 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.00 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.62 | <. 01 |
| High |  |  | 1.71 | <. 01 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.36 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1263 |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant only | $\begin{aligned} & 1368 \\ & \text { (df 1262) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 1363 \\ & \text { (df 1259) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1330 \\ & \text { (df 1250) } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.5.1a : Men - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of voting


Table 3.5.1b : Women - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of voting

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 1.02 | ns | 0.89 | ns | 0.85 | ns |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.55 | <. 001 | 1.37 | <. 01 | 1.33 | <. 01 |
| Non-completers | 1.67 | Ns | 1.43 | Ns | 1.40 | Ns |
| Sub-degree | 1.28 | <. 01 | 1.16 | <. 01 | 1.07 | Ns |
| Mature degree | 2.93 | <. 01 | 2.56 | <. 01 | 2.31 | <. 01 |
| Degree \& higher | 1.98 | <. 001 | 1.68 | <. 001 | 1.57 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 1.04 | ns | 1.05 | Ns | 1.03 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.04 | Ns | 1.05 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.11 | Ns | 1.12 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.89 | Ns | 0.90 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 0.96 | Ns | 0.97 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.04 | Ns | 1.04 | Ns |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Not very interested |  |  | 0.96 | Ns | 0.95 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.00 | Ns | 1.00 | Ns |
| Over-crowded at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.03 | Ns | 0.66 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.64 | Ns | 0.94 | Ns |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.95 | Ns | 1.29 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.32 | Ns | 1.24 | Ns |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.25 | <. 01 | 1.23 | <. 01 |
| High |  |  | 1.47 | <. 001 | 1.46 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.23 | Ns | 1.22 | Ns |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Public/Voluntary |  |  |  |  | 1.24 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 0.97 | Ns |
| N | 5449 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant fitted | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7509 \\ & \text { (df 5448) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 7429 \\ & \text { (df 5442) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7393 \\ & \text { (df 5428) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7379 \\ & \text { (df 5426) } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.5.2a : Men - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of current membership of a voluntary organisation

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.09 | <. 001 | 0.06 | <. 001 | 0.05 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.73 | <. 001 | 1.53 | <. 001 | 1.53 | <. 001 |
| Non-completers | 2.77 | <. 001 | 2.24 | <. 01 | 2.20 | <. 01 |
| Sub-degree | 2.24 | <. 001 | 1.93 | <. 001 | 1.90 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 3.97 | <. 001 | 3.18 | <. 001 | 2.96 | <. 001 |
| Degree \& higher | 5.08 | <. 001 | 3.83 | <. 001 | 3.61 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 0.62 | Ns | 0.65 | Ns | 0.63 | Ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.25 | Ns | 1.29 | <. 05 |
| Service |  |  | 1.43 | <. 01 | 1.47 | <. 01 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.14 | Ns | 1.18 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 1.23 | <. 05 | 1.23 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.12 | Ns | 1.10 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Not very interested |  |  | 0.92 | Ns | 0.93 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.06 | Ns | 1.08 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over-crowded at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 1.12 | Ns | 1.12 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.65 | Ns | 0.64 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.60 | <. 05 | 0.61 | <. 05 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.05 | Ns | 1.08 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.43 | <. 01 | 1.42 | <. 01 |
| High |  |  | 1.40 | $<.01$ | 1.42 | <. 01 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.65 | <. 01 | 1.68 | <. 01 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Public/Voluntary |  |  |  |  | 1.64 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.22 | Ns |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5550 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant fitted | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4466 \\ & \text { (df 5549) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 4211 \\ & \text { (df 5543) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4163 \\ & \text { (df 5529) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4136 \\ & \text { (df 5527) } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.5.2a continued: Men - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of current membership of a voluntary organisation


Table 3.5.2b: Women - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of current membership in a voluntary organisation

|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P | Odds ratio | P |
| Constant | 0.21 | <. 001 | 0.13 | <. 001 | 0.11 | <. 001 |
| Education level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below A-level | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | 2.29 | <. 001 | 1.75 | <. 001 | 1.70 | <. 001 |
| Non-completers | 3.86 | <. 001 | 2.77 | <. 001 | 2.68 | <. 001 |
| Sub-degree | 2.43 | <. 001 | 1.98 | <. 001 | 1.85 | <. 001 |
| Mature degree | 4.56 | <. 001 | 3.48 | <. 001 | 3.24 | <. 001 |
| Degree \& higher | 4.27 | <. 001 | 2.92 | <. 001 | 2.74 | <. 001 |
| Missing | 0.85 | ns | 0.81 | ns | 0.77 | ns |
| Father's occupation at 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manual |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Intermediate |  |  | 1.04 | Ns | 1.04 | Ns |
| Service |  |  | 1.33 | <. 01 | 1.34 | <. 01 |
| Missing |  |  | 0.83 | Ns | 0.82 | Ns |
| Mother's education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By age 15 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Aged over 16 |  |  | 1.15 | Ns | 1.16 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.16 | Ns | 1.17 | Ns |
| Mother's interest at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very interested |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Not very interested |  |  | 1.15 | Ns | 1.15 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.90 | Ns | 0.90 | Ns |
| Over-crowded at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not over-crowded |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Over-crowded |  |  | 0.86 | Ns | 0.86 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 1.64 | Ns | 1.67 | Ns |
| Free school meals at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No free school meals |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Free school meals |  |  | 0.98 | Ns | 0.96 | Ns |
| Missing |  |  | 0.66 | Ns | 0.64 | Ns |
| Ability tests at 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Middle |  |  | 1.64 | <. 001 | 1.65 | <. 001 |
| High |  |  | 2.19 | <. 001 | 2.20 | <. 001 |
| Missing |  |  | 1.77 | <. 001 | 1.77 | <. 001 |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Public/Voluntary |  |  |  |  | 1.26 | <. 01 |
| Missing |  |  |  |  | 1.32 | <. 01 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 5709 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with constant fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 6349 \\ & \text { (df 5708) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loglikelihood with model fitted | $\begin{aligned} & 6020 \\ & \text { (df 5702) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5919 \\ & \text { (df 5686) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5905 \\ & \text { (df 5686) } \end{aligned}$ |  |

Table 3.5.2c: Men - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of active current membership in a voluntary organisation


Table 3.5.2c : Women - Logistic regression equations for the likelihood of current active membership in a voluntary organisation


Table 3.6.1a : Political cynicism by qualifications, controlling for childhood characteristics, ethnicity and public sector employment - Men

| Variables | Unstandardised <br> coefficients |  | t | Sig. | 95\% Confidence interval (CI) for B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B | Std. |  |  | Lower | Upper |
| Constant | 3.016 | . 016 | 193.816 | . 000 | 2.985 | 3.046 |
| A-level \& equivalent | -. 212 | . 031 | -6.897 | . 000 | -. 273 | -. 152 |
| Non-completion | -. 416 | . 086 | -4.859 | . 000 | -. 584 | -. 248 |
| Sub-degree | -. 364 | . 034 | -10.817 | . 000 | -. 430 | -. 298 |
| Mature degree | -. 520 | . 092 | -5.621 | . 000 | -. 701 | -. 339 |
| Degree | -. 487 | . 035 | -14.073 | . 000 | -. 555 | -. 419 |
| Missing | . 125 | . 074 | 1.690 | . 091 | -. 020 | . 270 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 055 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.104 | . 030 | 104.788 | . 000 | 3.046 | 3.162 |
| A-level \&equivalent | -. 153 | . 031 | -4.907 | . 000 | -. 215 | -. 092 |
| Non-completion | -. 295 | . 086 | -3.420 | . 001 | -. 464 | -. 126 |
| Sub-degree | -. 285 | . 034 | -8.292 | . 000 | -. 353 | -. 218 |
| Mature degree | -. 395 | . 093 | -4.262 | . 000 | -. 577 | -. 213 |
| Degree | -. 348 | . 038 | -9.109 | . 000 | -. 423 | -. 273 |
| Missing | . 106 | . 073 | 1.445 | . 148 | -. 038 | . 250 |
| Intermediate class | -9.806E-02 | . 033 | -2.981 | . 003 | -. 163 | -. 034 |
| Service class | -. 165 | . 039 | -4.233 | . 000 | -. 241 | -. 088 |
| Missing | -4.763E-02 | . 045 | -1.050 | . 294 | -. 137 | . 041 |
| Mother's education over 15 | 1.017E-02 | . 029 | . 353 | . 724 | -. 046 | . 067 |
| Missing | -3.399E-02 | . 046 | -. 736 | . 462 | -. 125 | . 057 |
| Parents no interest | 4.089E-02 | . 036 | 1.143 | . 253 | -. 029 | . 111 |
| Missing | $4.291 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 031 | 1.386 | . 166 | -. 018 | . 104 |
| Free school meals | . 101 | . 045 | 2.228 | . 026 | . 012 | . 190 |
| Missing | . 105 | . 089 | 1.188 | . 235 | -. 068 | . 279 |
| Overcrowd at 11 | 9.093E-02 | . 041 | 2.203 | . 028 | . 010 | . 172 |
| Missing | -6.793E-02 | . 092 | -. 735 | . 462 | -. 249 | . 113 |
| Midtest | -. 134 | . 030 | -4.467 | . 000 | -. 192 | -. 075 |
| Hitest | -. 193 | . 032 | -5.978 | . 000 | -. 257 | -. 130 |
| Missing | -9.795E-02 | . 047 | -2.096 | . 036 | -. 190 | -. 006 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 071 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.108 | . 031 | 99.793 | . 000 | 3.047 | 3.169 |
| A-level \& equivalent | -. 153 | . 031 | -4.900 | . 000 | -. 214 | -. 092 |
| Non-completion | -. 303 | . 086 | -3.510 | . 000 | -. 472 | -. 134 |
| Sub-degree | -. 288 | . 034 | -8.355 | . 000 | -. 356 | -. 221 |
| Mature degree | -. 402 | . 093 | -4.336 | . 000 | -. 584 | -. 220 |
| Degree | -. 351 | . 038 | -9.142 | . 000 | -. 427 | -. 276 |
| Missing | . 108 | . 073 | 1.475 | . 140 | -. 036 | . 252 |
| Intermediate class | -9.404E-02 | . 033 | -2.852 | . 004 | -. 159 | -. 029 |
| Service class | -. 161 | . 039 | -4.123 | . 000 | -. 237 | -. 084 |
| Missing | -3.623E-02 | . 046 | -. 794 | . 427 | -. 126 | . 053 |
| Mother's education over 15 | 8.467E-03 | . 029 | . 294 | . 769 | -. 048 | . 065 |
| Missing | -4.246E-02 | . 046 | -. 916 | . 360 | -. 133 | . 048 |
| Parents no interest | 4.258E-02 | . 036 | 1.190 | . 234 | -. 028 | . 113 |
| Missing | 4.250E-02 | . 031 | 1.373 | . 170 | -. 018 | . 103 |
| Free school meals | . 103 | . 045 | 2.260 | . 024 | . 014 | . 192 |
| Missing | . 104 | . 089 | 1.178 | . 239 | -. 069 | . 278 |
| Overcrowd at 11 | 8.818E-02 | . 041 | 2.136 | . 033 | . 007 | . 169 |
| Missing | -7.328E-02 | . 092 | -. 793 | . 428 | -. 254 | . 108 |
| Midtest | -. 133 | . 030 | -4.444 | . 000 | -. 192 | -. 074 |
| Hitest | -. 193 | . 032 | -5.964 | . 000 | -. 256 | -. 130 |
| Missing | -. 105 | . 047 | -2.251 | . 024 | -. 197 | -. 014 |


|  |  |  |  | 9 | 97 | .029 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Asian | .275 | .123 | 2.229 | .026 | .033 | .517 |
| Public sector | $-1.278 \mathrm{E}-03$ | .028 | -.046 | .963 | -.055 | .053 |
| Missing | $-2.719 \mathrm{E}-02$ | .029 | -.949 | .342 | -.083 | .029 |
| Adjusted RSq | .072 |  |  |  |  |  |

Characteristics, ethnicity and public sector employment - women

| Variable | Unstandardised coefficients |  | t | Sig. | 95\% CI for B |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B | Std. Error |  |  | Lower | Uppe |  |
| (Constant) | 2.950 | . 012 | 242.909 | . 000 | 2.927 | 2.974 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | -. 375 | . 034 | -11.082 | . 000 | -. 441 | -. 308 |  |
| Non-completion | -. 424 | . 095 | -4.458 | . 000 | -. 611 | -. 238 |  |
| Sub-degree | -. 303 | . 029 | -10.490 | . 000 | -. 360 | -. 246 |  |
| Mature degree | -. 502 | . 100 | -5.041 | . 000 | -. 697 | -. 307 |  |
| Degree | -. 502 | . 032 | -15.579 | . 000 | -. 565 | -. 439 |  |
| Missing | 5.712E-02 | . 076 | . 747 | . 455 | -. 093 | . 207 |  |
| Adjusted RSq | . 068 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.135 | . 027 | 118.326 | . 000 | 3.083 | 3.187 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | -. 263 | . 034 | -7.686 | . 000 | -. 331 | -. 196 |  |
| Non-completion | -. 267 | . 094 | -2.835 | . 005 | -. 452 | -. 082 |  |
| Sub-degree | -. 206 | . 029 | -7.066 | . 000 | -. 264 | -. 149 |  |
| Mature degree | -. 395 | . 098 | -4.024 | . 000 | -. 588 | -. 203 |  |
| Degree | -. 332 | . 034 | -9.632 | . 000 | -. 400 | -. 265 |  |
| Missing | 7.331E-02 | . 075 | . 976 | . 329 | -. 074 | . 221 |  |
| Intermediate class | -. 187 | . 028 | -6.564 | . 000 | -. 243 | -. 131 |  |
| Service class | -. 177 | . 034 | -5.263 | . 000 | -. 243 | -. 111 |  |
| Missing | -8.509E-02 | . 039 | -2.177 | . 030 | -. 162 | -. 008 |  |
| Mother's education 15+ | -6.644E-03 | . 024 | -. 273 | . 785 | -. 054 | . 041 |  |
| Missing | $5.346 \mathrm{E}-03$ | . 040 | . 133 | . 894 | -. 073 | . 084 |  |
| Parents no interest | -3.390E-02 | . 032 | -1.076 | . 282 | -. 096 | . 028 |  |
| Missing | 2.950E-02 | . 025 | 1.184 | . 237 | -. 019 | . 078 |  |
| Free school meals | . 136 | . 037 | 3.644 | . 000 | . 063 | . 210 |  |
| Missing | -6.266E-02 | . 088 | -. 711 | . 477 | -. 235 | . 110 |  |
| Overcrowded | 3.537E-02 | . 036 | . 995 | . 320 | -. 034 | . 105 |  |
| Missing | 6.473E-02 | . 092 | . 703 | . 482 | -. 116 | . 245 |  |
| Midtest | -. 164 | . 027 | -6.050 | . 000 | -. 217 | -. 111 |  |
| Hitest | -. 284 | . 029 | -9.975 | . 000 | -. 340 | -. 229 |  |
| Missing | -. 135 | . 041 | -3.288 | . 001 | -. 216 | -. 055 |  |
| Adjusted RSq | . 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.143 | . 028 | 113.146 | . 000 | 3.089 | 3.198 |  |
| A-level \& equivalent | -. 259 | . 034 | -7.536 | . 000 | -. 327 | -. 192 |  |
| Non-completion | -. 264 | . 094 | -2.796 | . 005 | -. 449 | -. 079 |  |
| Sub-degree | -. 195 | . 030 | -6.464 | . 000 | -. 254 | -. 136 |  |
| Mature degree | -. 382 | . 099 | -3.870 | . 000 | -. 575 | -. 188 |  |
| Degree | -. 322 | . 035 | -9.152 | . 000 | -. 391 | -. 253 |  |
| Missing | 7.592E-02 | . 075 | 1.010 | . 312 | -. 071 | . 223 |  |
| Intermediate class | -. 188 | . 028 | -6.592 | . 000 | -. 243 | -. 132 |  |
| Service class | -. 178 | . 034 | -5.282 | . 000 | -. 244 | -. 112 |  |
| Missing | -8.556E-02 | . 039 | -2.188 | . 029 | -. 162 | -. 009 |  |
| Mother's education 15+ | -7.719E-03 | . 024 | -. 317 | . 751 | -. 055 | . 040 |  |
| Missing | $5.251 \mathrm{E}-03$ | . 040 | . 131 | . 896 | -. 073 | . 084 |  |
| Parents no interest | -3.323E-02 | . 032 | -1.055 | . 292 | -. 095 | . 029 |  |
| Missing | 2.930E-02 | . 025 | 1.176 | . 240 | -. 020 |  | . 078 |
| Free school meals | . 137 | . 037 | 3.667 | . 000 | . 064 | . 211 |  |
| Missing | -5.889E-02 | . 088 | -. 668 | . 504 | -. 232 | . 114 |  |
| Overcrowded | 3.566E-02 | . 036 | 1.003 | . 316 | -. 034 | . 105 |  |
| Missing | 6.040E-02 | . 092 | . 656 | . 512 | -. 120 | . 241 |  |
| Midtest | -. 163 | . 027 | -6.014 | . 000 | -. 217 | -. 110 |  |
| Hitest | -. 284 | . 029 | -9.954 | . 000 | -. 340 | -. 228 |  |
| Missing | -. 134 | . 041 | -3.269 | . 001 | -. 215 | -. 054 |  |
| Public sector | -3.169E-02 | . 022 | -1.440 | . 150 | -. 075 | . 011 |  |
| Missing | -4.864E-03 | . 028 | -. 172 | . 864 | -. 060 | . 051 |  |
| Adjusted RSq | . 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 3.6.2a : Men - Attitudes to gender equality by qualifications, controlling for childhood characteristics, ethnicity and public sector employment

| Variables | Unstandardised coefficients |  | t | Sig. | 95\% CI for B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Std. Error |  |  | Lower | Upper |
| (Constant) | 3.657 | . 011 | 345.984 | . 000 | 3.636 | 3.677 |
| A-level \& equivalent | 2.187E-02 | . 021 | 1.044 | . 296 | -. 019 | . 063 |
| Non-completion | . 211 | . 059 | 3.600 | . 000 | . 096 | . 326 |
| Sub-degree | 7.151E-02 | . 023 | 3.129 | . 002 | . 027 | . 116 |
| Mature degree | . 444 | . 063 | 7.082 | . 000 | . 321 | . 567 |
| Degree | . 314 | . 024 | 13.353 | . 000 | . 268 | . 360 |
| Missing | . 114 | . 050 | 2.279 | . 023 | . 016 | . 212 |
| ARSq | . 042 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.621 | . 020 | 178.493 | . 000 | 3.581 | 3.660 |
| A-level \& equivalent | 1.178E-02 | . 021 | . 550 | . 582 | -. 030 | . 054 |
| Non-completion | . 185 | . 059 | 3.110 | . 002 | . 068 | . 302 |
| Sub-degree | $5.454 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 024 | 2.315 | . 021 | . 008 | . 101 |
| Mature degree | . 416 | . 063 | 6.576 | . 000 | . 292 | . 540 |
| Degree | . 280 | . 026 | 10.725 | . 000 | . 229 | . 331 |
| Missing | . 114 | . 050 | 2.272 | . 023 | . 016 | . 212 |
| Intermediate class | -3.650E-02 | . 023 | -1.618 | . 106 | -. 081 | . 008 |
| Service class | $4.341 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 027 | 1.635 | . 102 | -. 009 | . 095 |
| Missing | -3.702E-02 | . 031 | -1.190 | . 234 | -. 098 | . 024 |
| Mother's education over 15 | -9.261E-03 | . 020 | -. 471 | . 638 | -. 048 | . 029 |
| Missing | 5.500E-02 | . 032 | 1.735 | . 083 | -. 007 | . 117 |
| Parents no interest | -1.588E-02 | . 024 | -. 650 | . 516 | -. 064 | . 032 |
| Missing | 2.571E-02 | . 021 | 1.213 | . 225 | -. 016 | . 067 |
| Free school meals | 2.876E-02 | . 031 | . 929 | . 353 | -. 032 | . 089 |
| Missing | 3.138E-02 | . 061 | . 516 | . 606 | -. 088 | . 151 |
| Overcrowd at 11 | 3.519E-02 | . 028 | 1.249 | . 212 | -. 020 | . 090 |
| Missing | -3.684E-02 | . 063 | -. 581 | . 561 | -. 161 | . 087 |
| Midtest | 3.144E-02 | . 020 | 1.534 | . 125 | -. 009 | . 072 |
| Hitest | 7.723E-02 | . 022 | 3.492 | . 000 | . 034 | . 121 |
| Missing | 1.167E-02 | . 032 | . 365 | . 715 | -. 051 | . 074 |
| ARSq | . 044 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.620 | . 021 | 171.556 | . 000 | 3.579 | 3.662 |
| A level \& equivalent | 9.988E-03 | . 021 | . 472 | . 637 | -. 032 | . 052 |
| Non-completion | . 166 | . 059 | 2.822 | . 005 | . 051 | . 282 |
| Sub-degree | 3.979E-02 | . 023 | 1.703 | . 089 | -. 006 | . 086 |
| Mature degree | . 389 | . 063 | 6.206 | . 000 | . 266 | . 512 |
| Degree | . 260 | . 026 | 9.999 | . 000 | . 209 | . 311 |
| Missing | . 109 | . 050 | 2.206 | . 027 | . 012 | . 206 |
| Intermediate class | -1.957E-02 | . 022 | -. 875 | . 382 | -. 063 | . 024 |
| Service class | 5.276E-02 | . 026 | 2.007 | . 045 | . 001 | . 104 |
| Missing | -1.395E-02 | . 031 | -. 451 | . 652 | -. 075 | . 047 |
| Mother's education over 15 | -1.264E-02 | . 020 | -. 648 | . 517 | -. 051 | . 026 |
| Missing | 3.879E-02 | . 031 | 1.233 | . 217 | -. 023 | . 100 |
| Parents no interest | -1.117E-02 | . 024 | -. 462 | . 644 | -. 059 | . 036 |
| Missing | 2.373E-02 | . 021 | 1.131 | . 258 | -. 017 | . 065 |
| Free school meals | 3.056E-02 | . 031 | . 998 | . 318 | -. 029 | . 091 |
| Missing | 3.150E-02 | . 060 | . 524 | . 600 | -. 086 | . 149 |
| Overcrowd at 11 | 3.572E-02 | . 028 | 1.282 | . 200 | -. 019 | . 090 |
| Missing | -3.774E-02 | . 063 | -. 602 | . 547 | -. 161 | . 085 |
| Midtest | 2.742E-02 | . 020 | 1.352 | . 176 | -. 012 | . 067 |
| Hitest | 7.341E-02 | . 022 | 3.350 | . 001 | . 030 | . 116 |
| Misstest | 1.392E-02 | . 032 | . 441 | . 660 | -. 048 | . 076 |
| Afro-caribbean | . 332 | . 082 | 4.045 | . 000 | . 171 | . 493 |
| Public sector | . 106 | . 019 | 5.665 | . 000 | . 069 | . 143 |
| Missing | -. 122 | . 019 | -6.290 | . 000 | -. 160 | -. 084 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 065 |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 3.6.2b : Women - Gender equality by qualifications

| Variables | Unstandardised coefficients |  | T | Sig. 95\% Cl for B |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B | Std. Error |  |  | Lower | Upper |
| (Constant) | 3.875 | . 008 | 475.862 | . 000 | 3.859 | 3.891 |
| A-level \& equivalent | . 114 | . 023 | 5.024 | . 000 | . 069 | . 158 |
| Non-completion | . 274 | . 063 | 4.344 | . 000 | . 150 | . 397 |
| Sub-degree | . 204 | . 019 | 10.584 | . 000 | . 166 | . 242 |
| Mature degree | . 401 | . 068 | 5.850 | . 000 | . 266 | . 535 |
| Degree | . 408 | . 022 | 18.910 | . 000 | . 366 | . 450 |
| Missing | $5.556 \mathrm{E}-03$ | . 051 | . 109 | . 913 | -. 094 | . 105 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 076 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.831 | . 018 | 211.393 | . 000 | 3.796 | 3.867 |
| A-level \& equivalent | . 100 | . 023 | 4.293 | . 000 | . 055 | . 146 |
| Non-completion | . 259 | . 064 | 4.069 | . 000 | . 134 | . 383 |
| Sub-degree | . 191 | . 020 | 9.624 | . 000 | . 152 | . 230 |
| Mature degree | . 385 | . 069 | 5.609 | . 000 | . 251 | . 520 |
| Degree | . 392 | . 023 | 16.680 | . 000 | . 346 | . 438 |
| Missing | 6.431E-03 | . 051 | . 127 | . 899 | -. 093 | . 106 |
| Intermediate class | 2.079E-02 | . 019 | 1.071 | . 284 | -. 017 | . 059 |
| Service class | -1.830E-02 | . 023 | -. 797 | . 426 | -. 063 | . 027 |
| Missing | -1.578E-02 | . 026 | -. 596 | . 551 | -. 068 | . 036 |
| Mother's education over 15 | -2.451E-02 | . 017 | -1.474 | . 140 | -. 057 | . 008 |
| Missing | $2.356 \mathrm{E}-03$ | . 027 | . 087 | . 931 | -. 051 | . 056 |
| Parents no interest | 2.634E-02 | . 022 | 1.225 | . 221 | -. 016 | . 069 |
| Missing | 3.890E-02 | . 017 | 2.292 | . 022 | . 006 | . 072 |
| Free school meals | 3.089E-02 | . 026 | 1.209 | . 227 | -. 019 | . 081 |
| Missing | 5.550E-02 | . 061 | . 912 | . 362 | -. 064 | . 175 |
| Overcrowd at 11 | 5.686E-03 | . 024 | . 236 | . 813 | -. 042 | . 053 |
| Missing | -5.320E-02 | . 064 | -. 837 | . 402 | -. 178 | . 071 |
| Midtest | 3.456E-02 | . 019 | 1.866 | . 062 | -. 002 | . 071 |
| Hitest | 8.405E-02 | . 019 | 4.321 | . 000 | . 046 | . 122 |
| Missing | 5.272E-03 | . 028 | . 188 | . 851 | -. 050 | . 060 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 079 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.828 | . 019 | 202.160 | . 000 | 3.791 | 3.865 |
| A-level \& equivalent | 9.412E-02 | . 023 | 4.016 | . 000 | . 048 | . 140 |
| Non-completion | . 250 | . 063 | 3.938 | . 000 | . 125 | . 374 |
| Sub-degree | . 177 | . 020 | 8.638 | . 000 | . 137 | . 217 |
| Mature degree | . 357 | . 069 | 5.189 | . 000 | . 222 | . 492 |
| Degree | . 377 | . 024 | 15.767 | . 000 | . 330 | . 424 |
| Missing | 5.194E-03 | . 051 | . 103 | . 918 | -. 094 | . 104 |
| Intermediate | 2.480E-02 | . 019 | 1.280 | . 200 | -. 013 | . 063 |
| Service class | -1.397E-02 | . 023 | -. 610 | . 542 | -. 059 | . 031 |
| Missing | -1.328E-02 | . 026 | -. 502 | . 615 | -. 065 | . 039 |
| Mother's education over 15 | -2.837E-02 | . 017 | -1.707 | . 088 | -. 061 | . 004 |
| Missing | -1.717E-03 | . 027 | -. 063 | . 950 | -. 055 | . 052 |
| Parents no interest | 2.176E-02 | . 021 | 1.014 | . 311 | -. 020 | . 064 |
| Missing | $3.490 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 017 | 2.060 | . 039 | . 002 | . 068 |
| Free school meals | $3.284 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 025 | 1.288 | . 198 | -. 017 | . 083 |
| Missing | 5.523E-02 | . 061 | . 910 | . 363 | -. 064 | . 174 |
| Overcrowded at 11 | -2.841E-03 | . 024 | -. 118 | . 906 | -. 050 | . 044 |
| Missing | -5.729E-02 | . 063 | -. 904 | . 366 | -. 182 | . 067 |
| Midtest | 3.555E-02 | . 019 | 1.920 | . 055 | -. 001 | . 072 |
| Hitest | 8.628E-02 | . 019 | 4.441 | . 000 | . 048 | . 124 |
| Missing | 9.358E-03 | . 028 | . 334 | . 738 | -. 046 | . 064 |
| Afro-caribbean | . 291 | . 071 | 4.119 | . 000 | . 153 | . 430 |
| Other ethnic minority | . 281 | . 109 | 2.565 | . 010 | . 066 | . 495 |
| Public sector | $3.461 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 015 | 2.312 | . 021 | . 005 | . 064 |
| Missing | -4.080E-02 | . 019 | -2.118 | . 034 | -. 079 | -. 003 |
| ARSq | 1.085 |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 3.6.2c: Men - Anti-racism by qualifications, controlling for childhood characteristics, ethnicity and public sector employment

| Variable | Unstandardised coefficients |  | t | Sig. | 95\% CI for B |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B | Std. Error |  |  | Lower | Upper |
| (Constant) | 3.624 | . 014 | 255.727 | . 000 | 3.596 | 3.652 |
| A-level \& equivalent | 2.445E-02 | . 028 | . 870 | . 384 | -. 031 | . 080 |
| Non-completion | . 327 | . 078 | 4.194 | . 000 | . 174 | . 480 |
| Sub-degree | 7.809E-02 | . 031 | 2.545 | . 011 | . 018 | . 138 |
| Mature degree | . 531 | . 085 | 6.271 | . 000 | . 365 | . 697 |
| Degree | . 494 | . 031 | 15.712 | . 000 | . 433 | . 556 |
| Missing | 5.083E-02 | . 068 | . 747 | . 455 | -. 083 | . 184 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 054 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.514 | . 027 | 129.619 | . 000 | 3.461 | 3.567 |
| A-level \& equivalent | -2.366E-03 | . 029 | -. 083 | . 934 | -. 059 | . 054 |
| Non-completion | . 260 | . 079 | 3.303 | . 001 | . 106 | . 414 |
| Sub-degree | 3.862E-02 | . 032 | 1.224 | . 221 | -. 023 | . 100 |
| Mature degree | . 474 | . 085 | 5.558 | . 000 | . 307 | . 641 |
| Degree | . 412 | . 035 | 11.810 | . 000 | . 344 | . 481 |
| Missing | 5.671E-02 | . 068 | . 836 | . 403 | -. 076 | . 190 |
| Intermediate class | -3.892E-02 | . 030 | -1.290 | . 197 | -. 098 | . 020 |
| Service class | $4.330 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 036 | 1.219 | . 223 | -. 026 | . 113 |
| Missing | -3.335E-02 | . 042 | -. 801 | . 423 | -. 115 | . 048 |
| Mother's education 15+ | 4.912E-02 | . 026 | 1.863 | . 062 | -. 003 | . 101 |
| Missing | $6.465 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 042 | 1.526 | . 127 | -. 018 | . 148 |
| Parent's no interest | -1.340E-02 | . 033 | -. 410 | . 682 | -. 077 | . 051 |
| Missing | $4.088 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 028 | 1.442 | . 149 | -. 015 | . 096 |
| Free school meals | 9.087E-03 | . 041 | . 219 | . 826 | -. 072 | . 090 |
| Missing | 6.264E-02 | . 081 | . 770 | . 441 | -. 097 | . 222 |
| Over-crowded | $9.381 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 038 | 2.486 | . 013 | . 020 | . 168 |
| Missing | -1.103E-02 | . 085 | -. 130 | . 897 | -. 178 | . 156 |
| Midtest | $9.554 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 027 | 3.485 | . 000 | . 042 | . 149 |
| Hitest | . 170 | . 030 | 5.750 | . 000 | . 112 | . 228 |
| Missing | 3.527E-02 | . 043 | . 825 | . 409 | -. 049 | . 119 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 053 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.490 | . 028 | 123.516 | . 000 | 3.434 | 3.545 |
| A-level \& equivalent | -3.667E-03 | . 028 | -. 129 | . 897 | -. 059 | . 052 |
| Non-completion | . 241 | . 078 | 3.084 | . 002 | . 088 | . 394 |
| Sub-degree | $2.417 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 031 | . 772 | . 440 | -. 037 | . 086 |
| Mature degree | . 430 | . 085 | 5.093 | . 000 | . 265 | . 596 |
| Degree | . 388 | . 035 | 11.163 | . 000 | . 320 | . 457 |
| Missing | $5.343 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 067 | . 795 | . 427 | -. 078 | . 185 |
| Intermediate class | -1.689E-02 | . 030 | -. 563 | . 573 | -. 076 | . 042 |
| Service class | 6.098E-02 | . 035 | 1.731 | . 084 | -. 008 | . 130 |
| Missing | $9.993 \mathrm{E}-03$ | . 042 | . 241 | . 810 | -. 071 | . 091 |
| Mother's education 15+ | $3.754 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 026 | 1.434 | . 152 | -. 014 | . 089 |
| Missing | 2.746E-02 | . 042 | . 651 | . 515 | -. 055 | . 110 |
| Parent's no interest | -7.800E-03 | . 032 | -. 241 | . 810 | -. 071 | . 056 |
| Missing | 3.782E-02 | . 028 | 1.346 | . 178 | -. 017 | . 093 |
| Free school meals | 1.209E-02 | . 041 | . 295 | . 768 | -. 068 | . 093 |
| Missing | $6.405 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 081 | . 795 | . 427 | -. 094 | . 222 |
| Over-crowded | $9.256 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 037 | 2.476 | . 013 | . 019 | . 166 |
| Missing | -2.565E-02 | . 084 | -. 305 | . 761 | -. 191 | . 139 |
| Midtest | $9.405 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 027 | 3.462 | . 001 | . 041 | . 147 |
| Hitest | . 174 | . 029 | 5.913 | . 000 | . 116 | . 231 |
| Missing | $3.271 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 042 | . 771 | . 441 | -. 050 | . 116 |
| Afro | . 660 | . 109 | 6.065 | . 000 | . 447 | . 873 |
| Asian | . 361 | . 112 | 3.235 | . 001 | . 142 | . 580 |
| Pubemp | . 151 | . 025 | 6.023 | . 000 | . 102 | . 200 |
| Misspub | -7.924E-02 | . 026 | -3.044 | . 002 | -. 130 | -. 028 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 078 |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 3.6.2d: Women - Anti-racism by qualifications, controlling for childhood characteristics, ethnicity and public sector employment

| Variables | Unstandardised coefficients |  | t | Sig. $\underset{\mathrm{B}}{95 \% \mathrm{Cl} \text { for }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | B | Std. Error |  | Lower | Upper |
| (Constant) | 3.742 | . 010 | 358.811 | . 0003.722 | 3.763 |
| A-level \& equivalent | . 145 | . 029 | 5.000 | . 000.088 | . 201 |
| Non-completion | 290 | . 082 | 3.537 | . 000.129 | . 450 |
| Sub-degree | . 221 | . 025 | 8.961 | . 000.173 | . 269 |
| Mature degree | . 427 | . 085 | 5.023 | . 000.260 | . 593 |
| Degree | 471 | . 028 | 17.135 | . 000.417 | . 525 |
| Missing | 3.719E-02 | . 066 | . 566 | . $571-.092$ | . 166 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 061 |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.697 | . 023 | 159.769 | . 0003.652 | 3.743 |
| A-level \& equivalent | . 127 | . 030 | 4.268 | . 000.069 | . 186 |
| Non-completion | 266 | . 082 | 3.225 | . 001.104 | . 428 |
| Sub-degree | . 214 | . 025 | 8.442 | . 000.164 | . 264 |
| Mature degree | . 394 | . 085 | 4.622 | . 000.227 | . 561 |
| Degree | 445 | . 030 | 14.889 | . 000.387 | . 504 |
| Missing | 4.221E-02 | . 066 | . 644 | . $520-.086$ | . 171 |
| Intermediate class | -3.525E-02 | . 025 | -1.423 | . $155-.084$ | . 013 |
| Service class | -2.103E-02 | . 029 | -. 717 | . 474 -. 079 | . 037 |
| Missing | -2.865E-02 | . 034 | -. 846 | . $398-.095$ | . 038 |
| Mother's education 15+ | 1.003E-02 | . 021 | . 473 | . $637-.032$ | . 052 |
| Missing | 3.121E-02 | . 035 | . 897 | . $370-.037$ | . 099 |
| Parents no interest | -3.130E-02 | . 027 | -1.140 | . 254 -. 085 | . 023 |
| Missing | -2.328E-02 | . 022 | -1.071 | . $284-.066$ | . 019 |
| Free school meals | . 118 | . 033 | 3.612 | . 000.054 | . 183 |
| Missing | 2.895E-02 | . 078 | . 373 | . $709-.123$ | . 181 |
| Over-crowded | 9.667E-02 | . 031 | 3.122 | . 002.036 | . 157 |
| Missing | -3.384E-02 | . 081 | -. 417 | . $677-.193$ | . 125 |
| Midtest | 2.149E-02 | . 024 | . 907 | . $365-.025$ | . 068 |
| Hitest | 9.469E-02 | . 025 | 3.806 | . 000.046 | . 143 |
| Missing | 8.854E-02 | . 036 | 2.462 | . 014.018 | . 159 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 067 |  |  |  |  |
| (Constant) | 3.668 | . 024 | 152.199 | . 0003.620 | 3.715 |
| A-level \& equivalent | . 110 | . 030 | 3.694 | . 000.052 | . 168 |
| Non-completion | 235 | . 082 | 2.867 | . 004.074 | . 396 |
| Sub-degree | . 185 | . 026 | 7.116 | . 000.134 | . 236 |
| Mature degree | . 344 | . 085 | 4.038 | . 000.177 | . 510 |
| Degree | . 411 | . 030 | 13.538 | . 000.351 | . 470 |
| Missing | $4.035 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 065 | . 619 | . $536-.087$ | . 168 |
| Intermediate class | -2.894E-02 | . 025 | -1.175 | . $240-.077$ | . 019 |
| Service class | -1.176E-02 | . 029 | -. 403 | . $687-.069$ | . 045 |
| Missing | -2.354E-02 | . 034 | -. 698 | . $485-.090$ | . 043 |
| Mother's education 15+ | 2.219E-03 | . 021 | . 105 | . $916-.039$ | . 044 |
| Missing | 2.286E-02 | . 035 | . 660 | . $509-.045$ | . 091 |
| Parents no interest | -3.884E-02 | . 027 | -1.423 | . $155-.092$ | . 015 |
| Missing | -2.663E-02 | . 022 | -1.231 | . 218 -. 069 | . 016 |
| Free school meals | . 116 | . 033 | 3.547 | . 000.052 | . 180 |
| Missing | $2.526 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 077 | . 327 | . $743-.126$ | . 177 |
| Over-crowded | 8.109E-02 | . 031 | 2.627 | . 009.021 | . 142 |
| Missing | -3.931E-02 | . 081 | -. 487 | . $626-.198$ | . 119 |
| Midtest | 2.737E-02 | . 024 | 1.159 | . $247-.019$ | . 074 |
| Hitest | . 103 | . 025 | 4.140 | . 000.054 | . 151 |
| Missing | $9.040 \mathrm{E}-02$ | . 036 | 2.525 | . 012.020 | . 161 |
| Afro-caribbean | . 463 | . 091 | 5.083 | . 000.284 | . 641 |
| Other ethnicity | . 568 | . 139 | 4.082 | . 000.295 | . 841 |
| Asian | . 257 | . 110 | 2.346 | . 019.042 | . 472 |


| Public sector | 8.456E-02 | . 019 | 4.444 | . 000.047 | . 122 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Missing | 3.111E-02 | . 025 | 1.266 | . $205-.017$ | . 079 |
| Adjusted RSq | . 078 |  |  |  |  |

